

General Assembly

Substitute Bill No. 1516

January Session, 2025

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AN ACT CONCERNING THE SECRETARY OF THE STATE'S RECOMMENDATIONS RELATED TO VOTING AND ELECTIONS IN THIS STATE.

Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives in General Assembly convened:

- 1 Section 1. Section 9-322a of the general statutes is repealed and the 2 following is substituted in lieu thereof (*Effective from passage*):
- 3 (a) Not later than forty-eight hours following each regular election, the registrars of voters shall provide the results of the votes cast at such 4 5 election to the town clerk. Not later than nine o'clock a.m. on the third 6 day following each regular election, the head moderator, registrars of 7 voters and town clerk for each town [divided into voting districts] shall 8 meet to identify any error in the returns. Not later than one o'clock p.m. on the third day following each regular election, the head moderator 10 shall correct any error identified and file an amended return with the Secretary of the State, the town clerk and the registrars of voters.
 - (b) Not later than twenty-one days following each regular state election, the town clerk of each town [divided into voting districts] shall file with the Secretary of the State a consolidated listing, in tabular format, as prescribed by the Secretary of the State, of the official returns [of each such voting district] for all offices voted on at such election, including the total number of votes cast for each candidate, the total number of names on the registry list, and the total number of names

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- 19 checked as having voted. [, in each such district.] The town clerk of such
- 20 town shall certify that he or she has examined the lists transmitted under
- 21 this section to determine whether there are any discrepancies between
- 22 the total number of votes cast for a candidate at such election in such
- 23 town, including for any recanvass conducted pursuant to section 9-311
- or 9-311a, and the sum of the votes cast for the same candidate in all
- 25 voting districts in such town if such town has been divided into voting
- 26 <u>districts</u>. In the case of any such discrepancy, the town clerk shall notify
- 27 the head moderator and certify that such discrepancy has been rectified.
- 28 Each listing filed under this section shall be retained by the Secretary of
- 29 the State not less than ten years after the date of the election for which it
- 30 was filed.
- 31 Sec. 2. (NEW) (Effective from passage) (a) As used in this section,
- 32 "municipality", "government enforcement action", "federal Voting
- 33 Rights Act" and "protected class" have the same meanings as provided
- in section 9-368i of the general statutes.
- 35 (b) The corporation counsel of any municipality that has been subject
- 36 to any court order or government enforcement action described in
- 37 subparagraph (A) of subdivision (1) of subsection (c) of section 9-368m
- 38 of the general statutes shall provide to the office of the Secretary of the
- 39 State all details pertaining to such matter not later than one month after
- 40 the effective date of this section, the issuance of such court order or the
- 41 commencement of such government enforcement action, whichever is
- 42 latest.
- 43 (c) If a court of competent jurisdiction finds that any action filed
- therein alleges a violation of the provisions of sections 9-368j to 9-368q,
- inclusive, of the general statutes, the federal Voting Rights Act, any state
- or federal civil rights law, the fifteenth amendment to the United States
- 47 Constitution or the fourteenth amendment to the United States
- 48 Constitution, which violation concerns the right to vote or a pattern,
- 49 practice of policy of discrimination against any protected class, such
- 50 court shall cause notice of the hearing on such action to be given to the
- 51 Secretary of the State.

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Sec. 3. Subsection (b) of section 9-261 of the general statutes is repealed and the following is substituted in lieu thereof (*Effective January* 1, 2026):

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- (b) In the event that an elector is present at the polling place but is unable to gain access to the polling place due to [a temporary] an incapacity, the elector may request that the ballot be brought to him or her in the area designated pursuant to subsection (c) of section 9-236, as amended by this act, for curbside voting. The registrars of voters or the assistant registrars of voters, as the case may be, shall take such ballot, along with a privacy sleeve to such elector. The elector shall show identification, in accordance with the provisions of this section. The elector shall forthwith mark the ballot in the presence of the election officials in such manner that the election officials shall not know how the ballot is marked. The elector shall place the ballot in the privacy sleeve. The election officials shall mark the elector's name on the official voter list, manually on paper or electronically, as having voted in person and deliver such ballot and privacy sleeve to the voting tabulator where such ballot shall be placed into the tabulator, by the election official, for counting. The moderator shall record such activity in the moderator's diary.
- Sec. 4. Section 9-236 of the general statutes is repealed and the following is substituted in lieu thereof (*Effective January 1, 2026*):
- (a) On the day of any primary, referendum or election, no person shall solicit on behalf of or in opposition to the candidacy of another or himself or on behalf of or in opposition to any question being submitted at the election or referendum, or loiter or peddle or offer any advertising matter, ballot or circular to another person within a radius of seventy-five feet of any outside entrance in use as an entry to any polling place or in any corridor, passageway or other approach leading from any such outside entrance to such polling place or in any room opening upon any such corridor, passageway or approach. Nothing contained in this section shall be construed to prohibit (1) parent-teacher associations or parent-teacher organizations from holding bake sales or other fund-

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raising activities on the day of any primary, referendum or election in any school used as a polling place, provided such sales or activities shall not be held in the room in which the election booths are located, (2) the registrars of voters from directing the officials at a primary, referendum or election to distribute, within the restricted area, adhesive labels on which are imprinted the words "I Voted Today", or (3) the registrars of voters in a primary, election or referendum from jointly permitting nonpartisan activities to be conducted in a room other than the room in which the election booths are located. The registrars may jointly impose such conditions and limitations on such nonpartisan activity as deemed necessary to ensure the orderly process of voting. The moderator shall evict any person who in any way interferes with the orderly process of voting.

- (b) (1) The selectmen shall provide suitable markers to indicate the seventy-five-foot distance from such entrance. Such markers shall consist of a board resting on an iron rod, which board shall be not less than twelve inches square and painted a bright color and shall bear the figures and letters "75 feet" and the following words: "On the day of any primary, referendum or election no person shall solicit in behalf of or in opposition to another or himself or peddle or offer any ballot, advertising matter or circular to another person or loiter within a radius of seventy-five feet of any outside entrance in use as an entry to any polling place or in any corridor, passageway or other approach leading from any such outside entrance to such polling place or in any room opening upon any such corridor, passageway or approach."
- (2) Notwithstanding the provisions of subdivision (1) of this subsection, the selectmen may provide the markers required by the provisions of this subsection in effect prior to October 1, 1983, except that in the case of a referendum which is not held in conjunction with an election or a primary, the selectmen shall provide the markers required by subdivision (1) of this subsection.
- (3) The moderator and the moderator's assistants shall meet at least twenty minutes before the opening of a primary, referendum or an

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- election in the voting district, and shall cause to be placed by a police officer or constable, or such other primary or election official as they select, a suitable number of distance markers. Such moderator or any police officer or constable shall prohibit loitering and peddling of tickets within that distance.
- (c) (1) The registrars of voters shall designate at each polling place an area for curbside voting where any elector who is present at the polling place, but is unable to gain access to the polling place due to an incapacity, may request that the ballot be brought to such elector as provided in subsection (b) of section 9-261, as amended by this act.

