

General Assembly

January Session, 2025

Raised Bill No. 7109

LCO No. **5571**

Referred to Committee on HUMAN SERVICES

Introduced by: (HS)

AN ACT CONCERNING MEDICAID COVERAGE FOR APPLIED BEHAVIOR ANALYSIS SERVICES AND IMPLEMENTING CERTAIN RECOMMENDATIONS OF THE TRANSFORMING CHILDREN'S BEHAVIORAL HEALTH POLICY AND PLANNING COMMITTEE.

Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives in General Assembly convened:

1 Section 1. (NEW) (*Effective July 1, 2025*) (a) As used in this section and 2 section 2 of this act, "applied behavior analysis" has the same meaning 3 as provided in section 38a-488b of the general statutes, as amended by 4 this act. The Commissioner of Social Services shall expand access to 5 applied behavior analysis services by (1) within available 6 appropriations, increasing Medicaid rates of payment for supervision, 7 assessment and direct services by board-certified behavior analysts, (2) 8 providing coverage under the HUSKY B health program, as defined in 9 section 17b-290 of the general statutes, for applied behavior analysis 10 services, including, but not limited to, for children with autism 11 spectrum disorder, (3) providing Medicaid coverage for caregiver 12 training utilizing applied behavior analysis, and (4) standardizing codes 13 used to describe applied behavior analysis services for the purpose of 14 Medicaid payment by utilizing codes used by commercial insurers and

15 Medicaid programs in other states.

16 (b) Not later than December 1, 2025, the commissioner shall submit a 17 report, in accordance with the provisions of section 11-4a of the general 18 statutes, to the joint standing committee of the General Assembly 19 having cognizance of matters relating to human services. The 20 commissioner's report shall include, but not be limited to, (1) progress 21 made in expanding access to applied behavior analysis services 22 pursuant to subsection (a) of this section, and (2) recommendations 23 concerning any additional state appropriations needed to support 24 access to applied behavior analysis.

25 Sec. 2. (Effective from passage) Not later than September 1, 2025, the 26 Office of Early Childhood and the Department of Social Services, in 27 consultation with the Autism Spectrum Disorder Advisory Council 28 established pursuant to section 17a-215j of the general statutes, shall 29 make recommendations to the joint standing committees of the General 30 Assembly having cognizance of matters relating to human services and 31 public health concerning a statutory, regulatory and Medicaid 32 reimbursement framework for the delivery of applied behavior analysis 33 services and related services to children by community-based service 34 organizations. Recommendations shall address, but need not be limited 35 to: (1) Any current legislative and regulatory framework that may be 36 applicable to such services, (2) the need for comprehensive background 37 checks for individuals in community-based service organizations who 38 deliver such services to children, (3) the need for an oversight structure 39 that can assure the safety and quality of services to a highly vulnerable 40 population, and (4) a rate-setting structure to ensure adequate Medicaid 41 reimbursement rates to ensure reasonably prompt access to such 42 services for children and families.

Sec. 3. (*Effective July 1, 2025*) (a) As used in this section, "Certified
Community Behavioral Health Clinics Planning Grant" means a grant
program funded by the federal Substance Abuse and Mental Health
Services Administration to support state-certified behavioral health

47 clinics.

48 (b) The Commissioner of Social Services, in consultation with the 49 Commissioners of Mental Health and Addiction Services and Children 50 and Families, shall include in the Certified Community Behavioral 51 Health Clinics Planning Grant support for development of: (1) 52 Reimbursement for acuity-based care coordination service to improve 53 behavioral outcomes for children, (2) a value-based payment model that 54 provides financial incentives to providers when outcomes improve for 55 children in their care and holds them accountable for poor outcomes, 56 and (3) a system to help providers and clients better navigate behavioral 57 health care resources and requirements.

(c) Not later than September 1, 2025, the Commissioner of Social Services shall file a report, in accordance with the provisions of section 11-4a of the general statutes, with the joint standing committees of the General Assembly having cognizance of matters relating to children, human services and public health on the status of the planning grant and any benefits of changes made to the grant pursuant to subsection (b) of this section.

Sec. 4. (NEW) (*Effective July 1, 2025*) (a) As used in this section, "Intensive In Home Child and Adolescent Psychiatric Services", or "IICAPS", means in-home psychiatric treatment administered by the Yale Child Study Center at the Yale School of Medicine for families with children or adolescents who have serious emotional disturbances, and are at risk for hospitalization.

