

General Assembly

Raised Bill No. 7275

January Session, 2025

LCO No. **7145**

Referred to Committee on FINANCE, REVENUE AND BONDING

Introduced by: (FIN)

AN ACT CONCERNING THE REGULATION OF CIGARETTES, TOBACCO PRODUCTS, ELECTRONIC NICOTINE DELIVERY SYSTEMS AND VAPOR PRODUCTS.

Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives in General Assembly convened:

Section 1. Subsection (b) of section 12-285 of the general statutes is
 repealed and the following is substituted in lieu thereof (*Effective July 1*,
 2025):

4 (b) As used in this part and part II only of this chapter:

5 (1) "Cigarette" means [and includes any roll for smoking made 6 wholly or in part of tobacco, irrespective of size or shape, and irrespective of whether the tobacco is flavored, adulterated or mixed 7 8 with any other ingredient, where such roll has a wrapper or cover made 9 of paper or any other material] any product that contains nicotine, is 10 intended to be burned or heated under ordinary conditions of use and 11 consists of or contains (A) any roll of tobacco wrapped in paper or in 12 any substance not containing tobacco, (B) tobacco, in any form, that is 13 functional in the product, which, because of its appearance, the type of

14 tobacco used in the filler or its packaging and labeling, is likely to be 15 offered to or purchased by consumers as a cigarette, or (C) any roll of 16 tobacco wrapped in any substance containing tobacco which, because of 17 its appearance, the type of tobacco used in the filler or its packaging and 18 labeling, is likely to be offered to, or purchased by, consumers as a 19 cigarette described in subparagraph (A) of this subdivision, except 20 where such wrapper is wholly or in the greater part made of tobacco 21 and such roll weighs over three pounds per thousand, provided, if any 22 roll [for smoking] has a wrapper made of homogenized tobacco or 23 natural leaf tobacco [,] and the roll is a cigarette size so that it weighs 24 three pounds or less per thousand, such roll is a cigarette and subject to 25 the tax imposed by this part and part II of this chapter. "Cigarette" 26 includes any roll, stick or capsule of tobacco, regardless of shape or size, 27 that is intended to be heated under ordinary conditions of use; and

(2) "Unstamped cigarette" means any package of cigarettes to which
the proper amount of Connecticut cigarette tax stamps have not been
affixed.

Sec. 2. Section 12-285c of the general statutes is repealed and the following is substituted in lieu thereof (*Effective July 1, 2025*):

33 (a) No person engaged in the business of selling cigarettes or tobacco 34 products, as defined in section 12-330a, shall ship or transport or cause 35 to be shipped or transported any cigarettes or tobacco products to any 36 person in this state except to: (1) A cigarette distributor or dealer; (2) an 37 export warehouse proprietor pursuant to Chapter 52 of the Internal 38 Revenue Code of 1986, or any subsequent corresponding internal 39 revenue code of the United States, as amended from time to time, or an 40 operator of a customs bonded warehouse pursuant to 19 USC 1311 or 41 1555; or (3) a person who is an officer, employee or agent of the United 42 States Government, this state or a department, agency, instrumentality 43 or political subdivision of the United States or of this state, when such 44 person is acting in accordance with such person's official duties. 45 Notwithstanding the provisions of section 12-15, the Commissioner of 46 Revenue Services shall publish on the Internet web site of the 47 Department of Revenue Services a list of every cigarette distributor or 48 dealer. As used in this subsection, "cigarette distributor or dealer" means 49 a person licensed as a cigarette distributor under section 12-288 or 50 licensed as a dealer under section 12-287 or a person whose name 51 appears on a list of licensed distributors and dealers published by the 52 Commissioner of Revenue Services.

53 (b) No common or contract carrier shall knowingly transport 54 cigarettes or tobacco products to a residential dwelling or to any person 55 in this state who the common or contract carrier reasonably believes is 56 not a person described in subdivisions (1) to (3), inclusive, of subsection 57 (a) of this section. No person other than a common or contract carrier 58 shall knowingly transport cigarettes or tobacco products to any person 59 in this state who is not a person described in subdivisions (1) to (3), 60 inclusive, of subsection (a) of this section.

