

General Assembly

January Session, 2025

Amendment

LCO No. 8815



Offered by: SEN. LOONEY, 11th Dist. SEN. DUFF, 25th Dist. REP. RITTER, 1st Dist. REP. ROJAS, 9th Dist. SEN. HARDING, 30th Dist.

REP. CANDELORA V., 86th Dist. SEN. GADKAR-WILCOX, 22nd Dist. REP. DATHAN, 142nd Dist. SEN. SAMPSON, 16th Dist. REP. CARNEY, 23rd Dist.

To: Subst. Senate Bill No. 1405

File No. 489

Cal. No. 283

"AN ACT MODIFYING CAMPAIGN FINANCE LAWS AND THE POWERS OF THE STATE ELECTIONS ENFORCEMENT COMMISSION."

Strike everything after the enacting clause and substitute the
 following in lieu thereof:

"Section 1. Subdivisions (25) and (26) of section 9-601 of the general
statutes are repealed and the following is substituted in lieu thereof
(*Effective July 1, 2025*):

6 (25) "Organization expenditure" means an expenditure by a party 7 committee, legislative caucus committee or legislative leadership 8 committee for the benefit of a candidate or candidate committee for:

9 (A) The preparation, display or mailing or other distribution of a 10 party candidate listing, including the electronic sharing, posting or

11 forwarding of content created by a candidate committee or a party 12 committee, legislative caucus committee or legislative leadership 13 committee on behalf of a candidate, the use of a personal electronic mail 14 list or an existing electronic mail account for such purposes and other 15 similar de minimis activity that may or may not be related to 16 fundraising. As used in this subparagraph, "party candidate listing" 17 means any communication that meets the following criteria: (i) The 18 communication lists the name or names of candidates for election to 19 public office, (ii) the communication is distributed through public 20 advertising such as broadcast stations, cable television, newspapers or 21 similar media, or through direct mail, telephone, electronic mail, 22 publicly accessible sites on the Internet or personal delivery, and (iii) the 23 communication is made to promote the success or defeat of any 24 candidate or slate of candidates seeking the nomination for election, or 25 election or for the purpose of aiding or promoting the success or defeat 26 of any referendum question or the success or defeat of any political 27 party, provided such communication is not a solicitation for or on behalf 28 of a candidate committee;

29 (B) A document in printed or electronic form, including a party 30 platform, an electronic page providing merchant account services to be 31 used by a candidate for the collection of on-line contributions, a copy of 32 an issue paper, information pertaining to the requirements of this title, 33 a list of registered voters and voter identification information, which 34 document is created or maintained by a party committee, legislative 35 caucus committee or legislative leadership committee for the general 36 purposes of party or caucus building and is provided (i) to a candidate 37 who is a member of the party that has established such party committee, 38 or (ii) to a candidate who is a member of the party of the caucus or leader 39 who has established such legislative caucus committee or legislative 40 leadership committee, whichever is applicable;

41 (C) A campaign event at which campaign materials are present and
42 food or beverage may be provided, but at which no contribution shall
43 be received, solicited or bundled; or

44 (D) The retention of the services of an advisor or individual to 45 provide assistance relating to a candidate's campaign.

46 (26) "Solicit" means (A) requesting that a contribution be made, (B) 47 participating in any fundraising activities for a candidate committee, 48 exploratory committee, political committee or party committee, 49 including, but not limited to, forwarding tickets to potential 50 contributors, receiving contributions for transmission to any such 51 committee, serving on the committee that is hosting a fundraising event, 52 introducing the candidate or making other public remarks at a 53 fundraising event, being honored or otherwise recognized at a 54 fundraising event, or bundling contributions, (C) serving as 55 chairperson, treasurer or deputy treasurer of any such committee, or (D) 56 establishing a political committee for the sole purpose of soliciting or 57 receiving contributions for any committee. "Solicit" does not include (i) 58 making a contribution that is otherwise permitted under this chapter, 59 (ii) informing any person of a position taken by a candidate for public 60 office or a public official, (iii) notifying the person of any activities of, or 61 contact information for, any candidate for public office, (iv) serving as a 62 member in any party committee or as an officer of such committee that 63 is not otherwise prohibited in this subdivision, [or] (v) mere attendance 64 at a [fundraiser] fundraising event, or (vi) electronically sharing a link 65 to a fundraising Internet web site or an invitation to a fundraising event, if shared by a party committee, legislative caucus committee or 66 67 legislative leadership committee.