(b) The Commissioner of Social Services shall consult with the Yale Child Study Center to review IICAPS and other evidence-based alternatives that focus on delivering positive outcomes for children with behavioral health issues in a sustainable manner while considering the needs and time demands on children and families enrolled in the center's IICAPS program. Not later than October 1, 2025, the commissioner shall report, in accordance with the provisions of section 11-4a of the general statutes, the results of the review to the
Transforming Children's Behavioral Health Policy and Planning
Committee established pursuant to section 2-137 of the general statutes.
The report shall include recommendations concerning IICAPS models
that may be used to deliver Medicaid-funded behavioral health care in
the state.

(c) The Transforming Children's Behavioral Health Policy and
Planning Committee, within available appropriations, may contract
with the Yale Child Study Center to determine what additional federal
funding and reimbursements may be available for IICAPS model
development and to conduct a randomized trial of the Yale Child Study
Center model to determine whether it may qualify federally as an
evidence-based treatment program.

Sec. 5. Subdivision (4) of subsection (a) of section 38a-514b of the
general statutes is repealed and the following is substituted in lieu
thereof (*Effective January 1, 2026*):

94 (4) "Behavioral therapy" means any interactive behavioral therapies 95 derived from evidence-based research and consistent with the services 96 and interventions designated by the Commissioner of Social Services 97 pursuant to subsection (e) of section 17a-215c, including, but not limited 98 to, applied behavior analysis, cognitive behavioral therapy, or other 99 therapies supported by empirical evidence of the effective treatment of 100 individuals diagnosed with autism spectrum disorder, that are: (A) 101 Provided to children [less than twenty-one] under twenty-six years of 102 age; and (B) provided or supervised by (i) a licensed behavior analyst, (ii) a licensed physician, or (iii) a licensed psychologist. For the purposes 103 104 of this subdivision, behavioral therapy is "supervised by" such licensed 105 behavior analyst, licensed physician or licensed psychologist when such 106 supervision entails at least one hour of face-to-face supervision of the 107 autism spectrum disorder services provider by such licensed behavior 108 analyst, licensed physician or licensed psychologist for each ten hours 109 of behavioral therapy provided by the supervised provider.

Sec. 6. Subdivision (4) of subsection (a) of section 38a-488b of the
general statutes is repealed and the following is substituted in lieu
thereof (*Effective January 1, 2026*):

113 (4) "Behavioral therapy" means any interactive behavioral therapies 114 derived from evidence-based research and consistent with the services 115 and interventions designated by the Commissioner of Social Services 116 pursuant to subsection (e) of section 17a-215c, including, but not limited 117 to, applied behavior analysis, cognitive behavioral therapy, or other 118 therapies supported by empirical evidence of the effective treatment of 119 individuals diagnosed with autism spectrum disorder, that are: (A) 120 Provided to children [less than twenty-one] under twenty-six years of 121 age; and (B) provided or supervised by (i) a licensed behavior analyst, 122 (ii) a licensed physician, or (iii) a licensed psychologist. For the purposes 123 of this subdivision, behavioral therapy is "supervised by" such licensed 124 behavior analyst, licensed physician or licensed psychologist when such 125 supervision entails at least one hour of face-to-face supervision of the 126 autism spectrum disorder services provider by such licensed behavior 127 analyst, licensed physician or licensed psychologist for each ten hours 128 of behavioral therapy provided by the supervised provider.

Sec. 7. (*Effective July 1, 2025*) (a) As used in this section, "urgent crisis center" has the same meaning as provided in section 19a-179f of the general statutes. The Commissioner of Health Strategy, in consultation with the Insurance Commissioner and the Commissioner of Children and Families, shall review private health insurance coverage for treatment of children at urgent crisis centers.

135 (b) Not later than October 1, 2025, the Commissioner of Health 136 Strategy shall file a report, in accordance with the provisions of section 137 11-4a of the general statutes, with the Transforming Children's 138 Behavioral Health Policy and Planning Committee established pursuant 139 to section 2-137 of the general statutes. The report shall include the 140 commissioner's analysis of claims data concerning private health 141 coverage of urgent crisis services and insurance center

142 recommendations to improve affordable access to such services.

This act shall take effect as follows and shall amend the following sections:		
Section 1	July 1, 2025	New section
Sec. 2	from passage	New section
Sec. 3	July 1, 2025	New section
Sec. 4	July 1, 2025	New section
Sec. 5	January 1, 2026	38a-514b(a)(4)
Sec. 6	January 1, 2026	38a-488b(a)(4)
Sec. 7	July 1, 2025	New section

Statement of Purpose:

To expand coverage under the state medical assistance program for applied behavior analysis services and implement certain recommendations of the Transforming Children's Behavioral Health Policy and Planning Committee.

[Proposed deletions are enclosed in brackets. Proposed additions are indicated by underline, except that when the entire text of a bill or resolution or a section of a bill or resolution is new, it is not underlined.]