

General Assembly

January Session, 2025

## Substitute Bill No. 7275

H B 0 7 2 7 5 J U D 0 5 2 0 2 5 \*

## AN ACT CONCERNING THE REGULATION OF CIGARETTES, ELECTRONIC NICOTINE DELIVERY SYSTEMS AND VAPOR PRODUCTS.

Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives in General Assembly convened:

- 1 Section 1. Subsection (b) of section 12-285 of the general statutes is
- 2 repealed and the following is substituted in lieu thereof (*Effective July 1*,
- 3 2025):
- 4 (b) As used in this part and part II only of this chapter:

5 (1) "Cigarette" means [and includes any roll for smoking made 6 wholly or in part of tobacco, irrespective of size or shape, and 7 irrespective of whether the tobacco is flavored, adulterated or mixed 8 with any other ingredient, where such roll has a wrapper or cover made 9 of paper or any other material] any product that contains nicotine, is 10 intended to be burned or heated under ordinary conditions of use and 11 consists of or contains (A) any roll of tobacco wrapped in paper or in 12 any substance not containing tobacco, (B) tobacco, in any form, that is 13 functional in the product, which, because of its appearance, the type of 14 tobacco used in the filler or its packaging and labeling, is likely to be 15 offered to or purchased by consumers as a cigarette, or (C) any roll of 16 tobacco wrapped in any substance containing tobacco which, because of 17 its appearance, the type of tobacco used in the filler or its packaging and

18 labeling, is likely to be offered to, or purchased by, consumers as a 19 cigarette described in subparagraph (A) of this subdivision, except 20 where such wrapper is wholly or in the greater part made of tobacco 21 and such roll weighs over three pounds per thousand, provided, if any 22 roll [for smoking] has a wrapper made of homogenized tobacco or 23 natural leaf tobacco [,] and the roll is a cigarette size so that it weighs 24 three pounds or less per thousand, such roll is a cigarette and subject to 25 the tax imposed by this part and part II of this chapter. "Cigarette" 26 includes any roll, stick or capsule of tobacco, regardless of shape or size, 27 that is intended to be heated under ordinary conditions of use; and 28 (2) "Unstamped cigarette" means any package of cigarettes to which 29 the proper amount of Connecticut cigarette tax stamps have not been 30 affixed. 31 Sec. 2. Section 21a-418 of the general statutes is repealed and the 32 following is substituted in lieu thereof (*Effective July 1, 2025*): 33 (a) As used in this section: 34 (1) "Person" means any individual, firm, fiduciary, partnership, 35 corporation, limited liability company, trust or association, however 36 formed; 37 (2) "Electronic nicotine delivery system" has the same meaning as 38 provided in section 21a-415; and 39 (3) "Vapor product" has the same meaning as provided in section 21a-40 415. 41 [(b) A person with an electronic nicotine delivery system certificate 42 of dealer registration, when selling and shipping an electronic nicotine 43 delivery system or a vapor product directly to a consumer in the state, 44 shall: (1) Ensure that the shipping labels on all containers of an electronic 45 nicotine delivery system or vapor product shipped directly to a 46 consumer in the state conspicuously states the following: "CONTAINS 47 AN ELECTRONIC NICOTINE DELIVERY SYSTEM OR VAPOR

PRODUCT-SIGNATURE OF A PERSON AGE 21 OR OLDER 48 REQUIRED FOR DELIVERY"; and (2) obtain the signature of a person 49 50 age twenty-one or older at the shipping address prior to delivery, after 51 requiring the signer to demonstrate that he or she is age twenty-one or 52 older by providing a valid motor vehicle operator's license or a valid 53 identity card described in section 1-1h.] 54 (b) No person engaged in the business of selling electronic nicotine 55 delivery systems or vapor products shall ship or transport or cause to 56 be shipped or transported any electronic nicotine delivery system or 57 vapor product to any person in this state except to: (1) A person holding a dealer registration or a manufacturer registration, as those terms are 58 59 defined in section 21a-415; or (2) a person who is an officer, employee or 60 agent of the United States Government, this state or a department, 61 agency, instrumentality or political subdivision of the United States or of this state, when such person is acting in accordance with such 62 63 person's official duties. The Commissioner of Consumer Protection shall 64 publish on the Internet web site of the Department of Consumer 65 Protection a list of every person that holds a dealer registration or a 66 manufacturer registration. 67 (c) No common or contract carrier shall knowingly transport electronic nicotine delivery systems or vapor products to a residential 68

69 dwelling or to any person in this state who the common or contract 70 carrier reasonably believes is not a person described in subdivision (1) 71 or (2) of subsection (b) of this section. No person other than a common 72 or contract carrier shall knowingly transport electronic cigarette 73 products to any person in this state who is not a described person. For 74 purposes of this subsection and subsection (d) of this section, "described 75 person" means a person described in subdivision (1) or (2) of subsection (b) of this section. 76