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- (2) On the day of any primary, referendum or election, no person shall solicit on behalf of or in opposition to the candidacy of another or himself or on behalf of or in opposition to any question being submitted at the election or referendum, or loiter or peddle or offer any advertising matter, ballot or circular to another person within a marked radius of twenty feet of any elector who is brought a ballot in the area designated for curbside voting pursuant to subdivision (1) of this subsection.
- (3) (A) While an elector is casting his or her ballot in the area designated for curbside voting pursuant to subdivision (1) of this subsection, no person shall be allowed in any vehicle being used by such elector to cast such ballot for any purpose other than casting such ballot or driving such elector to cast such ballot.
- 140 (B) Notwithstanding the provisions of subparagraph (A) of this 141 subdivision, no candidate shall be allowed in any vehicle used for the 142 casting of a ballot under this subsection unless for purposes of casting 143 the candidate's own ballot.
 - (4) The Secretary of the State shall adopt regulations, in accordance with the provisions of chapter 54, to carry out the provisions of this subsection. Such regulations shall include, but not be limited to, a model plan that municipalities may implement for curbside voting.
- [(c)] (d) No person shall be allowed within any polling place for any

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149 purpose other than casting his or her vote, except (1) those permitted or 150 exempt under this section or section 9-236a, (2) primary officials under 151 section 9-436, (3) election officials under section 9-258, including (A) a 152 municipal clerk or registrar of voters, who is a candidate for the same 153 office, performing his or her official duties, and (B) a deputy registrar of 154 voters, who is a candidate for the office of registrar of voters, performing his or her official duties, or (4) unofficial checkers under section 9-235. 155 156 Representatives of the news media shall be allowed to enter, remain 157 within and leave any polling place or restricted area surrounding any 158 polling place to observe the election, provided any such representative 159 who in any way interferes with the orderly process of voting shall be 160 evicted by the moderator. A number of students in grades four to 161 twelve, inclusive, not to exceed four at any one time in any one polling 162 place, may enter any polling place between twelve o'clock noon and 163 three o'clock p.m. for the purpose of observing the activities taking place 164 in the polling place, provided there is proper parental or teacher supervision present, and provided further, any such student who in any 165 166 way interferes with the orderly process of voting shall be evicted by the 167 moderator. An elector may be accompanied into any polling place by 168 one or more children who are fifteen years of age or younger and 169 supervised by the elector if the elector is the parent or legal guardian of 170 such children.

[(d)] (e) Any person who violates any provision of this section or, while the polls are open for voting, removes or injures any such distance marker, shall be guilty of a class C misdemeanor.

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- 174 Sec. 5. Section 9-388 of the general statutes is repealed and the following is substituted in lieu thereof (*Effective January 1*, 2026):
 - (a) Whenever a convention of a political party is held for the endorsement of candidates for nomination to state or district office, each candidate endorsed at such convention shall file with the Secretary of the State a certificate, signed by him, stating that he was endorsed by such convention, his name as he authorizes it to appear on the ballot, his full residence address and the title and district, if applicable, of the office

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for which he was endorsed. Such certificate shall be attested by either (1) the chairman or presiding officer, or (2) the secretary of such convention and shall be received by the Secretary of the State not later than four o'clock p.m. on the fourteenth day after the close of such convention. Such certificate shall either be mailed to the Secretary of the State by certified mail, return receipt requested, or delivered in person, in which case a receipt indicating the date and time of delivery shall be provided by the Secretary of the State to the person making delivery. If a certificate of a party's endorsement for a particular state or district office is not received by the Secretary of the State by such time, such certificate shall be invalid and such party, for the purposes of [section 9-416 and section 9-416a] sections 9-416 and 9-416a, shall be deemed to have made no endorsement of any candidate for such office. If applicable, the chairman of a party's state convention shall, forthwith upon the close of such convention, file with the Secretary of the State the names and full residence addresses of persons selected by such convention as the nominees of such party for electors of President and Vice-President of the United States in accordance with the provisions of section 9-175.

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(b) (1) In the case of a timely filed certificate of a party's endorsement pursuant to subsection (a) of this section, which contains an error or omission that would operate to invalidate such endorsement, the candidate so certified or an individual authorized to act on behalf of such candidate may correct such error or omission by appearing in person at the office of the Secretary of the State not later than four o'clock p.m. on the nineteenth day after the close of the state or district convention, as applicable, and amending such certificate to make such correction. If such candidate or individual does not appear to so amend such certificate by such time, such certificate shall be invalid and such party, for the purposes of sections 9-416 and 9-416a, shall be deemed to have made no such endorsement.

(2) The Secretary of the State may, within the time period specified in subdivision (1) of this subsection, amend a timely filed certificate of a party's endorsement to correct any such error or omission, and shall

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- 216 keep a record of any such amendment made pursuant to this
- 217 <u>subdivision</u>. Nothing in this subdivision shall be construed to require
- 218 <u>the Secretary to affirmatively attempt to identify any error or omission</u>
- 219 <u>in any such certificate.</u>
- Sec. 6. Subsection (c) of section 9-391 of the general statutes is repealed and the following is substituted in lieu thereof (*Effective January*
- 222 1, 2026):

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(c) (1) Each endorsement of a candidate to run in a primary for the nomination of candidates for a municipal office to be voted upon at a state election shall be made under the provisions of section 9-390 not earlier than the eighty-fourth day or later than the seventy-seventh day preceding the day of such primary. Each certification to be filed under this subsection shall be received by the Secretary of the State not later than four o'clock p.m. on the fourteenth day after the close of the town committee meeting, caucus or convention, as the case may be. If such a certificate of a party's endorsement is not received by the Secretary of the State by such time, such certificate shall be invalid and such party, for the purposes of sections 9-417 and 9-418, shall be deemed to have neither made nor certified any endorsement of any candidate for such office. The candidate so endorsed for a municipal office to be voted upon at a state election, other than the office of justice of the peace, shall file with the Secretary of the State a certificate, signed by that candidate, stating that such candidate was so endorsed, the candidate's name as the candidate authorizes it to appear on the ballot, the candidate's full street address and the title and district of the office for which the candidate was endorsed. Such certificate may be filed by a candidate whose name appears upon the last-completed enrollment list of such party within the senatorial district within which the candidate is endorsed to run for nomination in the case of the municipal office of state senator, or the assembly district within which the candidate is endorsed to run for nomination in the case of the municipal office of state representative, or the municipality or political subdivision within which the candidate is to run for nomination for other municipal offices to be voted on at a state election. Such certificate shall be attested by