61 (c) When a person engaged in the business of selling cigarettes or 62 tobacco products ships or transports or causes to be shipped or 63 transported any cigarettes or tobacco products to any described person 64 in this state, other than in the [cigarette] manufacturer's original 65 container or wrapping, the container or wrapping shall be plainly and 66 visibly marked with the word "cigarettes" or "tobacco products", as 67 <u>applicable</u>. Any person engaged in the business of selling cigarettes <u>or</u> 68 tobacco products who ships or causes to be shipped any cigarettes or 69 tobacco products to any described person in this state (1) shall require, 70 as a condition of delivery, the customer who is receiving the cigarettes 71 or tobacco products to sign an acknowledgment of receipt and provide 72 proper proof of age, and (2) may not sell such cigarettes or tobacco 73 products to such customer unless such proof of age is provided. For 74 purposes of this subsection, "described person" means a person 75 described in subdivisions (1) to (3), inclusive, of subsection (a) of this 76 section.

77 (d) Whenever any cigarettes <u>or tobacco products</u> have been or are

being shipped or transported in violation of this section, such cigarettes
<u>or tobacco products</u> are declared to be contraband goods and the
confiscation, search and forfeiture provisions of section 12-305 shall
apply.

(e) Any person who violates the provisions of <u>subsection (a), (b) or (c)</u>
<u>of</u> this section shall be guilty of a class A misdemeanor and, for a second
or subsequent violation, shall be guilty of a class C felony.

85 (f) The Commissioner of Revenue Services may impose a civil penalty of not more than ten thousand dollars for each violation of subsection 86 (a), (b) or (c) of this section. For purposes of this subsection, each 87 88 shipment or transport of cigarettes or tobacco products shall constitute 89 a separate violation. The Attorney General, upon request of the 90 commissioner, may bring an action in the superior court for the judicial 91 district of Hartford to collect such civil penalty and for any injunctive or 92 equitable relief. In any action brought by the Attorney General to 93 enforce the provisions of section 12-285b or this section, the state shall 94 be entitled to recover, when it is the prevailing party, the costs of 95 investigation, expert witness fees, costs of the action, and reasonable 96 attorneys' fees.

97 (g) A violation of subsection (a), (b) or (c) of this section shall be an 98 unfair trade practice pursuant to subsection (a) of section 42-110b and 99 the Commissioner of Consumer Protection may authorize the 100 Commissioner of Revenue Services to bring an action pursuant to said 101 section.

102 Sec. 3. Section 21a-418 of the general statutes is repealed and the 103 following is substituted in lieu thereof (*Effective July 1, 2025*):

104 (a) As used in this section:

(1) "Person" means any individual, firm, fiduciary, partnership,
corporation, limited liability company, trust or association, however
formed;

(2) "Electronic nicotine delivery system" has the same meaning asprovided in section 21a-415; and

(3) "Vapor product" has the same meaning as provided in section 21a-415.

112 [(b) A person with an electronic nicotine delivery system certificate 113 of dealer registration, when selling and shipping an electronic nicotine 114 delivery system or a vapor product directly to a consumer in the state, 115 shall: (1) Ensure that the shipping labels on all containers of an electronic 116 nicotine delivery system or vapor product shipped directly to a 117 consumer in the state conspicuously states the following: "CONTAINS 118 AN ELECTRONIC NICOTINE DELIVERY SYSTEM OR VAPOR 119 PRODUCT-SIGNATURE OF A PERSON AGE 21 OR OLDER 120 REQUIRED FOR DELIVERY"; and (2) obtain the signature of a person 121 age twenty-one or older at the shipping address prior to delivery, after 122 requiring the signer to demonstrate that he or she is age twenty-one or 123 older by providing a valid motor vehicle operator's license or a valid 124 identity card described in section 1-1h.]

