

General Assembly

Substitute Bill No. 7275

January Session, 2025



AN ACT CONCERNING THE REGULATION OF CIGARETTES, TOBACCO PRODUCTS, ELECTRONIC NICOTINE DELIVERY SYSTEMS AND VAPOR PRODUCTS.

Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives in General Assembly convened:

- 1 Section 1. Subsection (b) of section 12-285 of the general statutes is
- 2 repealed and the following is substituted in lieu thereof (Effective July 1,
- 3 2025):
- 4 (b) As used in this part and part II only of this chapter:
- 5 (1) "Cigarette" means [and includes any roll for smoking made
- 6 wholly or in part of tobacco, irrespective of size or shape, and
- 7 irrespective of whether the tobacco is flavored, adulterated or mixed
- 8 with any other ingredient, where such roll has a wrapper or cover made
- 9 of paper or any other material] any product that contains nicotine, is
- 10 intended to be burned or heated under ordinary conditions of use and
- 11 consists of or contains (A) any roll of tobacco wrapped in paper or in
- 12 any substance not containing tobacco, (B) tobacco, in any form, that is
- 13 <u>functional in the product, which, because of its appearance, the type of</u>
- 14 tobacco used in the filler or its packaging and labeling, is likely to be
- 15 offered to or purchased by consumers as a cigarette, or (C) any roll of
- 16 <u>tobacco wrapped in any substance containing tobacco which, because of</u>
- 17 <u>its appearance, the type of tobacco used in the filler or its packaging and</u>

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- labeling, is likely to be offered to, or purchased by, consumers as a 18 19 cigarette described in subparagraph (A) of this subdivision, except 20 where such wrapper is wholly or in the greater part made of tobacco 21 and such roll weighs over three pounds per thousand, provided, if any 22 roll [for smoking] has a wrapper made of homogenized tobacco or 23 natural leaf tobacco [,] and the roll is a cigarette size so that it weighs 24 three pounds or less per thousand, such roll is a cigarette and subject to 25 the tax imposed by this part and part II of this chapter. "Cigarette" 26 includes any roll, stick or capsule of tobacco, regardless of shape or size, 27 that is intended to be heated under ordinary conditions of use; and
- 28 (2) "Unstamped cigarette" means any package of cigarettes to which 29 the proper amount of Connecticut cigarette tax stamps have not been 30 affixed.
- Sec. 2. Section 12-285c of the general statutes is repealed and the following is substituted in lieu thereof (*Effective July 1, 2025*):

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(a) (1) No person engaged in the business of selling cigarettes or tobacco products, as defined in section 12-330a, shall ship or transport or cause to be shipped or transported any cigarettes or tobacco products to any person in this state except to: [(1)] (A) A cigarette distributor or dealer; [(2)] (B) an export warehouse proprietor pursuant to Chapter 52 of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, or any subsequent corresponding internal revenue code of the United States, as amended from time to time, or an operator of a customs bonded warehouse pursuant to 19 USC 1311 or 1555; [or (3)] (C) a person who is an officer, employee or agent of the United States Government, this state or a department, agency, instrumentality or political subdivision of the United States or of this state, when such person is acting in accordance with such person's official duties. Notwithstanding the provisions of section 12-15, the Commissioner of Revenue Services shall publish on the Internet web site of the Department of Revenue Services a list of every cigarette distributor or dealer; or (D) a customer when the shipment consists solely of premium cigars.

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(2) As used in this subsection, (A) "cigarette distributor or dealer" means a person licensed as a cigarette distributor under section 12-288 or licensed as a dealer under section 12-287 or a person whose name appears on a list of licensed distributors and dealers published by the Commissioner of Revenue Services, and (B) "premium cigar" means a cigar that is handmade; is not mass-produced by use of mechanization; has a wrapper made entirely from whole tobacco leaf; has no filter, tip or nontobacco mouthpiece; is capped by hand; and has a wholesale price of not less than thirty dollars per cigar.