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either the chairperson or presiding officer or the secretary of the town committee, caucus or convention which made such endorsement. The endorsement of any candidate for the office of justice of the peace shall be certified to the clerk of the municipality by either the chairperson or presiding officer or the secretary of the town committee, caucus or convention, and shall contain the name and street address of each candidate so endorsed and the title of the office for which each such candidate is endorsed. Such certification shall be made on a form prescribed by the Secretary of the State or on such other form as may comply with the provisions of this subsection.

(2) (A) In the case of a timely filed certificate of a party's endorsement pursuant to subdivision (1) of this subsection, which contains an error or omission that would operate to invalidate such endorsement, the candidate so certified or an individual authorized to act on behalf of such candidate may correct such error or omission by appearing in person at the office of the Secretary of the State not later than four o'clock p.m. on the nineteenth day after the close of the town committee meeting, caucus or convention, as applicable, and amending such certificate to make such correction. If such candidate or individual does not appear to so amend such certificate by such time, such certificate shall be invalid and such party, for the purposes of sections 9-417 and 9-418, shall be deemed to have neither made nor certified such endorsement.

(B) The Secretary of the State may, within the time period specified in subparagraph (A) of this subdivision, amend a timely filed certificate of a party's endorsement to correct any such error or omission, and shall keep a record of any such amendment made pursuant to this subparagraph. Nothing in this subparagraph shall be construed to require the Secretary to affirmatively attempt to identify any error or omission in any such certificate.

Sec. 7. Section 9-400 of the general statutes is repealed and the following is substituted in lieu thereof (*Effective January 1, 2026*):

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(a) A candidacy for nomination by a political party to a state office may be filed by or on behalf of any person whose name appears upon the last-completed enrollment list of such party in any municipality within the state and who has either (1) received at least fifteen per cent of the votes of the convention delegates present and voting on any rollcall vote taken on the endorsement or proposed endorsement of a candidate for such state office, whether or not the party-endorsed candidate for such office received a unanimous vote on the last ballot, or (2) circulated a petition and obtained the signatures of at least two per cent of the enrolled members of such party in the state, in accordance with the provisions of sections 9-404a to 9-404c, inclusive. Candidacies described in subdivision (1) of this subsection shall be filed by submitting to the Secretary of the State not later than four o'clock p.m. on the fourteenth day following the close of the state convention, a certificate, signed by such candidate and attested by either (A) the chairman or presiding officer, or (B) the secretary of the convention, that such candidate received at least fifteen per cent of such votes, and that such candidate consents to be a candidate in a primary of such party for such state office. Such certificate shall specify the candidate's name as the candidate authorizes it to appear on the ballot, the candidate's full residence address and the title of the office for which the candidacy is being filed. If such certificate for a state office is not received by the Secretary of the State by such time, such certificate shall be invalid and such person, for the purposes of sections 9-416 and 9-416a, shall be deemed to have made no valid certification of <u>candidacy for</u> nomination by a political party [for] to such state office. A single such certificate or petition for state office may be filed on behalf of two or more candidates for different state offices who consent to have their names appear on a single row of the primary ballot under subsection (b) of section 9-437. Candidacies described in subdivision (2) of this subsection shall be filed by submitting said petition not later than four o'clock p.m. on the sixtythird day preceding the day of the primary for such office to the registrar of voters of the towns in which the respective petition pages were circulated. Each registrar shall file each page of such petition with the Secretary of the State in accordance with the provisions of section 9-404c.

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A petition filed by or on behalf of a candidate for state office shall be invalid for such candidate if such candidate is certified as the party-endorsed candidate pursuant to section 9-388, as amended by this act, or as receiving at least fifteen per cent of the convention vote for such office pursuant to this subsection. Except as provided in section 9-416a, upon the expiration of the time period for party endorsement and circulation and tabulation of petitions and signatures, if any, if one or more candidacies for such state office have been filed pursuant to the provisions of this section, the Secretary of the State shall notify all town clerks and registrars of voters in accordance with the provisions of section 9-433, that a primary for such state office shall be held in each municipality in accordance with the provisions of section 9-415.

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(b) A candidacy for nomination by a political party to a district office may be filed by or on behalf of any person whose name appears upon the last-completed enrollment list of such party within the district the person seeks to represent that is in the office of the Secretary of the State at the end of the last day prior to the convention for the party from which the person seeks nomination and who has either (1) received at least fifteen per cent of the votes of the convention delegates present and voting on any roll-call vote taken on the endorsement or proposed endorsement of a candidate for such district office, whether or not the party-endorsed candidate for such office received a unanimous vote on the last ballot, or (2) circulated a petition and obtained the signatures of at least two per cent of the enrolled members of such party in the district for the district office of representative in Congress, and at least five per cent of the enrolled members of such party in the district for the district offices of state senator, state representative and judge of probate, in accordance with the provisions of sections 9-404a to 9-404c, inclusive. Candidacies described in subdivision (1) of this subsection shall be filed by submitting to the Secretary of the State not later than four o'clock p.m. on the fourteenth day following the close of the district convention, a certificate, signed by such candidate and attested by either (A) the chairman or presiding officer, or (B) the secretary of the convention, that such candidate received at least fifteen per cent of such votes, and that

