

General Assembly

January Session, 2025

Committee Bill No. 732

LCO No. **4709**

Referred to Committee on ENVIRONMENT

Introduced by: (ENV)

AN ACT REQUIRING THE STATE WATER PLAN TO BE AMENDED TO ADDRESS CLIMATE CHANGE.

Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives in General Assembly convened:

Section 1. Section 22a-352 of the general statutes is repealed and the
 following is substituted in lieu thereof (*Effective from passage*):

3 (a) Not later than July 1, 2017, the Water Planning Council, 4 established pursuant to section 25-330, shall, within available 5 appropriations, prepare a state water plan for the management of the 6 water resources of the state. In developing such state water plan, the 7 Water Planning Council shall: (1) Design a unified planning program 8 and budget; (2) consider regional water and sewer facilities plans; (3) 9 identify the appropriate regions of the state for comprehensive water 10 planning; (4) identify the data needs and develop a consistent format for 11 submitting data to the council, applicable state agencies and regional 12 councils of governments for use in planning and permitting; (5) consider 13 and address the potential impact of climate change on the availability 14 and abundance of water resources and the importance of climate 15 resiliency; (6) seek involvement of interested parties; (7) solicit input 16 from the advisory group established pursuant to section 25-33o; (8)

17 consider individual water supply plans, water quality standards, stream 18 flow classifications, as described in regulations adopted pursuant to 19 section 26-141b, water utility coordinating committee plans, the state 20 plan of conservation and development, as described in part I of chapter 21 297, and any other planning documents deemed necessary by the 22 council; (9) promote the adoption of municipal ordinances based on the 23 State of Connecticut Model Water Use Restriction Ordinance for 24 municipal water emergencies; and (10) examine appropriate 25 mechanisms for resolving conflicts related to the implementation of the 26 state water plan.

27 (b) The state water plan developed pursuant to subsection (a) of this 28 section shall: (1) Identify the quantities and qualities of water that are 29 available for public water supply, health, economic, recreation and 30 environmental benefits on a regional basin scale considering both 31 surface water and groundwater; (2) identify present and projected 32 demands for water resources on a state-wide and regional basin scale; 33 (3) recommend the utilization of the state's water resources, including 34 surface and subsurface water, in a manner that balances public water 35 supply, economic development, recreation and ecological health; (4) 36 recommend steps to increase the climate resiliency of existing water 37 to climate change; resources and infrastructure (5) make 38 recommendations for technology and infrastructure upgrades, 39 interconnections and such major engineering works or special districts 40 which may be necessary, including the need, timing and general cost 41 thereof; (6) recommend land use and other measures, including an 42 assessment of land acquisition or land protection needs, where 43 appropriate to ensure the desired quality and abundance of water and 44 to promote development in concert with available water resources; (7) 45 take into account desired ecological, recreational, agricultural, 46 industrial and commercial use of water bodies; (8) inform residents of 47 the state about the importance of water-resource stewardship and 48 conservation; (9) establish conservation guidelines and incentives for 49 consumer water conservation with due consideration for energy 50 efficiency; (10) develop a water reuse policy with incentives for

51 matching the quality of the water to the use; (11) meet data collection 52 and analysis needs to provide for data driven water planning and 53 permitting decisions; (12) take into account the ecological, 54 environmental, public health and safety and economic impact that 55 implementation of the state water plan will have on the state; (13) 56 include short and long-range objectives and strategies to communicate 57 and implement the plan; (14) seek to incorporate regional and local 58 plans and programs for water use and management and plans for water 59 and sewerage facilities in the state water plan; (15) promote 60 intraregional solutions and sharing of water resources; (16) develop and 61 recommend strategies to address climate resiliency including the impact 62 of extreme weather events; and (17) identify modifications to laws and 63 regulations that are necessary in order to implement the 64 recommendations of the state water plan.

65 (c) The Water Planning Council shall provide a time period of not less 66 than one hundred twenty days for public review and comment prior to 67 finalizing such plan. The Commissioners of Public Health and Energy 68 and Environmental Protection, the chairperson of the Public Utilities 69 Regulatory Authority and the Secretary of the Office of Policy and 70 Management shall post such draft plan and information concerning 71 such comment period in a conspicuous location on their respective web 72 sites. The Council on Environmental Quality shall post such draft plan 73 and information concerning such comment period in the Environmental 74 Monitor. The Water Planning Council shall advertise and hold not less 75 than one public hearing during such public review and comment 76 period. After such public comment period, the council shall fully 77 consider all written and oral comments concerning the proposed state 78 water plan. The council shall make available the electronic text of the 79 finalized state water plan on an Internet web site where the finalized 80 state water plan shall be posted and a report summarizing: (1) All public 81 comments received pursuant to this subsection, and (2) the changes 82 made to the finalized state water plan in response to such comments and 83 the reasons for such changes.

84 (d) Not later than January 1, 2018, the Water Planning Council, in 85 accordance with section 11-4a, shall submit the state water plan to the joint standing committees of the General Assembly having cognizance 86 87 of matters relating to the environment, public health, planning and 88 development and energy and technology. The council shall submit such 89 report to the Governor electronically. Said joint standing committees 90 may conduct a joint public hearing on the state water plan and (1) 91 submit the plan with said joint standing committees' joint 92 recommendation for approval to the General Assembly, or (2) return the 93 plan to the Water Planning Council indicating their disapproval and any 94 recommendations for revisions to the plan by said council.

(e) The state water plan shall become effective when adopted by anaffirmative vote of the General Assembly as the state water plan for thestate.

(f) In the event that said joint standing committees do not recommend
approval of the plan or the General Assembly does not adopt the plan
by affirmative vote, the plan shall be returned to the Water Planning
Council for revisions and resubmittal to the General Assembly in
accordance with the provisions of subsection (d) of this section.

(g) The Water Planning Council [may] <u>shall</u> submit the state water
plan or a revised state water plan <u>to address climate change</u> in a
subsequent session of the General Assembly for approval in accordance
with the provisions of this section.

(h) If the state water plan is not adopted by an affirmative vote of the
General Assembly on or before twenty-four months after the date of its
original submittal pursuant to subsection (d) of this section, then it shall
be forwarded to the Governor for adoption or rejection.

(i) The Water Planning Council shall oversee the implementation and
periodic updates of the state water plan. On or before January 1, 2016,
and annually thereafter, the Water Planning Council shall submit a
report, in accordance with section 11-4a, to the joint standing

115 committees of the General Assembly having cognizance of matters 116 relating to the environment, public health, planning and development 117 and energy and technology on the status of the development and 118 implementation of the state water plan and any updates to such plan. 119 On and after January 1, 2016, the report required by this subsection shall 120 supplant the requirement for an annual report as required pursuant to 121 section 25-330.

This act shall take effect as follows and shall amend the following
sections:Section 1from passage22a-352

Statement of Purpose:

To require the state water plan to be amended to account for climate change.

[Proposed deletions are enclosed in brackets. Proposed additions are indicated by underline, except that when the entire text of a bill or resolution or a section of a bill or resolution is new, it is not underlined.]

Co-Sponsors: SEN. MARX, 20th Dist.; REP. STEINBERG, 136th Dist. REP. ARZENO, 151st Dist.; SEN. COHEN, 12th Dist. REP. BUMGARDNER, 41st Dist.

<u>S.B. 732</u>