- (b) No common or contract carrier shall knowingly transport cigarettes or tobacco products to a residential dwelling or to any person in this state who the common or contract carrier reasonably believes is not a person described in [subdivisions (1) to (3)] subparagraphs (A) to (D), inclusive, of subdivision (1) of subsection (a) of this section. No person other than a common or contract carrier shall knowingly transport cigarettes or tobacco products to any person in this state who is not a person described in [subdivisions (1) to (3)] subparagraphs (A) to (D), inclusive, of subdivision (1) of subsection (a) of this section.
- (c) When a person engaged in the business of selling cigarettes or tobacco products ships or transports or causes to be shipped or transported any cigarettes or tobacco products to any described person in this state, other than in the [cigarette] manufacturer's original container or wrapping, the container or wrapping shall be plainly and visibly marked with the word "cigarettes" or "tobacco products", as applicable. Any person engaged in the business of selling cigarettes or tobacco products who ships or causes to be shipped any cigarettes or tobacco products to any described person in this state (1) shall require, as a condition of delivery, the customer who is receiving the cigarettes or tobacco products to sign an acknowledgment of receipt and provide proper proof of age, and (2) may not sell such cigarettes or tobacco products to such customer unless such proof of age is provided. For purposes of this subsection, "described person" means a person described in [subdivisions (1) to (3)] <u>subparagraphs (A) to (D)</u>, inclusive, of subdivision (1) of subsection (a) of this section.

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- (d) Whenever any cigarettes <u>or tobacco products</u> have been or are being shipped or transported in violation of this section, such cigarettes <u>or tobacco products</u> are declared to be contraband goods and the confiscation, search and forfeiture provisions of section 12-305 shall apply.
- (e) Any person who violates the provisions of <u>subsection (a), (b) or (c)</u>
 of this section shall be guilty of a class A misdemeanor and, for a second or subsequent violation, shall be guilty of a class C felony.
- 92 (f) The Commissioner of Revenue Services may impose a civil penalty 93 of not more than ten thousand dollars for each violation of subsection 94 (a), (b) or (c) of this section. For purposes of this subsection, each 95 shipment or transport of cigarettes or tobacco products shall constitute 96 a separate violation. The Attorney General, upon request of the 97 commissioner, may bring an action in the superior court for the judicial 98 district of Hartford to collect such civil penalty and for any injunctive or 99 equitable relief. In any action brought by the Attorney General to 100 enforce the provisions of section 12-285b or this section, the state shall 101 be entitled to recover, when it is the prevailing party, the costs of 102 investigation, expert witness fees, costs of the action, and reasonable attorneys' fees. 103
- 104 (g) A violation of subsection (a), (b) or (c) of this section shall be an
 105 unfair trade practice pursuant to subsection (a) of section 42-110b and
 106 the Commissioner of Consumer Protection may authorize the
 107 Commissioner of Revenue Services to bring an action pursuant to said
 108 section.
- Sec. 3. Section 21a-418 of the general statutes is repealed and the following is substituted in lieu thereof (*Effective July 1, 2025*):
- 111 (a) As used in this section:

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112 (1) "Person" means any individual, firm, fiduciary, partnership, 113 corporation, limited liability company, trust or association, however 114 formed;

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- 115 (2) "Electronic nicotine delivery system" has the same meaning as 116 provided in section 21a-415; and
- 117 (3) "Vapor product" has the same meaning as provided in section 21a-118 415.
- 119 [(b) A person with an electronic nicotine delivery system certificate 120 of dealer registration, when selling and shipping an electronic nicotine 121 delivery system or a vapor product directly to a consumer in the state, 122 shall: (1) Ensure that the shipping labels on all containers of an electronic nicotine delivery system or vapor product shipped directly to a 123 124 consumer in the state conspicuously states the following: "CONTAINS 125 AN ELECTRONIC NICOTINE DELIVERY SYSTEM OR VAPOR 126 PRODUCT-SIGNATURE OF A PERSON AGE 21 OR OLDER 127 REQUIRED FOR DELIVERY"; and (2) obtain the signature of a person 128 age twenty-one or older at the shipping address prior to delivery, after 129 requiring the signer to demonstrate that he or she is age twenty-one or 130 older by providing a valid motor vehicle operator's license or a valid 131 identity card described in section 1-1h.]