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the candidate consents to be a candidate in a primary of such party for such district office. Such certificate shall specify the candidate's name as the candidate authorizes it to appear on the ballot, the candidate's full residence address and the title and district of the office for which the candidacy is being filed. If such certificate for a district office is not received by the Secretary of the State by such time, such certificate shall be invalid and such person, for the purposes of sections 9-416 and 9-416a, shall be deemed to have made no valid certification of candidacy for nomination by a political party [for] to such district office. Candidacies described in subdivision (2) of this subsection shall be filed by submitting said petition not later than four o'clock p.m. on the sixtythird day preceding the day of the primary for such office to the registrar of voters of the towns in which the respective petition pages were circulated. Each registrar shall file each page of such petition with the Secretary in accordance with the provisions of section 9-404c. A petition may only be filed by or on behalf of a candidate for the district office of state senator, state representative or judge of probate who is not certified as the party-endorsed candidate pursuant to section 9-388, as amended by this act, or as receiving at least fifteen per cent of the convention vote for such office pursuant to this subsection. A petition filed by or on behalf of a candidate for the district office of representative in Congress shall be invalid if said candidate is certified as the party-endorsed candidate pursuant to section 9-388, as amended by this act, or as receiving at least fifteen per cent of the convention vote for such office pursuant to this subsection. Except as provided in section 9-416a, upon the expiration of the time period for party endorsement and circulation and tabulation of petitions and signatures, if any, if one or more candidacies for such district office have been filed pursuant to the provisions of this section, the Secretary of the State shall notify all town clerks within the district, in accordance with the provisions of section 9-433, that a primary for such district office shall be held in each municipality and each part of a municipality within the district in accordance with the provisions of section 9-415.

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(c) (1) In the case of a timely filed certificate of candidacy for

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nomination by a political party pursuant to subsection (a) or (b) of this section, which contains an error or omission that would operate to invalidate such candidacy for nomination, the person so certified or an agent of such person may correct such error or omission by appearing in person at the office of the Secretary of the State not later than four o'clock p.m. on the nineteenth day after the close of the state or district convention, as applicable, and amending such certificate to make such correction, provided neither failure of such person to timely file such certificate pursuant to subsection (a) or (b) of this section nor failure of the chairperson, presiding officer or secretary of the convention to attest such certificate shall be an error or omission that may be corrected pursuant to this subsection. If such person or agent does not appear to so amend such certificate by such time, such certificate shall be invalid and such person, for the purposes of sections 9-416 and 9-416a, shall be deemed to have made no valid certification of candidacy for nomination by a political party. As used in this subsection, "agent" means an individual authorized to act on behalf of a person.

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(2) The Secretary of the State may, within the time period specified in subdivision (1) of this subsection, amend a timely filed certificate of candidacy for nomination to correct any such error or omission, and shall keep a record of any such amendment made pursuant to this subdivision. Nothing in this subdivision shall be construed to require the Secretary to affirmatively attempt to identify any error or omission in any such certificate.

[(c)] (d) For the purposes of this section, the number of enrolled members of a party shall be determined by the latest enrollment records in the office of the Secretary of the State prior to the earliest date that primary petitions were available. The names of electors on the inactive registry list compiled under section 9-35 shall not be counted for purposes of computing the number of petition signatures required under this section, as provided in section 9-35c.

[(d)] (e) On the last day for filing primary petition candidacies in accordance with the provisions of this section, the office or office

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facilities of the registrars of voters shall open not later than one o'clock p.m., and remain open until at least four o'clock p.m., and such registrars or the deputy or assistant registrars shall be present.

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Sec. 8. Section 9-452 of the general statutes is repealed and the following is substituted in lieu thereof (*Effective January 1, 2026*):

(a) All minor parties nominating candidates for any elective office shall make such nominations and certify and file a list of such nominations, as required by this section, not later than the sixty-second day prior to the day of the election at which such candidates are to be voted for. A list of nominees in printed or typewritten form that includes each candidate's name as authorized by each candidate to appear on the ballot, the signature of each candidate, the full street address of each candidate and the title and district of the office for which each candidate is nominated shall be certified by the presiding officer of the committee, meeting or other authority making such nomination and shall be filed by such presiding officer with the Secretary of the State, in the case of any state, district or municipal office to be voted upon at a state election, or with the clerk of the municipality, in the case of any municipal office to be voted upon at a municipal election, not later than the sixty-second day prior to the day of the election. The registrars of voters of such municipality shall promptly verify and correct the names on any such list filed with him, or the names of nominees forwarded to the clerk of the municipality by the Secretary of the State, in accordance with the registry list of such municipality and endorse the same as having been so verified and corrected. For purposes of this section, a list of nominations shall be deemed to be filed when it is received by the Secretary of the State or clerk of the municipality, as appropriate. If such certificate of a party's nomination is not received by the Secretary of the State or clerk of the municipality, as appropriate, by such time, such certificate shall be invalid and such party, for purposes of sections 9-460, 9-461 and 9-462, shall be deemed to have neither made nor certified any nomination of any candidate for such office. A candidacy for nomination by a minor party to a district or municipal office may be filed on behalf of any person whose name appears on the last-completed

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registry list of the district or municipality represented by such office, as the case may be. A candidacy for nomination by a minor party to a state office may be filed on behalf of any person whose name appears on the last-completed registry list of the state.

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(b) (1) In the case of a timely filed certificate of nomination for any state, district or municipal office to be voted upon at a state election pursuant to subsection (a) of this section, which contains an error or omission that would operate to invalidate such nomination, the candidate so certified or an individual authorized to act on behalf of such candidate may correct such error or omission by appearing in person at the office of the Secretary of the State not later than four o'clock p.m. on the fifty-seventh day prior to the day of the election and amending such certificate to make such correction, provided neither failure of the presiding officer of the committee, meeting or other authority to timely file such certificate pursuant to subsection (a) of this section nor failure of the candidate to sign such certificate shall be an error or omission that may be corrected pursuant to this subsection. If such candidate or individual does not appear to so amend such certificate by such time, such certificate shall be invalid and such party, for the purposes of sections 9-460, 9-461 and 9-462, shall be deemed to have neither made nor certified any such nomination.

(2) The Secretary of the State may, within the time period specified in subdivision (1) of this subsection, amend a timely filed certificate of nomination to correct any such error or omission, and shall keep a record of any such amendment made pursuant to this subdivision. Nothing in this subdivision shall be construed to require the Secretary to affirmatively attempt to identify any error or omission in any such certificate.

