



General Assembly

January Session, 2025

Substitute Bill No. 5013



AN ACT ADDING CERTAIN PLANTS TO THE INVASIVE PLANTS LIST.

Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives in General Assembly convened:

1 Section 1. Section 22a-381d of the general statutes is repealed and the
2 following is substituted in lieu thereof (*Effective from passage*):

3 (a) Except as provided in subsection (d) of this section and
4 notwithstanding the provisions of any ordinance adopted by a
5 municipality, no person shall import, move, sell, purchase, transplant,
6 cultivate or distribute any of the following invasive plants: (1) Curly
7 leaved Pondweed (*Potamogeton crispus*); (2) fanwort (*Cabomba*
8 *caroliniana*); (3) eurasian water milfoil (*Myriophyllum spicatum*); (4)
9 variable water milfoil (*Myriophyllum heterophyllum*); (5) water
10 chestnut (*Trapa natans*); (6) egeria (*Egeria densa*); (7) hydrilla (*Hydrilla*
11 *verticillata*); (8) common barberry (*Berberis vulgaris*); (9) autumn olive
12 (*Elaeagnus umbellata*); (10) Bell's honeysuckle (*Lonicera xbella*); (11)
13 amur honeysuckle (*Lonicera maackii*); (12) Morrow's honeysuckle
14 (*Lonicera morrowii*); (13) common buckthorn (*Rhamnus cathartica*);
15 (14) multiflora rose (*Rosa multiflora*); (15) Oriental bittersweet
16 (*Celastrus orbiculatus*); (16) garlic mustard (*Alliaria petiolata*); (17)
17 narrowleaf bittercress (*Cardamine impatiens*); (18) spotted knapweed
18 (*Centaurea biebersteinii*); (19) black swallow-wort (*Cynanchum*
19 *louiseae*); (20) pale swallow-wort (*Cynanchum rossicum*); (21) leafy
20 spurge (*Euphorbia esula*); (22) Dame's rocket (*Hesperis matronalis*); (23)

21 perennial pepperweed (*Lepidium latifolium*); (24) Japanese knotweed
 22 (*Polygonum cuspidatum*); (25) mile-a-minute vine (*Polygonum*
 23 *perfoliatum*); (26) fig buttercup (*Ranunculus ficaria*); (27) coltsfoot
 24 (*Tussilago farfara*); (28) Japanese stilt grass (*Microstegium vimineum*);
 25 (29) common reed (*Phragmites australis*); (30) sycamore maple (*Acer*
 26 *pseudoplatanus*); (31) princess tree (*Paulownia tomentosa*); (32) white
 27 poplar (*Populus alba*); (33) false indigo (*Amorpha fruticosa*); (34)
 28 Russian olive (*Eleagnus angustifolia*); (35) wineberry (*Rubus*
 29 *phoenicolasius*); (36) kudzu (*Pueraria montana*); (37) Canada thistle
 30 (*Cirsium arvense*); (38) jimsonweed (*Datura stramonium*); (39) crested
 31 late-summer mint (*Elsholtzia ciliata*); (40) Cypress spurge (*Euphorbia*
 32 *cyparissias*); (41) slender snake cotton (*Froelichia gracilis*); (42) ground
 33 ivy (*Glechoma hederacea*); (43) giant hogweed (*Heracleum*
 34 *mantegazzianum*); (44) Japanese hops (*Humulus japonicus*); (45)
 35 ornamental jewelweed (*Impatiens glandulifera*); (46) common kochia
 36 (*Kochia scoparia*); (47) ragged robin (*Lychnis flos-cuculi*); (48) Scotch
 37 thistle (*Onopordum acanthium*); (49) bristle knotweed (*Polygonum*
 38 *caespitosum*); (50) giant knotweed (*Polygonum sachalinense*); (51)
 39 sheep sorrel (*Rumex acetosella*); (52) ragwort (*Senecio jacobaea*); (53)
 40 cup plant (*Silphium perfoliatum*); (54) bittersweet nightshade (*Solanum*
 41 *dulcamara*); (55) garden heliotrope (*Valeriana officinalis*); (56) hairy
 42 jointgrass (*Arthraxon hispidus*); (57) drooping brome-grass (*Bromus*
 43 *tectorum*); (58) Japanese sedge (*Carex kobomugi*); (59) reed managrass
 44 (*Glyceria maxima*); (60) Canada bluegrass (*Poa compressa*); [and] (61)
 45 tree of heaven (*Ailanthus altissima*); and (62) star of Bethlehem
 46 (*Ornithogalum umbellatum*).

