

General Assembly

January Session, 2025

Raised Bill No. 1444

LCO No. **5659**

Referred to Committee on PLANNING AND DEVELOPMENT

Introduced by: (PD)

AN ACT CONCERNING THE CONVERSION OF COMMERCIAL REAL PROPERTY FOR RESIDENTIAL USE.

Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives in General Assembly convened:

1 Section 1. (NEW) (*Effective October 1, 2025*) (a) As used in this section:

2 (1) "As of right" has the same meaning as provided in section 8-1a of
3 the general statutes;

4 (2) "Commercial building" means a structure designed or used
5 primarily for nonresidential purposes, including, but not limited to,
6 hotels, retail space and office space. "Commercial building" does not
7 include an industrial building;

- 8 (3) "Dwelling unit" has the same meaning as provided in section 47a9 1 of the general statutes;
- (4) "Industrial building" means a structure that is used primarily for
 industrial activity and is generally not open to the public, including, but
 not limited to, warehouses, factories and storage facilities; and
- 13 (5) "Residential development" means a structure or structures, or a

14 portion of a structure, that contains one or more dwelling units.

(b) Any zoning regulations adopted pursuant to section 8-2 of the
general statutes shall allow the conversion or partial conversion of any
commercial building into a residential development as of right.

(c) A municipality shall not condition the approval of the conversion
or partial conversion of a commercial building into a residential
development on the correction of a nonconforming use, structure or lot.

(d) Nothing in this section shall be interpreted or enforced to exempt
the conversion or partial conversion of a commercial building into a
residential development from the requirements of any applicable
building code, fire safety code or fire prevention code. No municipality
shall unreasonably delay any inspection required in connection with
such conversion or partial conversion.

(e) The as-of-right permit application and review process for approval of the conversion or partial conversion of a commercial building into a residential development shall require that a decision on any such application be rendered not later than sixty-five days after receipt of such application by the applicable zoning commission, except that an applicant may consent to one or more extensions of not more than an additional sixty-five days or may withdraw such application.

(f) Notwithstanding the provisions of section 12-62 of the general statutes, no municipality shall subject a commercial building that has been converted or partially converted under this section to a revaluation, as defined in section 12-62 of the general statutes, for a period of three years from the date of issuance of a certificate of occupancy in connection with such conversion or partial conversion.

This act shall take effect as follows and shall amend the following sections:

Section 1 October 1, 2025 New section

Statement of Purpose:

To allow the conversion or partial conversion of any commercial building into a residential development as of right.

[Proposed deletions are enclosed in brackets. Proposed additions are indicated by underline, except that when the entire text of a bill or resolution or a section of a bill or resolution is new, it is not underlined.]