Sec. 2. Subsections (a) to (c), inclusive, of section 9-621 of the general
statutes are repealed and the following is substituted in lieu thereof
(*Effective July 1, 2025*):

(a) No individual shall make or incur any expenditure with the consent of, in coordination with or in consultation with any candidate, candidate committee or candidate's agent, no group of two or more individuals acting together that receives funds or makes or incurs expenditures not exceeding one thousand dollars in the aggregate and has not formed a political committee shall make or incur any

77 expenditure, and no candidate or committee shall make or incur any 78 expenditure including an organization expenditure for a party 79 candidate listing, as defined in subparagraph (A) of subdivision (25) of 80 section 9-601, as amended by this act, for any written, typed or other 81 printed communication, [or] any web-based, written communication or 82 any text message communication, which promotes the success or defeat 83 of any candidate's campaign for nomination at a primary or election or 84 promotes or opposes any political party or solicits funds to benefit any 85 political party or committee unless such communication bears upon its face as a disclaimer (1) the words "paid for by" and the following: (A) In 86 87 the case of such an individual, the name and address of such individual; 88 (B) [in the case of a committee other than a party committee, the name 89 of the committee and its treasurer; (C)] in the case of a [party] committee, 90 the name of the committee; or [(D)] (C) in the case of a group of two or 91 more individuals that receives funds or makes or incurs expenditures 92 not exceeding one thousand dollars in the aggregate and has not formed 93 a political committee, the name of the group and the name and address 94 of its agent, and (2) the words "approved by" and the following: (A) In 95 the case of an individual, group or committee other than a candidate 96 committee making or incurring an expenditure with the consent of, in 97 coordination with or in consultation with any candidate, candidate 98 committee or candidate's agent, the name of the candidate; or (B) in the 99 case of a candidate committee, the name of the candidate. For any text 100 message communication, the appearance of such a disclaimer in an initial text message or the display of a link within the body of such 101 102 message to an Internet web site where such a disclaimer appears shall 103 be deemed to satisfy the requirements of this subsection.

104 (b) In addition to the requirements of subsection (a) of this section:

(1) No candidate or candidate committee or exploratory committee
established by a candidate shall make or incur any expenditure for
television advertising or Internet video advertising, which promotes the
success of such candidate's campaign for nomination at a primary or
election or the defeat of another candidate's campaign for nomination at

110 a primary or election, unless, as a disclaimer, (A) [at the end of] during 111 such advertising there appears simultaneously, for a period of not less 112 than four seconds, (i) a clearly identifiable photographic or similar 113 image of the candidate making such expenditure, and (ii) a clearly 114 readable printed statement identifying such candidate [,] and indicating 115 that such candidate has approved the advertising, [and (iii) a 116 simultaneous, personal audio message, in the following form: "I am 117 (candidate's name) and I approved this message",] and (B) the 118 candidate's name and image appear in [, and the candidate's voice is 119 contained in,] the narrative of the advertising, before the end of such 120 advertising;

121 (2) No candidate or candidate committee or exploratory committee 122 established by a candidate shall make or incur any expenditure for radio 123 advertising or Internet audio advertising, which promotes the success 124 of such candidate's campaign for nomination at a primary or election or 125 the defeat of another candidate's campaign for nomination at a primary 126 or election, unless, as a disclaimer, (A) the advertising ends with a 127 personal audio statement by the candidate making such expenditure (i) 128 identifying such candidate and the office such candidate is seeking, and 129 (ii) indicating that such candidate has approved the advertising in the 130 following form: "I am (candidate's name) and I approved this 131 message", and (B) the candidate's name and voice are contained in the 132 narrative of the advertising, before the end of such advertising; and

(3) No candidate or candidate committee or exploratory committee established by a candidate shall make or incur any expenditure for automated telephone calls which promote the success of such candidate's campaign for nomination at a primary or election or the defeat of another candidate's campaign for nomination at a primary or election, unless the candidate's name and voice are contained in the narrative of the call, before the end of such call.