(d) When a person engaged in the business of selling electronic
 nicotine delivery systems or vapor products ships or transports or
 causes to be shipped or transported any electronic nicotine delivery
 system or vapor product to a described person in this state, other than

in the electronic nicotine delivery system's or vapor product's original 81 82 container or wrapping, the container or wrapping shall be plainly and visibly marked with the following: "CONTAINS AN ELECTRONIC 83 84 NICOTINE DELIVERY SYSTEM OR VAPOR PRODUCT-SIGNATURE OF A PERSON AGE 21 OR OLDER REQUIRED FOR 85 DELIVERY". Any person engaged in the business of selling electronic 86 87 nicotine delivery systems or vapor products who ships or causes to be shipped any electronic nicotine delivery system or vapor product to any 88 89 described person in this state (1) shall require, as a condition of delivery, the customer who is receiving the electronic nicotine delivery system or 90 91 vapor product to sign an acknowledgment of receipt and provide 92 proper proof of age, and (2) may not sell such electronic nicotine delivery system or vapor product to such customer unless such proof of 93 94 age is provided. 95 (e) Whenever any electronic nicotine delivery system or vapor 96 product has been or is being shipped or transported in violation of this 97 section, such electronic nicotine delivery system or vapor product is declared to be contraband goods and shall be subject to confiscation, 98 99 storage and destruction. The costs of such confiscation, storage and 100 destruction shall be charged to the person who shipped or transported 101 or caused to be shipped or transported such electronic nicotine delivery 102 system or vapor product. 103 (f) Any person who violates the provisions of subsection (b), (c) or (d) 104 of this section shall be guilty of a class B misdemeanor and, for a second or subsequent violation, shall be guilty of a class A misdemeanor. 105 106 (g) The Commissioner of Revenue Services may impose a civil penalty of not more than ten thousand dollars for each violation of 107 108 subsection (b), (c) or (d) of this section. For purposes of this subsection, 109 each shipment or transport of an electronic nicotine delivery system or 110 a vapor product shall constitute a separate violation. 111 (h) A violation of subsection (b), (c) or (d) of this section shall be an 112 unfair trade practice pursuant to subsection (a) of section 42-110b and

113 the Commissioner of Consumer Protection may authorize the 114 Commissioner of Revenue Services to bring an action pursuant to said 115 section. 116 Sec. 3. Section 53-344b of the general statutes is repealed and the 117 following is substituted in lieu thereof (*Effective July 1, 2025*): 118 (a) As used in this section: 119 (1) "Electronic nicotine delivery system" has the same meaning as 120 provided in section 21a-415; 121 (2) "Cardholder" means any person who presents a driver's license, a 122 passport or an identity card to a seller or seller's agent or employee, to 123 purchase or receive an electronic nicotine delivery system or a vapor 124 product from such seller or seller's agent or employee; 125 (3) "Identity card" means an identification card issued in accordance 126 with the provisions of section 1-1h; 127 (4) "Transaction scan" means the process by which a seller or seller's 128 agent or employee checks, by means of a transaction scan device, the 129 validity of a driver's license, a passport or an identity card; 130 (5) "Transaction scan device" means any commercial device or 131 combination of devices used at a point of sale that is capable of 132 deciphering in an electronically readable format the information 133 encoded on the magnetic strip or bar code of a driver's license, a 134 passport or an identity card; 135 (6) "Sale" or "sell" means an act done intentionally by any person, 136 whether done as principal, proprietor, agent, servant or employee, of 137 transferring, or offering or attempting to transfer, for consideration, an 138 electronic nicotine delivery system or a vapor product, including 139 bartering or exchanging, or offering to barter or exchange, an electronic 140 nicotine delivery system or <u>a</u> vapor product;

141 (7) "Give" or "giving" means an act done intentionally by any person,

whether done as principal, proprietor, agent, servant or employee, of
transferring, or offering or attempting to transfer, without
consideration, an electronic nicotine delivery system or <u>a</u> vapor product;

(8) "Deliver" or "delivering" means an act done intentionally by any
person, whether as principal, proprietor, agent, servant or employee, of
transferring, or offering or attempting to transfer, physical possession
or control of an electronic nicotine delivery system or <u>a</u> vapor product;

(9) "Vapor product" has the same meaning as provided in section 21a-415; and

(10) "Seller" means any person who sells, gives or delivers an
electronic nicotine delivery system or <u>a</u> vapor product.

153 (b) Any person who sells, gives or delivers to any person under 154 twenty-one years of age an electronic nicotine delivery system or a 155 vapor product in any form shall be fined not more than [three hundred 156 dollars for the first offense, not more than seven hundred fifty dollars for a second offense on or before twenty-four months after the date of 157 158 the first offense and not more than] one thousand dollars for each 159 [subsequent] offense. [on or before twenty-four months after the date of 160 the first offense.] The provisions of this subsection shall not apply to a 161 person under twenty-one years of age who is delivering or accepting 162 delivery of an electronic nicotine delivery system or a vapor product (1) 163 in such person's capacity as an employee, or (2) as part of a scientific 164 study being conducted by an organization for the purpose of medical 165 research to further efforts in tobacco use prevention and cessation, 166 provided such medical research has been approved by the 167 organization's institutional review board, as defined in section 21a-408.