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- (b) No person engaged in the business of selling electronic nicotine delivery systems or vapor products shall ship or transport or cause to be shipped or transported any electronic nicotine delivery system or vapor product to any person in this state except to: (1) A person holding a dealer registration or a manufacturer registration, as those terms are defined in section 21a-415; or (2) a person who is an officer, employee or agent of the United States Government, this state or a department, agency, instrumentality or political subdivision of the United States or of this state, when such person is acting in accordance with such person's official duties. The Commissioner of Consumer Protection shall publish on the Internet web site of the Department of Consumer Protection a list of every person that holds a dealer registration or a manufacturer registration.
- (c) No common or contract carrier shall knowingly transport electronic nicotine delivery systems or vapor products to a residential

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dwelling or to any person in this state who the common or contract
carrier reasonably believes is not a person described in subdivision (1)
or (2) of subsection (b) of this section. No person other than a common
or contract carrier shall knowingly transport electronic cigarette
products to any person in this state who is not a described person. For
purposes of this subsection and subsection (d) of this section, "described

153 person" means a person described in subdivision (1) or (2) of subsection

154 (b) of this section.

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(d) When a person engaged in the business of selling electronic nicotine delivery systems or vapor products ships or transports or causes to be shipped or transported any electronic nicotine delivery system or vapor product to a described person in this state, other than in the electronic nicotine delivery system's or vapor product's original container or wrapping, the container or wrapping shall be plainly and visibly marked with the following: "CONTAINS AN ELECTRONIC NICOTINE DELIVERY SYSTEM OR VAPOR PRODUCT -SIGNATURE OF A PERSON AGE 21 OR OLDER REQUIRED FOR DELIVERY". Any person engaged in the business of selling electronic nicotine delivery systems or vapor products who ships or causes to be shipped any electronic nicotine delivery system or vapor product to any described person in this state (1) shall require, as a condition of delivery, the customer who is receiving the electronic nicotine delivery system or vapor product to sign an acknowledgment of receipt and provide proper proof of age, and (2) may not sell such electronic nicotine delivery system or vapor product to such customer unless such proof of age is provided.

(e) Whenever any electronic nicotine delivery system or vapor product has been or is being shipped or transported in violation of this section, such electronic nicotine delivery system or vapor product is declared to be contraband goods and shall be subject to confiscation, storage and destruction. The costs of such confiscation, storage and destruction shall be charged to the person who shipped or transported or caused to be shipped or transported such electronic nicotine delivery system or vapor product.

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- (f) Any person who violates the provisions of subsection (b), (c) or (d)
 of this section shall be guilty of a class B misdemeanor and, for a second
 or subsequent violation, shall be guilty of a class A misdemeanor.
- 184 (g) The Commissioner of Revenue Services may impose a civil
 185 penalty of not more than ten thousand dollars for each violation of
 186 subsection (b), (c) or (d) of this section. For purposes of this subsection,
 187 each shipment or transport of an electronic nicotine delivery system or
 188 a vapor product shall constitute a separate violation.
- (h) A violation of subsection (b), (c) or (d) of this section shall be an unfair trade practice pursuant to subsection (a) of section 42-110b and the Commissioner of Consumer Protection may authorize the Commissioner of Revenue Services to bring an action pursuant to said section.
- Sec. 4. Section 53-344b of the general statutes is repealed and the following is substituted in lieu thereof (*Effective July 1, 2025*):
- 196 (a) As used in this section:
- 197 (1) "Electronic nicotine delivery system" has the same meaning as 198 provided in section 21a-415;
- (2) "Cardholder" means any person who presents a driver's license, a passport or an identity card to a seller or seller's agent or employee, to purchase or receive an electronic nicotine delivery system or a vapor product from such seller or seller's agent or employee;
- 203 (3) "Identity card" means an identification card issued in accordance 204 with the provisions of section 1-1h;
- 205 (4) "Transaction scan" means the process by which a seller or seller's agent or employee checks, by means of a transaction scan device, the validity of a driver's license, a passport or an identity card;
- 208 (5) "Transaction scan device" means any commercial device or 209 combination of devices used at a point of sale that is capable of