(c) No business entity, organization, association, committee, or group
of two or more individuals who have joined solely to promote the
success or defeat of a referendum question shall make or incur any

143 expenditure for any written, typed or other printed communication 144which promotes the success or defeat of any referendum question unless 145 such communication bears upon its face, as a disclaimer, the words 146 "paid for by" and the following: (1) In the case of a business entity, 147 organization or association, the name of the business entity, 148 organization or association and the name of its chief executive officer or 149 equivalent, and in the case such communication is made during the 150 ninety-day period immediately prior to the referendum, such 151 communication shall also bear on its face the names of the five persons 152 who made the five largest aggregate covered transfers to such business 153 entity, organization or association during the twelve-month period 154 immediately prior to such referendum. The communication shall also 155 state that additional information about the business entity, organization 156 or association making such communication may be found on the State 157 Elections Enforcement Commission's Internet web site; (2) [in the case 158 of a political committee, the name of the committee and the name of its 159 treasurer; (3)] in the case of a political committee or a party committee, 160 the name of the committee; or [(4)] (3) in the case of such a group of two or more individuals, the name of the group and the name and address 161 162 of its agent.

Sec. 3. Subdivision (5) of subsection (a) of section 9-7b of the general
statutes is repealed and the following is substituted in lieu thereof
(*Effective July 1, 2025*):

166 (5) (A) To inspect or audit at any reasonable time and upon 167 reasonable notice the accounts or records of any treasurer or principal 168 treasurer, except as provided for in subparagraph (B) of this 169 subdivision, as required by chapter 155 or 157 and to audit any such 170 election, primary or referendum held within the state; provided, (i) (I) 171 not later than two months preceding the day of an election at which a 172 candidate is seeking election, the commission shall complete any audit 173 it has initiated in the absence of a complaint that involves a committee 174 of the same candidate from a previous election, and (II) during the two-175 month period preceding the day of an election at which a candidate is

seeking election, the commission shall not initiate an audit in the
absence of a complaint that involves a committee of the same candidate
from a previous election, and (ii) the commission shall not audit any
caucus, as defined in subdivision (1) of section 9-372.

180 (B) When conducting an audit after an election or primary, the 181 commission shall randomly audit not more than [fifty] twenty per cent 182 of candidate committees, which shall be selected through the process of 183 a weighted lottery conducted by the commission that takes into account the selection frequency of a district served by the office of state senator 184 185 or state representative, as applicable, for the immediately preceding 186 three regular elections for such office and increases or decreases the 187 likelihood that such district will be selected for audit based on such 188 selection frequency, except that the commissioner shall audit all 189 candidate committees for candidates for a state-wide office. Any such 190 lottery shall be duly noticed and open to the public.

191 (C) The commission shall notify, in writing, any committee of a 192 candidate for an office in the general election, or of any candidate who 193 had a primary for nomination to any such office, of its selection for an 194 <u>audit</u> not later than May thirty-first of the year immediately following 195 such election. In no case shall the commission audit any such candidate 196 committee that the commission fails to provide notice to in accordance 197 with this subparagraph.

198 (D) Not later than twelve months after the selection of candidate 199 committees through the lottery described in subparagraph (B) of this 200 subdivision, the commission shall complete the audit of each candidate 201 committee so selected and issue the commission's findings. Not later than January 1, 2026, and annually thereafter, the commission shall 202 203 submit a report to the joint standing committee of the General Assembly 204 having cognizance of matters relating to government oversight, in 205 accordance with the provisions of section 11-4a, concerning whether 206 there were any audits during the preceding calendar year that the 207 commission was unable to complete during such twelve-month period 208 and, if so, the reasons for such inability to complete such audits;

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209	Sec. 4. Subdivision (14) of subsection (a) of section 9-7b of the general	
210	statutes is repealed and the following is substituted in lieu thereof	
211	(Effective July 1, 2025):	
212	(14) To (A) adopt and publish regulations and issue declaratory	
213	rulings pursuant to chapter 54 to carry out the provisions of section 9-	
214	7a <u>, as amended by this act</u> , this section, and chapters 155 and 157 <u>,</u> [; to]	
215	(B) issue upon request and publish advisory opinions in the Connecticut	
216	Law Journal upon the requirements of chapters 155 and 157, (C) subject	
217	to the provisions of subsection (c) of this section, issue and publish	
218	guidance documents relating to the requirements of chapters 155 and	
219	<u>157,</u> and [to] (D) make recommendations to the General Assembly	
220	concerning suggested revisions of the election laws, except that the	
221	commission shall not issue any declaratory ruling or advisory opinion	
222	relating to the provisions of chapter 157 during the one-hundred-eighty-	
223	day period immediately preceding a state election, provided nothing in	
224	this subdivision shall be construed to limit the commission's ability	
225	during such period to provide general guidance and clarification	
226	relating to the provisions of chapter 157;	
227	Sec. 5. (NEW) (Effective July 1, 2025) On and after January 1, 2026, the	

