

Substitute Bill No. 7104

January Session, 2025

General Assembly

AN ACT CONCERNING PROGRAMS TO MITIGATE THE BENEFITS CLIFF.

Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives in General Assembly convened:

Section 1. Subsection (d) of section 17b-112 of the general statutes is
 repealed and the following is substituted in lieu thereof (*Effective July 1*, 2025):

4 (d) (1) Under said program, no family shall be eligible that has total 5 gross earnings exceeding the federal poverty level, however, in the 6 calculation of the benefit amount for eligible families and previously 7 eligible families that become ineligible temporarily because of receipt of 8 workers' compensation benefits by a family member who subsequently 9 returns to work immediately after the period of receipt of such benefits, 10 earned income shall be disregarded up to the federal poverty level. On 11 and after October 1, 2023, the commissioner shall not deny a family 12 assistance under said program on the basis of such family's assets unless 13 such assets exceed six thousand dollars. Except when determining 14 eligibility for a six-month extension of benefits pursuant to subsection 15 (c) of this section, the commissioner shall disregard the first fifty dollars 16 per month of income attributable to current child support that a family 17 receives in determining eligibility and benefit levels for temporary 18 family assistance. Any current child support in excess of fifty dollars per 19 month collected by the department on behalf of an eligible child shall be

20 considered in determining eligibility but shall not be considered when 21 calculating benefits and shall be taken as reimbursement for assistance 22 paid under this section, except that when the current child support 23 collected exceeds the family's monthly award of temporary family 24 assistance benefits plus fifty dollars, the current child support shall be 25 paid to the family and shall be considered when calculating benefits.

26 (2) Notwithstanding the provisions of subdivision (1) of this 27 subsection, on and after January 1, 2024, in the first month in which a 28 family's total gross earnings exceed one hundred per cent of the federal 29 poverty level and for a period not to exceed six consecutive months, the 30 department shall disregard, for purposes of eligibility, a family's total 31 gross earnings in an amount not to exceed two hundred thirty per cent 32 of the federal poverty level. If a family's total gross earnings are an 33 amount between one hundred seventy-one per cent and two hundred 34 thirty per cent of the federal poverty level, the department shall reduce 35 the household's benefit by twenty per cent for the months in which 36 earnings are between one hundred seventy-one per cent and two 37 hundred thirty per cent of the federal poverty level.

38 (3) Notwithstanding the provisions of subdivision (1) of this 39 subsection, the commissioner shall disregard any financial assistance 40 received by a family member to the extent the commissioner determines 41 that such financial assistance was provided to the family member as part 42 of such family member's participation in a pilot program that has 43 developed a plan to study and evaluate the impact and potential 44 benefits of direct cash transfers. Such disregard shall be applied for the 45 length of time the family member participates in such program or twenty-four cumulative months, subject to reauthorization by the 46 47 commissioner for a period of time not to exceed sixty cumulative 48 months. Any pilot program subject to the provisions of this subdivision 49 shall have received approval from the Department of Social Services to 50 conduct such pilot program based on the department's ability to receive 51 required waivers authorizing such income disregards in applicable federal and state benefits programs. The department shall request 52 53 waivers authorizing such income disregards from all federal, state and

local agencies as necessary. The department shall maintain a listing of 54 55 approved pilot programs for use by the public and department staff when determining continuing eligibility of participants in existing 56 57 benefits programs. Before approving a pilot program, the department 58 shall review such program for long-term sustainability and ability to 59 meet the pilot program's programmatic and fiscal goals. The 60 department shall require an approved pilot program to (A) inform potential participants, in writing in advance of participation in the pilot 61 62 program, of the potential impact of their participation on their current and future eligibility for federal and state benefits, and (B) include 63 64 contact information in such written document to allow such participants to obtain additional information or guidance on the impact of pilot 65 66 program participation on their eligibility for such benefits.

67 (4) Notwithstanding the provisions of subdivision (1) of this subsection, the commissioner shall disregard from an income eligibility 68 69 determination any stipend received by a family member as part of such 70 family member's participation in a job training program approved by the commissioner, including, but not limited to, payments from 71 72 programs offered by or through the Office of Workforce Strategy 73 established pursuant to section 4-124w, the Bureau of Rehabilitation 74 Services within the Department of Aging and Disability Services or a 75 private not-for-profit organization that is exempt from taxation under 76 Section 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, or any 77 subsequent corresponding internal revenue code of the United States, 78 as amended from time to time. Such disregard shall be applied for the 79 length of time the family member participates in such program, not to 80 exceed thirty-six cumulative months.

Sec. 2. (*Effective from passage*) (a) For purposes of this section, "benefits cliff" means the loss or decrease of public assistance program benefits when a beneficiary's income exceeds eligibility thresholds. The Commissioners of Social Services and Early Childhood, in consultation with the Department of Housing, the Labor Department, the Office of Workforce Strategy, established pursuant to section 4-124w of the general statutes, and the two-generational initiative, established 88 pursuant to section 17b-112l of the general statutes, shall, within 89 available appropriations, establish a pilot program to implement the 90 recommendations of the report concerning benefits cliffs that was 91 submitted to the General Assembly in accordance with the provisions 92 of special act 24-8.

93 (b) In developing the pilot program, the commissioners shall convene 94 and solicit input from professionals with expertise in the fields of 95 universal basic income, including, but not limited to, (1) professionals 96 from other jurisdictions who have worked on the implementation of 97 similar pilot programs, and (2) professionals who have expertise in 98 economics, housing, child welfare, labor, workforce development, social 99 services administration or legal representation issues concerning low-100 income recipients of state and federal public benefits.

(c) The Commissioners of Social Services and Early Childhood may
seek any waiver from federal law deemed necessary to implement such
pilot program and may pursue funding for such pilot program from any
governmental or nongovernmental source.

105 (d) Not later than December 1, 2025, and annually thereafter until the 106 pilot program is completed, the Commissioners of Social Services and 107 Early Childhood shall file a report, in accordance with the provisions of 108 section 11-4a of the general statutes, with the joint standing committees 109 of the General Assembly having cognizance of matters relating to 110 appropriations and the budgets of state agencies, education, housing, 111 human services and labor on the development of any pilot program 112 authorized pursuant to this section.

This act shall take effect as follows and shall amend the following sections:

Section 1	July 1, 2025	17b-112(d)
Sec. 2	from passage	New section

Statement of Legislative Commissioners:

In Section 1(d)(3), "<u>up to sixty cumulative months</u>" was changed to "<u>for</u> <u>a period of time not to exceed sixty cumulative months</u>" for clarity, in

Section 2(a), "produced in accordance with special act 24-8" was changed to "submitted to the General Assembly in accordance with the provisions of special act 24-8" for accuracy and in Section (2)(b), "pilots" was changed to "pilot programs" and subdivision designators and "professionals who" were inserted, for clarity.

HS Joint Favorable Subst.