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- deciphering in an electronically readable format the information encoded on the magnetic strip or bar code of a driver's license, a passport or an identity card;
- (6) "Sale" or "sell" means an act done intentionally by any person, whether done as principal, proprietor, agent, servant or employee, of transferring, or offering or attempting to transfer, for consideration, an electronic nicotine delivery system or <u>a</u> vapor product, including bartering or exchanging, or offering to barter or exchange, an electronic nicotine delivery system or a vapor product;
- 27 (7) "Give" or "giving" means an act done intentionally by any person, 28 whether done as principal, proprietor, agent, servant or employee, of 29 transferring, or offering or attempting to transfer, without 29 consideration, an electronic nicotine delivery system or a vapor product;
- 223 (8) "Deliver" or "delivering" means an act done intentionally by any 224 person, whether as principal, proprietor, agent, servant or employee, of 225 transferring, or offering or attempting to transfer, physical possession 226 or control of an electronic nicotine delivery system or <u>a</u> vapor product;
- (9) "Vapor product" has the same meaning as provided in section 21a 415; and
- 229 (10) "Seller" means any person who sells, gives or delivers an electronic nicotine delivery system or <u>a</u> vapor product.

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(b) Any person who sells, gives or delivers to any person under twenty-one years of age an electronic nicotine delivery system or a vapor product in any form shall be fined not more than [three hundred dollars for the first offense, not more than seven hundred fifty dollars for a second offense on or before twenty-four months after the date of the first offense and not more than] one thousand dollars for each [subsequent] offense. [on or before twenty-four months after the date of the first offense.] The provisions of this subsection shall not apply to a person under twenty-one years of age who is delivering or accepting delivery of an electronic nicotine delivery system or a vapor product (1)

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in such person's capacity as an employee, or (2) as part of a scientific study being conducted by an organization for the purpose of medical research to further efforts in tobacco use prevention and cessation, provided such medical research has been approved by the organization's institutional review board, as defined in section 21a-408.

- (c) Any person under twenty-one years of age who misrepresents such person's age to purchase an electronic nicotine delivery system or <u>a</u> vapor product in any form shall be fined not more than fifty dollars for the first offense and not less than fifty dollars or more than one hundred dollars for each subsequent offense.
- (d) (1) A seller or seller's agent or employee shall request that each person intending to purchase an electronic nicotine delivery system or a vapor product present a driver's license, a passport or an identity card to establish that such person is twenty-one years of age or older.
- [(d) (1)] (2) A seller or seller's agent or employee may perform a transaction scan to check the validity of a driver's license, a passport or an identity card presented by a cardholder as a condition for selling, giving or otherwise delivering an electronic nicotine delivery system or a vapor product to the cardholder.
- [(2)] (3) If the information deciphered by the transaction scan performed under subdivision [(1)] (2) of this subsection fails to match the information printed on the driver's license, passport or identity card presented by the cardholder, or if the transaction scan indicates that the information so printed is false or fraudulent, neither the seller nor any seller's agent or employee shall sell, give or otherwise deliver any electronic nicotine delivery system or vapor product to the cardholder.
- [(3) Subdivision (1) of this subsection does not preclude a seller or seller's agent or employee from using a transaction scan device to check the validity of a document other than a driver's license or an identity card, if the document includes a bar code or magnetic strip that may be scanned by the device, as a condition for selling, giving or otherwise delivering an electronic nicotine delivery system or vapor product to the

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person presenting the document.]