Sec. 5. (NEW) (Effective July 1, 2025) On and after January 1, 2026, the 227 228 State Elections Enforcement Commission shall (1) issue and publish a 229 complete and detailed list of all documentation and internal records that 230 a treasurer of a qualified candidate committee, as defined in section 9-231 700 of the general statutes, is required to maintain and furnish for the 232 purpose of complying with any audit conducted by the commission 233 pursuant to subdivision (5) of subsection (a) of section 9-7b of the 234 general statutes, as amended by this act, and (2) include such list in each 235 guidance document that exceeds forty pages in length, or the equivalent 236 thereof for nonpaginated material, relating to the requirements of 237 chapter 157 of the general statutes issued and published by the 238 commission. Such list shall consist only of documentation and internal 239 records that are required by statute, regulation, declaratory ruling or 240 advisory opinion to be so maintained and furnished. No treasurer shall 241 be liable for failing to maintain or furnish any documentation or internal record that is not contained in such list.

243 Sec. 6. Section 9-7b of the general statutes is amended by adding 244 subsection (c) as follows (*Effective July 1, 2025*):

245 (NEW) (c) (1) On and after July 1, 2025, prior to the issuance and 246 publication of any new guidance document that exceeds forty pages in 247 length, or the equivalent thereof for nonpaginated material, relating to 248 the requirements of chapters 155 and 157, or the revision of any such 249 existing guidance document, the commission shall submit such 250 guidance document to each of the four legislative leaders, as defined in 251 section 4-9d, and to the joint standing committee of the General 252 Assembly having cognizance of matters relating to government 253 oversight, which may hold a hearing on such guidance document 254 within thirty days after the date of submittal to such committee.

(2) For the purposes of this subsection, "guidance document" (A)
means a document or material that provides general guidance relating
to the provisions of chapters 155 and 157, (B) includes any guidebook,
factsheet, document containing frequently asked questions, newsletter
and training module, including, but not limited to, any presentation
deck or slide, and (C) excludes any regulation, declaratory ruling and
advisory opinion.

Sec. 7. Subsections (b) to (e), inclusive, of section 9-704 of the general statutes are repealed and the following is substituted in lieu thereof (*Effective July 1, 2025*):

265 (b) (1) (A) For elections for the office of Governor or Lieutenant 266 Governor held in [2022, and thereafter] 2026, the aggregate contribution 267 amounts in subdivision (1) or (2) [, as applicable,] of subsection (a) of 268 this section, as applicable, shall be adjusted by the State Elections 269 Enforcement Commission not later than January 15, [2022, and 270 quadrennially thereafter] 2026, in accordance with any change in the 271 consumer price index for all urban consumers as published by the 272 United States Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics, during

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273	the period beginning on January 1, 2017, and ending on December	
274	thirty-first in the year preceding the year in which said adjustment is to	
275	be made.	
276	<u>(B)</u> For elections for the office of Governor or Lieutenant Governor	
277	held in 2030, and thereafter, the aggregate contribution amounts in	
278	subdivision (1) or (2) of subsection (a) of this section, as applicable, shall	

be adjusted by the State Elections Enforcement Commission not later

than December 15, 2026, and quadrennially thereafter, in accordance

with any change in the consumer price index for all urban consumers as

published by the United States Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor

Statistics, during the period beginning on December 1, 2016, and ending

on November thirtieth in the year in which said adjustment is to be

286 (2) (A) For elections for the office of Attorney General, State 287 Comptroller, State Treasurer or Secretary of the State held in [2018, and 288 thereafter] 2026, the aggregate contribution amounts in subdivision (2) 289 of subsection (a) of this section shall be adjusted by the State Elections 290 Enforcement Commission not later than January 15, [2018, and 291 quadrennially thereafter] 2026, in accordance with any change in the 292 consumer price index for all urban consumers as published by the 293 United States Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics, during 294 the period beginning on January 1, 2017, and ending on December 295 thirty-first in the year preceding the year in which said adjustment is to 296 be made.