125 (b) No person engaged in the business of selling electronic nicotine 126 delivery systems or vapor products shall ship or transport or cause to 127 be shipped or transported any electronic nicotine delivery system or 128 vapor product to any person in this state except to: (1) A person holding 129 a dealer registration or a manufacturer registration, as those terms are 130 defined in section 21a-415; or (2) a person who is an officer, employee or 131 agent of the United States Government, this state or a department, 132 agency, instrumentality or political subdivision of the United States or 133 of this state, when such person is acting in accordance with such 134 person's official duties. The Commissioner of Consumer Protection shall 135 publish on the Internet web site of the Department of Consumer Protection a list of every person that holds a dealer registration or a 136 137 manufacturer registration.

^{138 (}c) No common or contract carrier shall knowingly transport

139 electronic nicotine delivery systems or vapor products to a residential dwelling or to any person in this state who the common or contract 140 carrier reasonably believes is not a person described in subdivision (1) 141 or (2) of subsection (a) of this section. No person other than a common 142 or contract carrier shall knowingly transport electronic cigarette 143 144 products to any person in this state who is not a described person. For purposes of this subsection and subsection (d) of this section, "described 145 146 person" means a person described in subdivision (1) or (2) of subsection 147 (a) of this section. 148 (d) When a person engaged in the business of selling electronic

nicotine delivery systems or vapor products ships or transports or 149 150 causes to be shipped or transported any electronic nicotine delivery 151 system or vapor product to a described person in this state, other than 152 in the electronic nicotine delivery system's or vapor product's original 153 container or wrapping, the container or wrapping shall be plainly and visibly marked with the following: "CONTAINS AN ELECTRONIC 154 NICOTINE DELIVERY SYSTEM OR VAPOR PRODUCT-155 SIGNATURE OF A PERSON AGE 21 OR OLDER REQUIRED FOR 156 157 DELIVERY". Any person engaged in the business of selling electronic nicotine delivery systems or vapor products who ships or causes to be 158 159 shipped any electronic nicotine delivery system or vapor product to any described person in this state (1) shall require, as a condition of delivery, 160 161 the customer who is receiving the electronic nicotine delivery system or 162 vapor product to sign an acknowledgment of receipt and provide 163 proper proof of age, and (2) may not sell such electronic nicotine 164 delivery system or vapor product to such customer unless such proof of 165 age is provided. 166 (e) Whenever any electronic nicotine delivery system or vapor

product has been or is being shipped or transported in violation of this
 section, such electronic nicotine delivery system or vapor product is

- 169 <u>declared to be contraband goods and shall be subject to confiscation</u>,
- 170 storage and destruction. The costs of such confiscation, storage and
- 171 destruction shall be charged to the person who shipped or transported

172 or caused to be shipped or transported such electronic nicotine delivery 173 system or vapor product. 174 (f) Any person who violates the provisions of subsection (b), (c) or (d) 175 of this section shall be guilty of a class B misdemeanor and, for a second 176 or subsequent violation, shall be guilty of a class A misdemeanor. 177 (g) The Commissioner of Revenue Services may impose a civil 178 penalty of not more than ten thousand dollars for each violation of 179 subsection (b), (c) or (d) of this section. For purposes of this subsection, 180 each shipment or transport of an electronic nicotine delivery system or 181 a vapor product shall constitute a separate violation. 182 (h) A violation of subsection (b), (c) or (d) of this section shall be an 183 unfair trade practice pursuant to subsection (a) of section 42-110b and 184 the Commissioner of Consumer Protection may authorize the 185 Commissioner of Revenue Services to bring an action pursuant to said 186 section.