47 (b) (1) Except as provided in subsection (d) of this section and
 48 notwithstanding the provisions of any ordinance adopted by a
 49 municipality, on or after October 1, 2005, no person shall import, move,
 50 sell, purchase, transplant, cultivate or distribute any of the following
 51 invasive plants: (A) Purple loosestrife (*Lythrum salicaria*); (B) forget-
 52 me-not (*Myosotis scorpioides*); (C) Japanese honeysuckle (*Lonicera*
 53 *japonica*); (D) goutweed (*Aegopodium podagraia*); (E) flowering rush
 54 (*Butomus umbellatus*); (F) pond water-starwort (*Callitriche stagnalis*);

55 (G) European waterclover (*Marsilea quadrifolia*); (H) parrotfeather
56 (*Myriophyllum aquaticum*); (I) brittle water-nymph (*Najas minor*); (J)
57 American water lotus (*Nelumbo lutea*); (K) yellow floating heart
58 (*Nymphoides peltata*); (L) onerow yellowcress (*Rorippa microphylla*);
59 (M) watercress (*Rorippa nasturtium-aquaticum*), except for watercress
60 sold for human consumption without its reproductive structure; (N)
61 giant salvinia (*Salvinia molesta*); (O) yellow iris (*Iris pseudacorus*); (P)
62 border privet (*Ligustrum obtusifolium*); (Q) tatarian honeysuckle
63 (*Lonicera tatarica*); (R) dwarf honeysuckle (*Lonicera xylosteum*); and (S)
64 garden loosetrife (*Lysimachia vulgaris*).

65 (2) Except as provided in subsection (d) of this section and
66 notwithstanding the provisions of any ordinance adopted by a
67 municipality, on or after October 1, 2024, no person shall import, move,
68 sell, purchase, transplant, cultivate or distribute any of the following
69 invasive plants: (A) Porcelainberry (*Ampelopsis brevipedunculata*), (B)
70 mugwort (*Artemisia vulgaris*), (C) quackgrass (*Elymus repens*), (D)
71 Japanese angelica tree (*Aralia elata*), (E) Japanese wisteria (*Wisteria*
72 *floribunda*), and (F) Chinese wisteria (*Wisteria sinensis*).

73 (3) Except as provided in subsection (d) of this section and
74 notwithstanding the provisions of any ordinance adopted by a
75 municipality, on or after October 1, 2027, no person shall import, move,
76 sell, purchase, transplant, cultivate or distribute callery pear (*Pyrus*
77 *calleryana*).

78 (4) Except as provided in subsection (d) of this section and
79 notwithstanding the provisions of any ordinance adopted by a
80 municipality, on or after October 1, 2028, no person shall import, move,
81 sell, purchase, transplant, cultivate or distribute any of the following
82 invasive plants: (A) Glossy buckthorn (*frangula alnus*), (B) European
83 buckthorn (*Rhamnus cathartica*), (C) reed canary grass (*Phalaris*
84 *arundinacea*), (D) winged euonymus (*Euonymus alatus*), (E) European
85 privet (*Ligustrum vulgare*), (F) black locust (*Robinia pseudoacacia*), (G)
86 *miscanthus* (*Miscanthus sinensis*), and (H) Japanese barberry (*Berberis*
87 *thunbergii*).

88 (5) Except as provided in subsection (d) of this section and
 89 notwithstanding the provisions of any ordinance adopted by a
 90 municipality, on or after October 1, 2030, no person shall import, move,
 91 sell, purchase, transplant, cultivate or distribute Norway maple (Acer
 92 platanoides).

93 (c) Except as provided in subsection (d) of this section, and
 94 notwithstanding the provisions of any ordinance adopted by a
 95 municipality, no person shall move, import, sell, purchase, transplant,
 96 cultivate or distribute any reproductive portion of any invasive plant
 97 listed in subsection (a) or (b) of this section. For the purposes of this
 98 section, "reproductive portion" includes, but is not limited to, seeds,
 99 flowers, roots and tubers.

100 (d) The provisions of subsections (a) to (c), inclusive, of this section
 101 shall not apply to the moving for eradication, research or educational
 102 purposes of any invasive plant listed in subsection (a) or (b) of this
 103 section or of any reproductive portion of such an invasive plant or to the
 104 cultivating for research purposes of any such plant or reproductive
 105 portion.

106 (e) [From July 1, 2009, until October 1, 2014, no] No municipality shall
 107 adopt any ordinance regarding the retail sale or purchase of any
 108 invasive plant.

109 (f) Any person who violates the provisions of this section shall be
 110 fined not more than one hundred dollars per plant.

This act shall take effect as follows and shall amend the following sections:		
Section 1	from passage	22a-381d

Statement of Legislative Commissioners:

In Subsec. (b)(4)(A), "almus" was changed to "alnus", for accuracy.

ENV Joint Favorable Subst. -LCO