297 (B) For elections for the office of Attorney General, State Comptroller, 298 State Treasurer or Secretary of the State held in 2030, and thereafter, the 299 aggregate contribution amounts in subdivision (2) of subsection (a) of 300 this section shall be adjusted by the State Elections Enforcement Commission not later than December 15, 2026, and guadrennially 301 302 thereafter, in accordance with any change in the consumer price index 303 for all urban consumers as published by the United States Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics, during the period beginning on 304 305 December 1, 2016, and ending on November thirtieth in the year in

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made.

306 <u>which said adjustment is to be made.</u>

307 (3) (A) [Except as provided in subparagraph (B) of this subdivision, 308 for] For elections for the office of state senator or state representative 309 held in 2018, and thereafter until December 31, 2025, the aggregate 310 contribution amounts in subdivision (3) or (4) [, as applicable,] of 311 subsection (a) of this section, as applicable, shall be adjusted by the State 312 Elections Enforcement Commission not later than January 15, 2018, and 313 biennially thereafter until December 31, 2025, in accordance with any 314 change in the consumer price index for all urban consumers as 315 published by the United States Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor 316 Statistics, during the period beginning on January 1, 2017, and ending 317 on December thirty-first in the year preceding the year in which said 318 adjustment is to be made.

319 (B) For elections for the office of state senator or state representative 320 held in [2024] 2026, and thereafter, the aggregate contribution amounts 321 in subdivision (3) or (4) [, as applicable,] of subsection (a) of this section, 322 as applicable, shall be adjusted by the State Elections Enforcement 323 Commission not later than [January 15, 2024] December 15, 2025, and 324 biennially thereafter, in accordance with any change in the consumer 325 price index for all urban consumers as published by the United States 326 Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics, during the period 327 beginning on [January 1, 2017] December 1, 2016, and ending on 328 [December 31, 2021] November thirtieth in the year in which said 329 adjustment is to be made.

330 (c) (1) [For] (A) Subject to the provisions of subdivision (3) of this 331 subsection, for elections for the office of Governor, Lieutenant 332 Governor, Attorney General, State Comptroller, State Treasurer or 333 Secretary of the State held in [2022, and thereafter] 2026, the two-334 hundred-fifty-dollar maximum individual contribution amount in 335 subdivision (1) or (2) [, as applicable,] of subsection (a) of this section, as 336 applicable, shall be adjusted by the State Elections Enforcement 337 Commission not later than January 15, [2022, and quadrennially 338 thereafter] 2026, in accordance with any change in the consumer price

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339	index for all urban consumers as published by the United States	
340	Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics, during the period	
341	beginning on January 1, 2017, and ending on December thirty-first in the	
342	year preceding the year in which said adjustment is to be made.	
343	(B) Subject to the provisions of subdivision (3) of this subsection, for	
344	elections for the office of Governor, Lieutenant Governor, Attorney	
345	General, State Comptroller, State Treasurer or Secretary of the State held	
346	in 2030, and thereafter, the two-hundred-fifty-dollar maximum	
347	individual contribution amount in subdivision (1) or (2) of subsection	
348	(a) of this section, as applicable, shall be adjusted by the State Elections	
349	Enforcement Commission not later than December 15, 2026, and	
350	quadrennially thereafter, in accordance with any change in the	
351	consumer price index for all urban consumers as published by the	
352	United States Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics, during	
353	the period beginning on December 1, 2016, and ending on November	
354	thirtieth in the year in which said adjustment is to be made.	

355 (2) [For] (A) Subject to the provisions of subdivision (3) of this subsection, for elections for the office of state senator or state 356 357 representative held in 2020, and thereafter until December 31, 2025, the two-hundred-fifty-dollar maximum individual contribution amount in 358 359 subdivision (3) or (4) [, as applicable,] of subsection (a) of this section, as 360 applicable, shall be adjusted by the State Elections Enforcement 361 Commission not later than January 15, 2020, and biennially thereafter 362 until December 31, 2025, in accordance with any change in the consumer 363 price index for all urban consumers as published by the United States 364 Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics, during the period 365 beginning on January 1, 2017, and ending on December thirty-first in the 366 year preceding the year in which said adjustment is to be made.