- (e) (1) No seller or seller's agent or employee shall electronically or mechanically record or maintain any information derived from a transaction scan, except the following: (A) The name and date of birth of the person listed on the driver's license, <u>passport</u> or identity card presented by a cardholder; and (B) the expiration date and identification number of the driver's license, <u>passport</u> or identity card presented by a cardholder.
- (2) No seller or seller's agent or employee shall use a transaction scan device for a purpose other than the purposes specified in subsection (d) of this section, subsection (d) of section 53-344 or subsection (c) of section 30-86.
- (3) No seller or seller's agent or employee shall sell or otherwise disseminate the information derived from a transaction scan to any third party, including, but not limited to, selling or otherwise disseminating that information for any marketing, advertising or promotional activities, but a seller or seller's agent or employee may release that information pursuant to a court order.
- (4) Nothing in subsection (d) of this section or this subsection relieves a seller or seller's agent or employee of any responsibility to comply with any other applicable state or federal laws or rules governing selling, giving or otherwise delivering electronic nicotine delivery systems or vapor products.
- (5) Any person who violates this subsection shall be subject to a civil penalty of not more than one thousand dollars.
- (f) (1) In any prosecution of a seller or seller's agent or employee for a violation of subsection (b) of this section, it shall be an affirmative defense that all of the following occurred: (A) A cardholder attempting to purchase or receive an electronic nicotine delivery system or <u>a</u> vapor product presented a driver's license, <u>a passport</u> or an identity card; (B) a transaction scan of the driver's license, <u>passport</u> or identity card that

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the cardholder presented indicated that the <u>driver's</u> license, <u>passport</u> or <u>identity</u> card was valid and indicated that the cardholder was at least twenty-one years of age; and (C) the electronic nicotine delivery system or vapor product was sold, given or otherwise delivered to the cardholder in reasonable reliance upon the identification presented and the completed transaction scan.

- (2) In determining whether a seller or seller's agent or employee has proven the affirmative defense provided by subdivision (1) of this section, the trier of fact in such prosecution shall consider that reasonable reliance upon the identification presented and the completed transaction scan may require a seller or seller's agent or employee to exercise reasonable diligence and that the use of a transaction scan device does not excuse a seller or seller's agent or employee from exercising such reasonable diligence to determine the following: (A) Whether a person to whom the seller or seller's agent or employee sells, gives or otherwise delivers an electronic nicotine delivery system or a vapor product is twenty-one years of age or older; and (B) whether the description and picture appearing on the driver's license, passport or identity card presented by a cardholder is that of the cardholder.
- (g) Each seller of electronic nicotine delivery systems or vapor products or such seller's agent or employee shall require a person who is purchasing or attempting to purchase an electronic nicotine delivery system or <u>a</u> vapor product and appears to be under the age of thirty to exhibit proper proof of age. If a person fails to provide such proof of age, such seller or seller's agent or employee shall not sell an electronic nicotine delivery system or <u>a</u> vapor product to the person. As used in this subsection, "proper proof" means a motor vehicle operator's license, a valid passport or an identity card issued in accordance with the provisions of section 1-1h.
- (h) The Commissioner of Consumer Protection may suspend or revoke, pursuant to chapter 420g, the dealer registration of a person who violates any provision of this section.

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This act shall take effect as follows and shall amend the following		
sections:		
Section 1	July 1, 2025	12-285(b)
Sec. 2	July 1, 2025	12-285c
Sec. 3	July 1, 2025	21a-418
Sec. 4	July 1, 2025	53-344b

FIN Joint Favorable Subst.

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