187 Sec. 4. Section 53-344b of the general statutes is repealed and the188 following is substituted in lieu thereof (*Effective July 1, 2025*):

189 (a) As used in this section:

(1) "Electronic nicotine delivery system" has the same meaning asprovided in section 21a-415;

(2) "Cardholder" means any person who presents a driver's license or
an identity card to a seller or seller's agent or employee, to purchase or
receive an electronic nicotine delivery system or <u>a</u> vapor product from
such seller or seller's agent or employee;

(3) "Identity card" means an identification card issued in accordancewith the provisions of section 1-1h;

(4) "Transaction scan" means the process by which a seller or seller'sagent or employee checks, by means of a transaction scan device, the

200 validity of a driver's license or an identity card;

(5) "Transaction scan device" means any commercial device or
combination of devices used at a point of sale that is capable of
deciphering in an electronically readable format the information
encoded on the magnetic strip or bar code of a driver's license or an
identity card;

(6) "Sale" or "sell" means an act done intentionally by any person,
whether done as principal, proprietor, agent, servant or employee, of
transferring, or offering or attempting to transfer, for consideration, an
electronic nicotine delivery system or <u>a</u> vapor product, including
bartering or exchanging, or offering to barter or exchange, an electronic
nicotine delivery system or <u>a</u> vapor product;

(7) "Give" or "giving" means an act done intentionally by any person,
whether done as principal, proprietor, agent, servant or employee, of
transferring, or offering or attempting to transfer, without
consideration, an electronic nicotine delivery system or <u>a</u> vapor product;

(8) "Deliver" or "delivering" means an act done intentionally by any
person, whether as principal, proprietor, agent, servant or employee, of
transferring, or offering or attempting to transfer, physical possession
or control of an electronic nicotine delivery system or <u>a</u> vapor product;

(9) "Vapor product" has the same meaning as provided in section 21a-415; and

(10) "Seller" means any person who sells, gives or delivers an
electronic nicotine delivery system or <u>a</u> vapor product.

(b) Any person who sells, gives or delivers to any person under twenty-one years of age an electronic nicotine delivery system or <u>a</u> vapor product in any form shall be fined not more than three hundred dollars for the first offense, not more than seven hundred fifty dollars for a second offense on or before twenty-four months after the date of 229 the first offense and not more than one thousand dollars for each 230 subsequent offense on or before twenty-four months after the date of the 231 first offense. The provisions of this subsection shall not apply to a person 232 under twenty-one years of age who is delivering or accepting delivery 233 of an electronic nicotine delivery system or <u>a</u> vapor product (1) in such 234 person's capacity as an employee, or (2) as part of a scientific study being 235 conducted by an organization for the purpose of medical research to 236 further efforts in tobacco use prevention and cessation, provided such 237 medical research has been approved by the organization's institutional 238 review board, as defined in section 21a-408.

(c) Any person under twenty-one years of age who misrepresents
such person's age to purchase an electronic nicotine delivery system or
<u>a</u> vapor product in any form shall be fined not more than fifty dollars
for the first offense and not less than fifty dollars or more than one
hundred dollars for each subsequent offense.

(d) (1) A seller or seller's agent or employee shall request that each
 person intending to purchase an electronic nicotine delivery system or
 a vapor product present a driver's license or identity card to establish
 that each general demonstration of a second demonstration of a second demonstration.

247 <u>that such person is twenty-one years of age or older</u>.

[(d) (1)] (<u>2</u>) A seller or seller's agent or employee may perform a transaction scan to check the validity of a driver's license or identity card presented by a cardholder as a condition for selling, giving or otherwise delivering an electronic nicotine delivery system or <u>a</u> vapor product to the cardholder.

[(2)] (3) If the information deciphered by the transaction scan performed under subdivision [(1)] (2) of this subsection fails to match the information printed on the driver's license or identity card presented by the cardholder, or if the transaction scan indicates that the information so printed is false or fraudulent, neither the seller nor any seller's agent or employee shall sell, give or otherwise deliver any electronic nicotine delivery system or vapor product to the cardholder. [(3)] (4) Subdivision [(1)] (2) of this subsection does not preclude a seller or seller's agent or employee from using a transaction scan device to check the validity of a document other than a driver's license or an identity card, if the document includes a bar code or magnetic strip that may be scanned by the device, as a condition for selling, giving or otherwise delivering an electronic nicotine delivery system or <u>a</u> vapor product to the person presenting the document.