(B) Subject to the provisions of subdivision (3) of this subsection, for
elections for the office of state senator or state representative held in
2026, and thereafter, the two-hundred-fifty-dollar maximum individual
contribution amount in subdivision (3) or (4) of subsection (a) of this
section, as applicable, shall be adjusted by the State Elections

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372	Enforcement Commission not later than December 15, 2025, and		
373	biennially thereafter, in accordance with any change in the consumer		
374	price index for all urban consumers as published by the United States		
375	Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics, during the period		
376	beginning on December 1, 2016, and ending on November thirtieth in		
377	the year in which said adjustment is to be made.		
378	(3) (A) Except as provided in subparagraph (B) of this subdivision, on		
379	and after December 15, 2025, the maximum individual contribution		
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381	Enforcement Commission, pursuant to subdivision (1) or (2) of this		
382	subsection, as applicable, shall remain in effect until the immediately		
383	following adjustment is made by the commission, at which time a new		
384	maximum individual contribution amount shall take effect.		
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385 386	(B) In the event that any adjustment made by the State Elections		
387	Enforcement Commission, pursuant to subdivision (1) or (2) of this		
388	subsection, as applicable, results in a new maximum individual contribution amount that would be less than the maximum individual		
389	contribution amount that resulted from the immediately preceding		
390	adjustment, (i) such new maximum individual contribution amount		
391	shall not take effect, and (ii) the maximum individual contribution		
392	amount that resulted from the immediately preceding adjustment shall		
393	remain in effect until the next adjustment made by the commission		
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395	(d) Each individual who makes a contribution of more than fifty		
396	dollars to a candidate committee established to aid or promote the		
397	success of a participating candidate for nomination or election shall		
398	include with the contribution a certification that contains the same		
399	information described in subdivision (3) of subsection (c) of section 9-		
400	608 and shall follow the same procedure prescribed in said subsection.		

401 (e) (1) The following shall not be deemed to be qualifying
402 contributions under subsection (a) of this section and shall be returned
403 to the contributor by the treasurer of the candidate committee [to the

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404	contributor or transmitted to the State Elections Enforcement		
405	Commission for deposit in the Citizens' Election Fund] in accordance		
406	with the provisions of subdivision (2) of subsection (d) of section 9-706		
407	as amended by this act, or donated to a charitable organization which is		
408	a tax-exempt organization under Section 501(c)(3) of the Internal		
409	Revenue Code of 1986, or any subsequent corresponding internal		
410	revenue code of the United States, as amended from time to time:		
411	[(1)] (A) A contribution from a principal of a state contractor or		
412	prospective state contractor;		
413	[(2)] (B) A contribution of less than five dollars; [, and a contribution		
414	of five dollars or more from an individual who does not provide the full		
415	name and complete address of the individual;]		
416	[(3)] (<u>C</u>) A contribution under subdivision (1) or (2) of subsection (a)		
417	of this section from an individual who does not reside in the state, in		
418	excess of the applicable limit on contributions from out-of-state		
419	individuals in subsection (a) of this section; and		
420	[(4)] (D) A contribution made by a youth who is less than twelve years		
421	of age.		
422	(2) A contribution of five dollars or more from an individual who		
423	does not provide the full name and complete address of such individual		
424	shall not be deemed to be a qualifying contribution under subsection (a)		
425	of this section and shall be returned to the contributor by the treasurer		
426	of the candidate committee, if practicable, or transmitted to the State		
427	Elections Enforcement Commission for deposit in the Citizens' Election		
428	<u>Fund.</u>		
429	Sec. 8. Subsections (b) to (d), inclusive, of section 9-706 of the general		
430	statutes are repealed and the following is substituted in lieu thereof		
431	(Effective July 1, 2025):		

432 (b) The application shall include a written certification that:

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433	(1) The candidate committee has received the required amount of	
434	qualifying contributions;	
435	(2) The candidate committee has repaid all moneys borrowed on	
436	behalf of the campaign, as required by subsection (b) of section 9-710;	
437	(3) The candidate committee has returned, whenever practicable, any	
438	contribution of five dollars or more from an individual who does not	
439	include the individual's name and address with the contribution;	
440	(4) The candidate committee has [returned] taken reasonable efforts	
441	to return all contributions or portions of contributions that do not meet	
442	the criteria for qualifying contributions under section 9-704, as amended	
443	by this act, and has transmitted all excess qualifying contributions to the	
444	Citizens' Election Fund;	
445	(5) The treasurer of the candidate committee will: (A) Comply with	
446	the provisions of chapter 155 and this chapter, and (B) maintain and	
447	furnish all records required pursuant to chapter 155 and this chapter	
448	and any regulation adopted pursuant to such chapters;	
449	(6) All moneys received from the Citizens' Election Fund will be	
450	deposited upon receipt into the depository account of the candidate	
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452	(7) The treasurer of the candidate committee will expend all moneys	
453	received from the fund in accordance with the provisions of subsection	
454	(g) of section 9-607 and regulations adopted by the State Elections	
455	Enforcement Commission under subsection (e) of this section;	
456	(8) If the candidate withdraws from the campaign, becomes ineligible	
457	or dies during the campaign, the candidate committee of the candidate	
458	will return to the commission, for deposit in the fund, all moneys	
459	received from the fund pursuant to sections 9-700 to 9-716, inclusive,	
460	which said candidate committee has not spent as of the date of such	
461	occurrence;	