Sec. 9. Subsection (d) of section 9-404b of the general statutes is repealed and the following is substituted in lieu thereof (*Effective from passage*):

(d) Each circulator of a primary petition page shall be an enrolled

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party member of a municipality in this state. Each petition page shall contain a statement signed by the registrar of the municipality in which the circulator is an enrolled party member attesting that the circulator is an enrolled party member in the municipality. Unless such a statement by the registrar of voters appears on each page so submitted, the Secretary shall reject the page. Each separate page of the petition shall contain a statement as to the authenticity of the signatures on the page and the number of such signatures, and shall be signed under the penalties of false statement by the person who circulated the page, setting forth the circulator's address and the town in which the circulator is an enrolled party member and attesting that each person whose name appears on the page signed the petition in person in the presence of the circulator, that the circulator either knows each such signer or that the signer satisfactorily identified himself or herself to the circulator and that the spaces for candidates supported, offices sought and the political party involved were filled in prior to the obtaining of the signatures. Each separate page of the petition shall also be acknowledged before an appropriate person as provided in section 1-29. The Secretary shall reject any page of a petition filed with the Secretary which does not contain such a statement by the circulator as to the authenticity of the signatures on the page, or upon which the statement of the circulator is incomplete in any respect, or which does not contain the certification required under this section by the registrar of the town in which the circulator is an enrolled party member. No person who has been convicted of a crime under this title shall circulate any page of a primary petition during such person's period of probation or parole, and for a period of twelve years after such person's release from confinement, probation or parole, and the Secretary shall reject for filing any such page that was circulated in violation of such prohibition. Any individual proposed as a candidate in any primary petition may serve as a circulator of the pages of the petition, provided the individual's service as circulator does not violate any provision of this section.

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Sec. 10. Subsection (c) of section 9-410 of the general statutes is

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repealed and the following is substituted in lieu thereof (*Effective from passage*):

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(c) Each circulator of a primary petition page shall be an enrolled party member of a municipality in this state who is entitled to vote. Each petition page shall contain a statement signed by the registrar of the municipality in which such circulator is an enrolled party member attesting that the circulator is an enrolled party member in such municipality. Unless such a statement by the registrar appears on each page so submitted, the registrar shall reject such page. No candidate for the nomination of a party for a municipal office or the position of town committee member shall circulate any petition for another candidate or another group of candidates contained in one primary petition for the nomination of such party for the same office or position, and any petition page circulated in violation of this provision shall be rejected by the registrar. No person shall circulate petitions for more than the maximum number of candidates to be nominated by a party for the same office or position, and any petition page circulated in violation of this provision shall be rejected by the registrar. Each separate sheet of such petition shall contain a statement as to the authenticity of the signatures thereon and the number of such signatures, and shall be signed under the penalties of false statement by the person who circulated the same, setting forth such circulator's address and the town in which such circulator is an enrolled party member and attesting that each person whose name appears on such sheet signed the same in person in the presence of such circulator, that the circulator either knows each such signer or that the signer satisfactorily identified the signer to the circulator and that the spaces for candidates supported, offices or positions sought and the political party involved were filled in prior to the obtaining of the signatures. Each separate sheet of such petition shall also be acknowledged before an appropriate person as provided in section 1-29. Any sheet of a petition filed with the registrar which does not contain such a statement by the circulator as to the authenticity of the signatures thereon, or upon which the statement of the circulator is incomplete in any respect, or which does not contain the certification

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552 hereinbefore required by the registrar of the town in which the 553 circulator is an enrolled party member, shall be rejected by the registrar. 554 No person who has been convicted of a crime under this title shall circulate any page of a primary petition during such person's period of 555 556 probation or parole, and for a period of twelve years after such person's 557 release from confinement, probation or parole, and the registrar shall 558 reject for filing any such page that was circulated in violation of such prohibition. Any individual proposed as a candidate in any primary 559 560 petition may serve as a circulator of the pages of such petition, provided 561 such individual's service as circulator does not violate any provision of 562 this section.

- Sec. 11. Section 9-453e of the general statutes is repealed and the following is substituted in lieu thereof (*Effective from passage*):
- 565 (a) Each circulator of a nominating petition page shall be a United 566 States citizen, at least eighteen years of age and a resident of a town in 567 this state and shall not be on parole for conviction of a felony. Any 568 individual proposed as a candidate in any nominating petition may 569 serve as circulator of the pages of such nominating petition.

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- (b) Notwithstanding the provisions of subsection (a) of this section, no person who has been convicted of a crime under this title shall circulate any page of a nominating petition during such person's period of probation or parole, and for a period of twelve years after such person's release from confinement, probation or parole. The appropriate town clerk or the Secretary of the State, as applicable under section 9-453i, shall reject for filing any such page that was circulated in violation of such prohibition.
- Sec. 12. Section 9-453j of the general statutes is repealed and the following is substituted in lieu thereof (*Effective from passage*):

Each page of a nominating petition submitted to the town clerk or the Secretary of the State and filed with the Secretary of the State under the provisions of sections 9-453a to 9-453s, inclusive, or section 9-216 shall contain a statement as to the residency in this state and eligibility of the

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circulator and authenticity of the signatures thereon, signed under penalties of false statement, by the person who circulated the same. Such statement shall set forth (1) such circulator's residence address, including the town in this state in which such circulator is a resident, (2) the circulator's date of birth and that the circulator is at least eighteen years of age, (3) that the circulator is a United States citizen and [not] neither (A) on parole for conviction of a felony, nor (B) on probation or parole for conviction of a crime under this title or within twelve years of release from confinement, probation or parole due to such a conviction under this subparagraph, and (4) that each person whose name appears on such page signed the same in person in the presence of such circulator and that either the circulator knows each such signer or that the signer satisfactorily identified himself to the circulator. Any false statement committed with respect to such statement shall be deemed to have been committed in the town in which the petition was circulated.

- Sec. 13. Subsection (k) of section 9-140 of the general statutes is repealed and the following is substituted in lieu thereof (*Effective from passage*):
- (k) (1) (A) A person shall register with the town clerk before distributing five or more absentee ballot applications for an election, primary or referendum, not including applications distributed to such person's immediate family. Such requirement shall not apply to a person who is the designee of an applicant.
- (B) Notwithstanding the provisions of subparagraph (A) of this subdivision, no person who has been convicted of a crime under this title shall distribute any absentee ballot application during such person's period of probation or parole, and for a period of twelve years after such person's release from confinement, probation or parole. The town clerk shall reject for filing any absentee ballot application that was distributed in violation of such prohibition.
- (2) Any person who distributes absentee ballot applications shall maintain a list of the names and addresses of prospective absentee ballot

