

General Assembly

January Session, 2025

Raised Bill No. 6910

LCO No. **3527**

Referred to Committee on VETERANS' AND MILITARY AFFAIRS

Introduced by: (VA)

AN ACT ESTABLISHING WAITING LIST EXCEPTIONS FOR SERVICE-CONNECTED VETERANS IN CERTAIN LONG-TERM CARE FACILITIES.

Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives in General Assembly convened:

- Section 1. Section 19a-533 of the general statutes is repealed and the
 following is substituted in lieu thereof (*Effective July 1, 2025*):
- 3 (a) As used in this section: [, (1) "nursing home"]

(1) "Nursing home" means any chronic and convalescent facility or
any rest home with nursing supervision, as defined in section 19a-521,
which has a provider agreement with the state to provide services to
recipients of funds obtained through Title XIX of the Social Security
Amendments of 1965; [and (2) "indigent person"]

- 9 <u>(2) "Indigent person"</u> means any person who is eligible for or who is 10 receiving medical assistance benefits from the state;
- (3) "Federally contracted veterans nursing home" means a nursing
 home that has a contract with the United States Department of Veterans

13 Affairs to provide care for veterans; and

(4) "Service-connected veteran" means a veteran who meets the
 United States Department of Veterans Affairs service-connected
 eligibility criteria and all applicable United States Department of
 Veterans Affairs eligibility requirements.

(b) A nursing home which receives payment from the state forrendering care to indigent persons:

20 (1) Shall be prohibited from discriminating against indigent persons 21 who apply for admission to such facility on the basis of source of 22 payment. Except as otherwise provided by law, all applicants for 23 admission to such facility shall be admitted in the order in which such 24 applicants apply for admission as evidenced by the nursing home's 25 acceptance of a substantially completed application for admission. Each 26 nursing home shall (A) provide a receipt to each applicant who 27 substantially completes an application for admission to its facility who 28 requests placement on a waiting list stating the date and time of such 29 substantial completion and acceptance of the application by the nursing 30 home, and (B) maintain a dated list of such applications which shall be 31 available at all times to any applicant, the applicant's bona fide 32 representative, authorized personnel from the Departments of Public 33 Health and Social Services and such other state agencies or other bodies 34 established by state statute whose statutory duties necessitate access to 35 such lists. A nursing home may maintain such waiting list in electronic 36 form. On and after July 1, 2025, a nursing home shall maintain such 37 waiting list in electronic form;

38 (2) Shall provide applications for admission to prospective residents39 by mail, electronic transmission or Internet web site posting;

(3) Shall develop and implement policies and procedures related to
the waiting list that address (A) what information is required for such
application to be considered substantially completed and accepted by
the nursing home, (B) what steps the nursing home will take to protect
the privacy of information submitted by a prospective resident, and (C)

45 a description of how the integrity of information in the electronic 46 waiting list will be maintained, including steps taken to ensure accuracy 47 in recording of the (i) date and time a prospective resident is placed on 48 the waiting list, and (ii) any dated notification made pursuant to 49 subsection (c) of this section. A nursing home shall not be required to 50 maintain a list of inquiries from prospective residents who have not yet 51 submitted a substantially completed application for admission accepted 52 by the nursing home, nor to provide any such person with a receipt of 53 their inquiry;

54 (4) May, no sooner than ninety days after initial placement of the 55 person's name on the waiting list, inquire by letter or electronic mail of 56 such applicant and any one person if designated by such applicant 57 whether the applicant desires continuation of the applicant's name on 58 the waiting list. If the applicant does not respond and an additional 59 thirty days pass, the nursing home may remove such applicant's name 60 from its waiting list. A nursing home may annually send a waiting list 61 placement continuation communication by letter or electronic mail to all 62 persons on the waiting list for at least ninety days to inquire as to 63 whether such person desires continuation of the person's name on the 64 waiting list, provided such communication shall also be sent to any one 65 person if designated by such applicant. If such person does not respond 66 and at least thirty days pass, the facility may remove the person's name 67 from its waiting list. Indigent persons shall be placed on any waiting list 68 for admission to a facility and shall be admitted to the facility as 69 vacancies become available, in the same manner as self-pay applicants, 70 except as provided in subsections (f) and (g) of this section;

(5) Shall post in a conspicuous place a notice informing applicants for admission that the facility is prohibited by statute from discriminating against indigent applicants for admission on the basis of source of payment. Such notice shall advise applicants for admission of the remedies available under this section and shall list the name, address and telephone number of the ombudsman who serves the region in which the facility is located; (6) Shall be prohibited from requiring that an indigent person pay
any sum of money or furnish any other consideration, including but not
limited to, the furnishing of an agreement by the relative, conservator
or other responsible party of an indigent person which obligates such
party to pay for care rendered to an indigent person as a condition for
admission of such indigent person; and

(7) Shall maintain an electronic record of the number of patients who
are Medicare, Medicaid and private pay patients and make such
information available, upon request, to the state or regional
ombudsman.