462 (9) All outstanding civil penalties or forfeitures assessed pursuant to 463 chapters 155 to 157, inclusive, against the current or any former 464 committee of the candidate have been paid, provided (A) in the case of 465 any candidate seeking nomination for or election to the office of 466 Governor, Lieutenant Governor, Attorney General, State Comptroller, 467 Secretary of the State or State Treasurer, any such penalty or forfeiture 468 was assessed not later than twenty-four months prior to the submission 469 of an application pursuant to this section; or (B) in the case of any 470 candidate seeking nomination for or election to the office of state senator 471 or state representative, any such penalty or forfeiture was assessed not 472 later than twelve months prior to the submission of an application 473 pursuant to this section;

474 (10) The treasurer has paid any civil penalties or forfeitures assessed 475 pursuant to chapters 155 to 157, inclusive, and has not been convicted 476 of or pled guilty or nolo contendere to, in a court of competent 477 jurisdiction, any (A) felony involving fraud, forgery, larceny, embezzlement or bribery, or (B) criminal offense under this title, unless 478 479 at least eight years have elapsed from the date of the conviction or plea 480 or the completion of any sentence, whichever date is later, without a 481 subsequent conviction of or plea to another such felony or offense;

(11) The candidate has not been convicted of or pled guilty or nolo
contendere to, in a court of competent jurisdiction, a criminal offense
under this title unless at least eight years have elapsed from the date of
the conviction or plea or the completion of any sentence, whichever date
is later, without a subsequent conviction of or plea to another such
offense; and

(12) The candidate has never been convicted of or pled guilty or nolo
contendere to, in a court of competent jurisdiction, a felony related to
the individual's public office, other than a criminal offense under this
title in accordance with subdivision (11) of this subsection.

492 (c) The application shall be accompanied by a cumulative itemized493 accounting of all funds received, expenditures made and expenses

494 incurred but not yet paid by the candidate committee as of three days 495 preceding the day the application is filed. Such accounting shall be 496 sworn to under penalty of false statement by the treasurer of the 497 candidate committee. The commission shall prescribe the form of the 498 application and the cumulative itemized accounting. The form for such 499 accounting shall conform to the requirements of section 9-608. Both the 500 candidate and the treasurer of the candidate committee shall sign the 501 application.

502 (d) (1) In accordance with the provisions of subsection (g) of this 503 section, the commission shall review the application [,] and determine 504 whether [(1)] (A) the candidate committee for the applicant has received 505 the required qualifying contributions, [(2)] (B) in the case of an 506 application for a grant from the fund for a convention campaign, the 507 applicant has met the applicable condition under subsection (a) of this 508 section for applying for such grant and complied with the provisions of 509 subsections (b) and (c) of this section, [(3)] (C) in the case of an 510 application for a grant from the fund for a primary campaign, the 511 applicant has met the applicable condition under subsection (a) of this 512 section for applying for such grant and complied with the provisions of subsections (b) and (c) of this section, [(4)] (D) in the case of an 513 514 application for a grant from the fund for a general election campaign, 515 the applicant has met the applicable condition under subsection (a) of 516 this section for applying for such grant and complied with the 517 provisions of subsections (b) and (c) of this section, and [(5)] (E) in the 518 case of an application by a minor party or petitioning party candidate 519 for a grant from the fund for a general election campaign, the applicant 520 qualifies as an eligible minor party candidate or an eligible petitioning 521 party candidate, whichever is applicable.