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- applicants who receive such applications, and shall file such list with
- 617 the town clerk prior to the date of the primary, election or referendum
- 618 for which the applications were so distributed. Any person who
- 619 distributes absentee ballot applications and receives an executed
- application shall forthwith file the application with the town clerk.
- Sec. 14. (NEW) (Effective July 1, 2025) (a) There is established, within
- 622 the office of the Secretary of the State, a Translation Advisory
- 623 Committee for the purposes of (1) validating the translations of election-
- related materials for accuracy and ensuring that such translations meet
- 625 the needs of the intended audience in a culturally responsive and
- 626 linguistically appropriate way, and (2) making recommendations to the
- 627 Secretary of the State and municipal officials on related matters.
- (b) The Secretary of the State shall appoint members to serve on the
- 629 Translation Advisory Committee based on an application that shall
- include the submission of a writing sample. Each member shall:
- (1) Be a current resident of the state of Connecticut;
- (2) Have experience in one or more of the municipalities served by
- 633 the translation of election-related materials;
- 634 (3) Be proficient in reading and writing in (A) English, and (B) one or
- 635 more dialects of a language, other than English, that is spoken in
- 636 Connecticut and in which federal or state law requires election-related
- 637 materials be made available; and
- 638 (4) Have experience in (A) election administration, including, but not
- 639 limited to, serving as a poll worker, or (B) bilingual educational settings
- or community assistance programs.
- (c) The Secretary of the State shall make initial appointments to the
- 642 Translation Advisory Committee not later than August 1, 2025. Each
- member shall serve for a term of four years from such appointment, or
- until a successor is appointed and has qualified.
- (d) The Translation Advisory Committee shall meet as frequently as

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necessary to timely approve election-related materials translations prior to elections, primaries and referenda, but not less than quarterly each year. Committee members shall serve without compensation and shall not be eligible for mileage reimbursement. Not later than January 15, 2027, and biennially thereafter, the committee shall submit to the Secretary of the State a report on the committee's proceedings, including any recommendations for improvements in performing the committee's duties under this section.

(e) The Secretary of the State may adopt regulations, in accordance with the provisions of chapter 54 of the general statutes, to carry out the purposes of this section.

- Sec. 15. (NEW) (Effective January 1, 2026) Each municipality that, pursuant to federal or state law, is required to make election-related materials available in a language other than English shall use professional translators when translating election-related materials from English into such other language. As soon as practicable, but in no case later than sixty-five days prior to each election, primary or referendum, such municipality shall submit its translated election-related materials to the Translation Advisory Committee established under section 14 of this act for review of such translations. As used in this section, "professional translator" means a person who has attained (1) an academic certificate or degree in translation from an accredited institution of higher education, or (2) certification as a translator by a professional association or other accrediting organization.
- Sec. 16. Section 9-250 of the general statutes is repealed and the following is substituted in lieu thereof (*Effective January 1, 2026*):
- (a) Ballots shall be printed in plain clear type and on material of such size as will fit the tabulator, and shall be furnished by the registrar of voters. The size and style of the type used to print the name of a political party on a ballot shall be identical with the size and style of the type used to print the names of all other political parties appearing on such ballot. The name of each major party candidate for a municipal office, as

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defined in section 9-372, except for the municipal offices of state senator and state representative, shall appear on the ballot as authorized by each candidate. The name of each major party candidate for a state or district office, as defined in section 9-372, or for the municipal office of state senator or state representative shall appear on the ballot as it appears on the certificate or statement of consent filed under section 9-388, as amended by this act, subsection (b) of section 9-391, or section 9-400, as amended by this act, or 9-409. The name of each minor party candidate shall appear on the ballot as authorized by each candidate. The name of each nominating petition candidate shall appear on the ballot as it is verified by the town clerk on the application filed under section 9-453b. The size and style of the type used to print the name of a candidate on a ballot shall be identical with the size and style of the type used to print the names of all other candidates appearing on such ballot. Such ballot shall contain the names of the offices and the names of the candidates arranged thereon. The names of the political parties and party designations shall be arranged on the ballots and followed by the word "party", either in columns or horizontal rows as set forth in section 9-249a, immediately adjacent to the column or row occupied by the candidate or candidates of such political party or organization. The ballot shall be printed in such manner as to indicate how many candidates the elector may vote for each office, provided in the case of a town adopting the provisions of section 9-204a, such ballot shall indicate the maximum number of candidates who may be elected to such office from any party. If two or more candidates are to be elected to the same office for different terms, the term for which each is nominated shall be printed on the official ballot as a part of the title of the office. If, at any election, one candidate is to be elected for a full term and another to fill a vacancy, the official ballot containing the names of the candidates in the foregoing order shall, as a part of the title of the office, designate the term which such candidates are severally nominated to fill. No column, under the name of any political party or independent organization, shall be printed on any official ballot, which contains more candidates for any office than the number for which an elector may vote for that office.

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- (b) Not later than ten days prior to the commencement of the period of early voting at an election, the registrars of voters of each municipality shall file with the Secretary of the State, for each voting district in such municipality, the official ballot to be used for such voting district. No such official ballot shall be used at any election unless it has been approved by the Secretary of the State.
- Sec. 17. Subsection (j) of section 9-437 of the general statutes is repealed and the following is substituted in lieu thereof (*Effective January* 720 1, 2026):

- (j) (1) All ballots used at a primary shall be prepared by the clerk of the municipality in which such primary is held and shall be printed at the expense of the municipality. Not later than ten days prior to the commencement of the period of early voting at a primary, such clerk shall file with the Secretary of the State, for each voting district in such municipality at which such primary is held, the ballot to be used for such voting district. No such ballot shall be used at any primary unless it has been approved by the Secretary of the State.
- (2) Each municipality shall provide for all polling places:
- [(1)] (A) At least forty-eight hours before the primary, such clerk shall have sample ballots for general distribution, which shall contain the offices or positions and names of candidates to be voted upon. Each such sample ballot shall also include printed instructions approved by the Secretary of the State concerning the use of the voting tabulator and information concerning the date of the primary and the hours during which polling places will be open. Such clerk shall have available for distribution such number of sample ballots as such clerk deems advisable, but in no event less than three which shall be posted inside the polling place so as to be visible to those within the polling place during the whole day of the primary. At least one of such sample ballots shall be posted so as to be visible to an elector being instructed on the demonstrator device, pursuant to section 9-260. If paper ballots are used in any primary, such sample paper ballots shall be overprinted with the

