

General Assembly

January Session, 2025

## Raised Bill No. 1441

Referred to Committee on JUDICIARY

Introduced by: (JUD)

## AN ACT CONCERNING DISCRETIONARY TRANSFER FROM JUVENILE TO ADULT COURT.

Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives in General Assembly convened:

Section 1. Subsection (a) of section 46b-127 of the general statutes is
 repealed and the following is substituted in lieu thereof (*Effective October* 1, 2025):

4 (a) (1) The court shall automatically transfer from the docket for 5 juvenile matters to the regular criminal docket of the Superior Court the 6 case of any child charged with the commission of a capital felony under 7 the provisions of section 53a-54b in effect prior to April 25, 2012, a class 8 A felony, or a class B felony, except as provided in subdivision (3) of this 9 subsection, or a violation of section 53a-54d, provided such offense was 10 committed after such child attained the age of fifteen years and counsel 11 has been appointed for such child if such child is indigent. Such counsel 12 may appear with the child but shall not be permitted to make any 13 argument or file any motion in opposition to the transfer. The child shall 14 be arraigned in the regular criminal docket of the Superior Court at the 15 next court date following such transfer, provided any proceedings held

16 prior to the finalization of such transfer shall be private and shall be 17 conducted in such parts of the courthouse or the building in which the 18 court is located that are separate and apart from the other parts of the 19 court which are then being used for proceedings pertaining to adults 20 charged with crimes.

(2) A state's attorney may, at any time after such arraignment, file a
motion to transfer the case of any child charged with the commission of
a class B felony or a violation of subdivision (2) of subsection (a) of
section 53a-70 to the docket for juvenile matters for proceedings in
accordance with the provisions of this chapter.

26 (3) No case of any child charged with the commission of a serious 27 firearm offense, as defined in section 53a-3, not subject to automatic 28 transfer under subdivision (1) of subsection (a) of this section, or a 29 violation of section 53a-55, 53a-59b, 53a-71 or 53a-94, subdivision (2) of 30 subsection (a) of section 53a-101, section 53a-112, 53a-122 or 53a-129b, 31 subdivision (1), (3) or (4) of subsection (a) of section 53a-134, section 53a-32 196c, 53a-196d or 53a-252 or subsection (a) of section 53a-301 shall be 33 transferred from the docket for juvenile matters to the regular criminal 34 docket of the Superior Court, except as provided in this subdivision. 35 Upon motion of a prosecutorial official, the superior court for juvenile 36 matters shall conduct a hearing to determine whether the case of any 37 child charged with the commission of any such offense shall be 38 transferred from the docket for juvenile matters to the regular criminal 39 docket of the Superior Court. The court shall not order that the case be 40 transferred under this subdivision unless the court finds that (A) such 41 offense was committed after such child attained the age of fifteen years, 42 (B) there is probable cause to believe the child has committed the act for 43 which the child is charged, and (C) the best interests of the child and the 44 public will not be served by maintaining the case in the superior court 45 for juvenile matters. In making such findings, the court shall consider (i) 46 any prior criminal or juvenile offenses committed by the child, (ii) the 47 seriousness of such offenses, (iii) any evidence that the child has 48 intellectual disability or mental illness, and (iv) the availability of

- 49 services in the docket for juvenile matters that can serve the child's
- 50 needs. Any motion under this subdivision shall be made, and any
- 51 hearing under this subdivision shall be held, not later than thirty days
- 52 after the child is arraigned in the superior court for juvenile matters.

This act shall take effect as follows and shall amend the following sections:

Section 1	October 1, 2025	46b-127(a)

## Statement of Purpose:

To include serious firearm offenses in the list of offenses eligible for discretionary transfer of a juvenile to the regular criminal docket.

[Proposed deletions are enclosed in brackets. Proposed additions are indicated by underline, except that when the entire text of a bill or resolution or a section of a bill or resolution is new, it is not underlined.]