(e) (1) No seller or seller's agent or employee shall electronically or
mechanically record or maintain any information derived from a
transaction scan, except the following: (A) The name and date of birth
of the person listed on the driver's license or identity card presented by
a cardholder; and (B) the expiration date and identification number of
the driver's license or identity card presented by a cardholder.

(2) No seller or seller's agent or employee shall use a transaction scan
device for a purpose other than the purposes specified in subsection (d)
of this section, subsection (d) of section 53-344 or subsection (c) of
section 30-86.

(3) No seller or seller's agent or employee shall sell or otherwise
disseminate the information derived from a transaction scan to any third
party, including, but not limited to, selling or otherwise disseminating
that information for any marketing, advertising or promotional
activities, but a seller or seller's agent or employee may release that
information pursuant to a court order.

(4) Nothing in subsection (d) of this section or this subsection relieves
a seller or seller's agent or employee of any responsibility to comply
with any other applicable state or federal laws or rules governing
selling, giving or otherwise delivering electronic nicotine delivery
systems or vapor products.

(5) Any person who violates this subsection shall be subject to a civilpenalty of not more than one thousand dollars.

290 (f) (1) In any prosecution of a seller or seller's agent or employee for 291 a violation of subsection (b) of this section, it shall be an affirmative 292 defense that all of the following occurred: (A) A cardholder attempting 293 to purchase or receive an electronic nicotine delivery system or <u>a</u> vapor 294 product presented a driver's license or an identity card; (B) a transaction 295 scan of the driver's license or identity card that the cardholder presented 296 indicated that the license or card was valid and indicated that the 297 cardholder was at least twenty-one years of age; and (C) the electronic 298 nicotine delivery system or vapor product was sold, given or otherwise 299 delivered to the cardholder in reasonable reliance upon the 300 identification presented and the completed transaction scan.

301 (2) In determining whether a seller or seller's agent or employee has 302 proven the affirmative defense provided by subdivision (1) of this 303 section, the trier of fact in such prosecution shall consider that 304 reasonable reliance upon the identification presented and the completed 305 transaction scan may require a seller or seller's agent or employee to 306 exercise reasonable diligence and that the use of a transaction scan 307 device does not excuse a seller or seller's agent or employee from 308 exercising such reasonable diligence to determine the following: (A) 309 Whether a person to whom the seller or seller's agent or employee sells, 310 gives or otherwise delivers an electronic nicotine delivery system or a 311 vapor product is twenty-one years of age or older; and (B) whether the 312 description and picture appearing on the driver's license or identity card 313 presented by a cardholder is that of the cardholder.

314 (g) Each seller of electronic nicotine delivery systems or vapor 315 products or such seller's agent or employee shall require a person who is purchasing or attempting to purchase an electronic nicotine delivery 316 317 system or <u>a</u> vapor product and appears to be under the age of thirty to 318 exhibit proper proof of age. If a person fails to provide such proof of age, 319 such seller or seller's agent or employee shall not sell an electronic 320 nicotine delivery system or a vapor product to the person. As used in 321 this subsection, "proper proof" means a motor vehicle operator's license, 322 a valid passport or an identity card issued in accordance with the

323 provisions of section 1-1h.

This act shall take effect as follows and shall amend the following sections:

Section 1	July 1, 2025	12-285(b)
Sec. 2	July 1, 2025	12-285c
Sec. 3	July 1, 2025	21a-418
Sec. 4	July 1, 2025	53-344b

Statement of Purpose:

To (1) revise the definition of "cigarette", (2) extend the restrictions on shipping or transporting cigarettes to tobacco products and establish an additional penalty for violating such restrictions, (3) establish restrictions on the shipping or transport of electronic nicotine delivery systems and vapor products, and (4) require a seller or seller's agent to request age verification for the purchase of electronic nicotine delivery systems and vapor products.

[Proposed deletions are enclosed in brackets. Proposed additions are indicated by underline, except that when the entire text of a bill or resolution or a section of a bill or resolution is new, it is not underlined.]