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- 744 word "Sample";
- [(2)] (B) Instructions on how to cast a provisional ballot, as prescribed
- 746 by the Secretary of the State;
- [(3)] (C) Instructions for mail-in registrants and first-time voters who
- register to vote by mail on or after January 1, 2003, as prescribed by the
- 749 Secretary of the State;
- 750 [(4)] (D) General information concerning voting rights under federal
- 751 and Connecticut laws, including information on the right of an
- individual to cast a provisional ballot and instructions on how to contact
- 753 the appropriate officials if such rights are alleged to have been violated,
- as prescribed by the Secretary of the State; and
- 755 [(5)] (E) General information on federal and state laws concerning
- 756 prohibitions on acts of fraud and misrepresentation, as prescribed by
- 757 the Secretary of the State.
- 758 Sec. 18. Subsection (a) of section 9-135a of the general statutes is
- 759 repealed and the following is substituted in lieu thereof (*Effective January*
- 760 1, 2026):
- 761 (a) Each absentee ballot shall be arranged to resemble the appropriate
- ballot and sample ballot as prescribed by law, and shall include, as
- 763 applicable, the offices, party designations, names of candidates and
- 764 questions to be voted upon and spaces for write-in votes. A replica of
- 765 the state seal shall be printed on the ballot. The size, type, form,
- 766 instructions, specifications for paper and printing and other
- specifications shall be prescribed by the Secretary of the State. Prior to
- 768 printing such absentee ballots pursuant to this section, the clerk of the
- 769 municipality shall file with the Secretary of the State, for each voting
- district in such municipality, the absentee ballot to be used for such
- voting district. No such absentee ballot shall be used at any election or
- primary unless it has been approved by the Secretary of the State.
- Sec. 19. Section 9-135b of the general statutes is repealed and the

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774 following is substituted in lieu thereof (*Effective January 1, 2026*):

- (a) Immediately after the deadline for certification of all candidates whose names are to appear on the ballot, and in sufficient time to begin issuing absentee ballots on the day prescribed by law, the municipal clerk shall prepare the absentee ballots and have them printed. Prior to printing such ballots, the registrars of voters of the municipality may provide comments concerning the content and form of such ballots to the clerk, provided no such ballot shall be printed unless the Secretary of the State has approved of such ballot in accordance with section 9-135a, as amended by this act.
- (b) A layout model of each different absentee ballot shall be available for public inspection at the clerk's office prior to printing. The model shall indicate the type face to be used, the spelling and placement of names and other information to be printed on the ballots.
- (c) Immediately upon receiving the printed absentee ballots, the municipal clerk shall file one with the Secretary of the State or, if there are different ballots for different political subdivisions, one ballot for each subdivision. The clerk shall also file his affidavit with the Secretary, stating the number of ballots printed. The form of affidavit shall be prescribed by the Secretary. If any correction or alteration is subsequently made on any absentee ballot the clerk shall immediately file a corrected or altered ballot and, using the prescribed form, his affidavit stating the number of such ballots printed, with the Secretary.
- (d) If a vacancy in candidacy occurs after the ballots have been printed, the clerk may either reprint the ballots or cause printed stickers to be affixed to them so that the name of any candidate who has vacated his candidacy is deleted and the name of any candidate chosen to fill the vacancy as provided in section 9-428 or section 9-460 appears in the same position as that in which the vacated candidacy appeared except as provided in section 9-426 or 9-453s. If no candidate is chosen to fill such vacancy as so provided, the clerk shall cause the name of the candidate whose candidacy has been vacated to be obscured in such

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manner that such name is no longer visible.

- (e) [The] Nothing in this section shall be construed to prohibit the Secretary of the State [shall examine each absentee ballot required to be filed pursuant to this section and if a ballot contains an omission or error, the Secretary shall order] from ordering the municipal clerk to reprint a corrected absentee ballot or to take such other action as the Secretary may deem appropriate in the case of an absentee ballot that contains an omission or error.
- Sec. 20. Section 9-256 of the general statutes is repealed and the following is substituted in lieu thereof (*Effective January 1, 2026*):
 - [The registrars of voters of each municipality shall, not less than ten days prior to the commencement of the period of early voting at an election, file with the Secretary of the State a sample ballot identical with those to be provided for each polling place under section 9-255. The Secretary of the State shall examine the sample ballot required to be filed under this section, and if such sample ballot contains an error, the Secretary of the State shall order] Notwithstanding the provisions of subsection (b) of section 9-250, as amended by this act, the Secretary of the State may order the registrars of voters to reprint a corrected [sample] ballot or to take other such action as the Secretary may deem appropriate in the case of any ballot that contains an omission or error.
 - Sec. 21. Subsection (a) of section 9-140b of the general statutes is repealed and the following is substituted in lieu thereof (*Effective from passage*):
 - (a) An absentee ballot shall be cast at a primary, election or referendum only if: (1) It is mailed by (A) the ballot applicant, (B) a designee of a person who applies for an absentee ballot because of illness or physical disability, or (C) a member of the immediate family of an applicant who is a student, so that it is received by the clerk of the municipality in which the applicant is qualified to vote not later than the close of the polls; (2) it is returned by the applicant in person to the clerk by the day before [a regular election, special] the election or primary or

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prior to the opening of the polls on the day of [a] the referendum; (3) it is returned by a designee of an ill or physically disabled ballot applicant, in person, to said clerk not later than the close of the polls on the day of the election, primary or referendum; (4) it is returned by a member of the immediate family of the absentee voter, in person, to said clerk not later than the close of the polls on the day of the election, primary or referendum; (5) in the case of a presidential or overseas ballot, it is mailed or otherwise returned pursuant to the provisions of section 9-158g; or (6) it is returned with the proper identification as required by the Help America Vote Act, P.L. 107-252, as amended from time to time, if applicable, inserted in the outer envelope so such identification can be viewed without opening the inner envelope. A person returning an absentee ballot to the municipal clerk pursuant to subdivision (3) or (4) of this subsection shall present identification and, on the outer envelope of the absentee ballot, sign his name in the presence of the municipal clerk, and indicate his address, his relationship to the voter or his position, and the date and time of such return. As used in this section, "immediate family" means a dependent relative who resides in the individual's household or any spouse, child, parent or sibling of the individual.

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Sec. 22. (Effective from passage) (a) There shall be, in any municipality with a population of at least one hundred forty thousand, an election monitor for the municipal election in 2025 and the state election in 2026 to detect and prevent irregularity and impropriety in the management of election administration procedures and the conduct of said elections in such municipality. The office of the Secretary of the State shall contract with one or more individuals to serve in such capacity as election monitor until December 31, 2026, unless such contract is terminated for any reason by the Secretary of the State prior to said date. Such election monitor shall: (1) Not be considered a state employee; (2) be compensated in accordance with such contract; and (3) be reimbursed for necessary expenses incurred in the performance of his or her duties. Costs related to the service of such election monitor shall be paid from moneys appropriated to the Secretary for such purpose.