(c) Any person under twenty-one years of age who misrepresents
such person's age to purchase an electronic nicotine delivery system or
<u>a</u> vapor product in any form shall be fined not more than fifty dollars
for the first offense and not less than fifty dollars or more than one
hundred dollars for each subsequent offense.

(d) (1) A seller or seller's agent or employee shall request that each
 person intending to purchase an electronic nicotine delivery system or
 a vapor product present a driver's license, a passport or an identity card
 to establish that such person is twenty-one years of age or older.

[(d) (1)] (2) A seller or seller's agent or employee may perform a
transaction scan to check the validity of a driver's license, a passport or
an identity card presented by a cardholder as a condition for selling,
giving or otherwise delivering an electronic nicotine delivery system or
a vapor product to the cardholder.

[(2)] (3) If the information deciphered by the transaction scan performed under subdivision [(1)] (2) of this subsection fails to match the information printed on the driver's license, <u>passport</u> or identity card presented by the cardholder, or if the transaction scan indicates that the information so printed is false or fraudulent, neither the seller nor any seller's agent or employee shall sell, give or otherwise deliver any electronic nicotine delivery system or vapor product to the cardholder.

[(3) Subdivision (1) of this subsection does not preclude a seller or seller's agent or employee from using a transaction scan device to check the validity of a document other than a driver's license or an identity card, if the document includes a bar code or magnetic strip that may be scanned by the device, as a condition for selling, giving or otherwise delivering an electronic nicotine delivery system or vapor product to the person presenting the document.]

(e) (1) No seller or seller's agent or employee shall electronically or
mechanically record or maintain any information derived from a
transaction scan, except the following: (A) The name and date of birth
of the person listed on the driver's license, passport or identity card
presented by a cardholder; and (B) the expiration date and identification
number of the driver's license, passport or identity card presented by a
cardholder.

(2) No seller or seller's agent or employee shall use a transaction scandevice for a purpose other than the purposes specified in subsection (d)

of this section, subsection (d) of section 53-344 or subsection (c) of section 30-86.

(3) No seller or seller's agent or employee shall sell or otherwise
disseminate the information derived from a transaction scan to any third
party, including, but not limited to, selling or otherwise disseminating
that information for any marketing, advertising or promotional
activities, but a seller or seller's agent or employee may release that
information pursuant to a court order.

(4) Nothing in subsection (d) of this section or this subsection relieves
a seller or seller's agent or employee of any responsibility to comply
with any other applicable state or federal laws or rules governing
selling, giving or otherwise delivering electronic nicotine delivery
systems or vapor products.

(5) Any person who violates this subsection shall be subject to a civilpenalty of not more than one thousand dollars.

220 (f) (1) In any prosecution of a seller or seller's agent or employee for 221 a violation of subsection (b) of this section, it shall be an affirmative 222 defense that all of the following occurred: (A) A cardholder attempting 223 to purchase or receive an electronic nicotine delivery system or a vapor 224 product presented a driver's license, a passport or an identity card; (B) 225 a transaction scan of the driver's license, passport or identity card that 226 the cardholder presented indicated that the driver's license, passport or 227 identity card was valid and indicated that the cardholder was at least 228 twenty-one years of age; and (C) the electronic nicotine delivery system 229 or vapor product was sold, given or otherwise delivered to the 230 cardholder in reasonable reliance upon the identification presented and 231 the completed transaction scan.

(2) In determining whether a seller or seller's agent or employee has
proven the affirmative defense provided by subdivision (1) of this
section, the trier of fact in such prosecution shall consider that
reasonable reliance upon the identification presented and the completed
transaction scan may require a seller or seller's agent or employee to

237 exercise reasonable diligence and that the use of a transaction scan 238 device does not excuse a seller or seller's agent or employee from 239 exercising such reasonable diligence to determine the following: (A) 240 Whether a person to whom the seller or seller's agent or employee sells, 241 gives or otherwise delivers an electronic nicotine delivery system or <u>a</u> 242 vapor product is twenty-one years of age or older; and (B) whether the 243 description and picture appearing on the driver's license, passport or 244 identity card presented by a cardholder is that of the cardholder.

(g) Each seller of electronic nicotine delivery systems or vapor 245 246 products or such seller's agent or employee shall require a person who 247 is purchasing or attempting to purchase an electronic nicotine delivery 248 system or a vapor product and appears to be under the age of thirty to 249 exhibit proper proof of age. If a person fails to provide such proof of age, 250 such seller or seller's agent or employee shall not sell an electronic 251 nicotine delivery system or a vapor product to the person. As used in 252 this subsection, "proper proof" means a motor vehicle operator's license, 253 a valid passport or an identity card issued in accordance with the 254 provisions of section 1-1h.

(h) The Commissioner of Consumer Protection may suspend or
 revoke, pursuant to chapter 420g, the dealer registration of a person who
 violates any provision of this section.

This act shall take effect as follows and shall amend the following sections:

Section 1	July 1, 2025	12-285(b)
Sec. 2	July 1, 2025	21a-418
Sec. 3	July 1, 2025	53-344b

## JUD Joint Favorable Subst.