88 (c) Whenever a nursing home passes over the name of an applicant 89 on its waiting list and admits another applicant, the nursing home shall 90 make a dated notation on the waiting list indicating why the applicant 91 who was passed over was not admitted. Upon the receipt of a complaint concerning a violation of this section, the Department of Social Services 92 93 shall conduct an investigation into such complaint. A nursing home 94 shall provide access to the department and the State Ombudsman to all 95 records requested by the department or State Ombudsman for the 96 purpose of investigating a complaint by or on behalf of an applicant 97 related to the denial of an admission.

(d) The Department of Social Services is authorized to decrease the
daily reimbursement rate to a nursing home for one year for a violation
of this section which occurred during the twelve-month period covered
by the cost report upon which the per diem rate is calculated. The per
diem rate shall be reduced by one-quarter of one per cent for an initial
violation of this section and one per cent for each additional violation.

(e) Prior to imposing any sanction, the Department of Social Services
shall notify the nursing home of the alleged violation and the
accompanying sanction, and shall permit such facility to request an
administrative hearing, in accordance with sections 4-176e to 4-181a,
inclusive. A facility shall request such hearing within fifteen days of
receipt of the notice of violation from the Department of Social Services.

110 The department shall stay the imposition of any sanction pending the111 outcome of the administrative hearing.

112 (f) A nursing home with a number of self-pay residents equal to or 113 less than thirty per cent of its total number of residents shall not be 114 required to admit an indigent person on a waiting list for admission 115 when a vacancy becomes available during the subsequent six months, 116 provided (1) no bed may be held open for more than thirty days, and (2) 117 the nursing home notifies the Commissioner of Social Services and the 118 regional nursing home ombudsman office on the date on which such 119 six-month period of waiting list exemption began and thereafter on a 120 quarterly basis if the conditions for exemption still apply.

(g) A nursing home shall not be required to admit an indigent person
on a waiting list for admission when a vacancy becomes available if the
vacancy is in a private room.

124 (h) Notwithstanding the provisions of this section, a nursing home 125 shall, without regard to the order of its waiting list, admit an applicant 126 who (1) seeks to transfer from a nursing home that is closing, [or] (2) 127 seeks to transfer from a nursing home in which the applicant was placed 128 following the closure of the nursing home where such applicant 129 previously resided or, in the case of a nursing home placed in 130 receivership, the anticipated closure of the nursing home where such 131 applicant previously resided, provided (A) the transfer occurs not later 132 than sixty days following the date that such applicant was transferred 133 from the nursing home where he or she previously resided, and (B) 134 except when the nursing home that is closing transferred the resident 135 due to an emergency, the applicant submitted an application to the 136 nursing home to which he or she seeks admission at the time of the 137 applicant's transfer from the nursing home where he or she previously 138 resided, or (3) is a service-connected veteran if such nursing home is a 139 federally contracted veterans nursing home and such applicant is 140 eligible for care therein. A nursing home that qualifies for a waiting list 141 exemption pursuant to subsection (f) or (g) of this section shall not be 142 required to admit an indigent person under this subsection except when

the resident is being transferred from a nursing home that is closing due 143 144 to an emergency. No nursing home shall be required to admit an 145 applicant pursuant to the provisions of this subsection if the nursing 146 home has determined that (i) the applicant does not have a payor source 147 because the applicant has been denied Medicaid eligibility or the 148 applicant has failed to pay a nursing home that is closing for the three 149 months preceding the date of the application for admittance and has no pending application for Medicaid, (ii) the applicant is subject to a 150 151 Medicaid penalty period, or (iii) the applicant does not require nursing 152 home level of care as determined in accordance with applicable state

153 and federal requirements.

This act shall sections:	l take effect as follows a	and shall amend the following
Section 1	July 1, 2025	19a-533

VA Joint Favorable