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Any such municipality shall provide for such election monitor any office space, supplies, equipment and services necessary to properly carry out the duties and responsibilities of the position. As used in this section, "population" means the estimated number of people according to the most recent version of the State Register and Manual prepared pursuant to section 3-90 of the general statutes.

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(b) An election monitor appointed under subsection (a) of this section shall: (1) Oversee the municipal primary and election in 2025 in such municipality, including, but not limited to, absentee ballots, early voting, same-day election registration and voting at polling places on the days of the primary and the election; (2) oversee the state primary and election in 2026 in such municipality, including, but not limited to, absentee ballots, early voting, same-day election registration and voting at polling places on the days of the primary and the election; (3) oversee each special election in 2025 and 2026, if any; (4) conduct inspections, inquiries and investigations relating to any duty or responsibility under title 9 of the general statutes to be carried out by any official of the municipality or appointee of such official; (5) have access to all records, data and material maintained by or available to any such official or appointee; (6) issue periodic reports on a schedule agreed to by the Secretary of the State; and (7) immediately report to the Secretary any irregularity or impropriety in the performance of any duty or responsibility under title 9 of the general statutes to be carried out by any official of the municipality or appointee of such official. Nothing in this section shall be construed to prohibit the State Elections Enforcement Commission from taking any action authorized under section 9-7b of the general statutes.

(c) The Secretary of the State shall, using moneys appropriated pursuant to this section, develop and conduct a town-wide bilingual public awareness campaign in such municipality to educate members of the public regarding title 9 of the general statutes and such members' rights thereunder.

Sec. 23. Section 9-50d of the general statutes is repealed and the

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following is substituted in lieu thereof (Effective October 1, 2025):

- (a) (1) Whenever voter registration information maintained under this title by the Secretary of the State or any registrar of voters is provided pursuant to any provision of the general statutes, disclosure of a voter's date of birth shall be limited to only the month and year of birth, unless such voter registration information is requested and used for a governmental purpose, as determined by the Secretary, in which case the voter's complete date of birth shall be provided. As used in this section, a governmental purpose shall include, but not be limited to, jury administration.
- (2) Voter registration information described in subdivision (1) of this subsection (A) may only be used for election-related, scholarly, journalistic, political or governmental purposes, and (B) shall not be used for any personal, private or commercial purpose, including, but not limited to, (i) harassment of any voter or voter's household, (ii) advertising, solicitation, sale or marketing of products or services to any voter or voter's household, and (iii) reproduction of such information in print, broadcast visual or audio or display on the Internet or any computer terminal.
- (3) The Secretary of the State may adopt regulations, in accordance with the provisions of chapter 54, concerning the permissible uses of voter registration information.
- (b) Notwithstanding any provision of the general statutes, any motor vehicle operator's license number, identity card number or Social Security number on a voter registration record shall be confidential and shall not be disclosed to any person.
- (c) Notwithstanding any provision of the general statutes, if a voter submits to the Secretary of the State a signed statement that nondisclosure of such voter's name from the official registry list is necessary for the safety of such voter or the voter's family, the name and address of such voter on his or her voter registration record shall be confidential and shall not be disclosed, except that an election, primary

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- or referendum official may view such information on the official registry list when such list is used by any such official at a polling place on the day of an election, primary or referendum. Such signed statement shall be sworn under penalty of false statement, as provided in section 53a-157b.
- 942 Sec. 24. Section 9-3 of the general statutes is repealed and the following is substituted in lieu thereof (*Effective from passage*):

- (a) The Secretary of the State, by virtue of the office, shall be the Commissioner of Elections of the state, with such powers and duties relating to the conduct of elections as are prescribed by law and, unless otherwise provided by state statute, the Secretary's regulations, declaratory rulings, instructions and opinions, if in written form, and any order issued under subsection (b) of this section, shall be presumed as correctly interpreting and effectuating the administration of elections and primaries under this title, except for chapters 155 to 158, inclusive, and shall be executed, carried out or implemented, as the case may be, provided nothing in this section shall be construed to alter the right of appeal provided under the provisions of chapter 54. Any such written instruction or opinion shall be labeled as an instruction or opinion issued pursuant to this section, as applicable, and any such instruction or opinion shall cite any authority that is discussed in such instruction or opinion.
- (b) During any municipal, state or federal election, primary or recanvass, or any audit conducted pursuant to section 9-320f, the Secretary of the State may issue an order, whether orally or in writing, to any registrar of voters or moderator to correct any irregularity or impropriety in the conduct of such election, primary or recanvass or audit. Any such order shall be effective upon issuance. As soon as practicable after issuance of an oral order pursuant to this subsection, the Secretary shall reduce such order to writing, cite within such order any applicable provision of law authorizing such order and cause a copy of such written order to be delivered to the individual who is the subject of such order or, in the case that such order was originally issued in

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writing, issue a subsequent written order that conforms to such requirements. The Superior Court, on application of the Secretary or the Attorney General, may enforce by appropriate decree or process any such order issued pursuant to this subsection.

(c) Whenever, during the ninety days preceding the day of an election or primary, one or more electors have alleged aggrievement under this title, the Secretary of the State may commence a declaratory judgment action under section 52-29 for a determination as to whether such elector or electors have been so aggrieved and for an order to ensure election administration procedures are properly executed and electors' rights are adequately protected under this title.

This act sha	ll take effect as follows	and shall amend the following
sections:		
Section 1	from passage	9-322a
Sec. 2	from passage	New section
Sec. 3	January 1, 2026	9-261(b)
Sec. 4	January 1, 2026	9-236
Sec. 5	January 1, 2026	9-388
Sec. 6	January 1, 2026	9-391(c)
Sec. 7	January 1, 2026	9-400
Sec. 8	January 1, 2026	9-452
Sec. 9	from passage	9-404b(d)
Sec. 10	from passage	9-410(c)
Sec. 11	from passage	9-453e
Sec. 12	from passage	9-453j
Sec. 13	from passage	9-140(k)
Sec. 14	July 1, 2025	New section
Sec. 15	January 1, 2026	New section
Sec. 16	January 1, 2026	9-250
Sec. 17	January 1, 2026	9-437(j)
Sec. 18	January 1, 2026	9-135a(a)
Sec. 19	January 1, 2026	9-135b
Sec. 20	January 1, 2026	9-256
Sec. 21	from passage	9-140b(a)
Sec. 22	from passage	New section
Sec. 23	October 1, 2025	9-50d

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Jec. 24		<i>9</i> -3	

GAE Joint Favorable Subst. -LCO

JUD Joint Favorable

APP Joint Favorable

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