522 (2) During such review of the application:

523 (A) If the commission deems a contribution received by the candidate 524 committee not to be a qualifying contribution, the commission shall 525 advise the treasurer of the candidate committee of such determination 526 and cite the applicable reason and provision of law for such

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527	determination and shall return the contribution to such treasurer based		
528	on the information provided on the applicable contribution certification		
529	form;		
530	(B) For purposes of deeming a contribution a qualifying contribution,		
531	there shall be a presumption that information provided on a		
532	contribution certification form is true and correct, which presumption		
533 524	may only be rebutted by proof to the contrary based on a prior		
534	investigative finding of the commission; and		
535	(C) The commission shall not disqualify any contribution from being		
536	deemed a qualifying contribution for reason that (i) the residential		
537	address associated with such contribution does not match the billing		
538	address associated with such contribution, or (ii) such contribution was		
539	made in response to an electronically shared link to a fundraising		
540	Internet web site or invitation to a fundraising event.		
541	(3) If the commission approves an application, the commission shall		
542	determine the amount of the grant payable to the candidate committee		
543	for the applicant pursuant to section 9-705 from the fund, and notify the		
544	State Comptroller and the candidate of such candidate committee of		
545	such amount. In so notifying the State Comptroller, the commission		
546	shall (A) ensure that the qualified candidate committee of an applicant		
547	is entitled to a full grant for the general election campaign only if (i) the		
548	applicant's written certification under subsection (b) of this section		
549	affirms that such committee received the required qualifying		
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553	applicant reasonably believes such written certification to be true and		
554	<u>correct, and (B) advise the State Comptroller accordingly.</u> If the timing		
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557	determination of ballot status is such that the commission cannot		
558	determine whether the qualified candidate committee is entitled to the		
559	applicable full initial grant for the primary or election or the applicable		

560 partial grant for the primary or election, as the case may be, the 561 commission shall approve the lesser applicable partial initial grant. The 562 commission shall then authorize the payment of the remaining portion 563 of the applicable primary campaign or general election campaign grant 564 after the commission has knowledge of the circumstances regarding the 565 ballot status of the opposing candidates in such primary or election. Not 566 later than thirty days following notification by the commission in the 567 case of a convention campaign grant, or not later than two business days 568 following notification by the commission in the case of any other grant, 569 the State Comptroller shall draw an order on the State Treasurer for 570 payment of any such approved amount to the qualified candidate 571 committee from the fund.

572 Sec. 9. Subsections (b) to (d), inclusive, of section 9-7a of the general 573 statutes are repealed and the following is substituted in lieu thereof 574 (*Effective July 1, 2025*):

575 (b) (1) A vacancy in the commission shall not impair the right of the 576 remaining members to exercise all the powers of the commission, and 577 three members of said commission shall constitute a quorum.

578 (2) All meetings of the commission, noticed in accordance with the 579 provisions of the Freedom of Information Act, as defined in section 1-580 200, shall be broadcast contemporaneously and continuously on an 581 Internet web site identified in such notice. Such Internet web site shall 582 not require that any member of the public (A) create an account to access 583 such Internet web site, or (B) affirmatively reconnect to such broadcast 584 after an interruption due to the commission holding an executive 585 session. Nothing in this subdivision shall be construed to require the 586 broadcast of any portion of a meeting during which the commission is 587 holding an executive session.

(c) The commission shall at the close of each fiscal year report to the
General Assembly and the Governor concerning the action it has taken
including, but not limited to a list of all complaints investigated by the
commission and the disposition of each such complaint, by voting

districts, where the alleged violation occurred; the names, salaries and
duties of the individuals in its employ and the money it has disbursed;
and shall make such further reports on the matters within its jurisdiction
and such recommendations for further legislation as may appear
desirable.

597 (d) [The] (1) Except as provided in subdivision (2) of this subsection, 598 the commission shall, subject to the provisions of chapter 67, employ 599 such employees as may be necessary to carry out the provisions of this 600 section, section 9-7b, as amended by this act, and section 9-623, 601 including an executive director, and may apply to the Commissioner of 602 Emergency Services and Public Protection or to the Chief State's 603 Attorney for necessary investigatory personnel, which the same are hereby authorized to provide. 604

605 (2) (A) On or before March 1, 2027, and quadrennially thereafter, the 606 commission shall, with the advice and consent of both houses of the 607 General Assembly, appoint an executive director in the manner 608 prescribed in this subdivision, to serve at the pleasure of the commission 609 but not longer than four years after such appointment, unless 610 reappointed under the provisions of this subdivision.

(B) On or before February 1, 2027, and quadrennially thereafter, the 611 612 commission shall submit a nomination for executive director to both 613 houses of the General Assembly. Both houses shall immediately refer 614 the nomination to the committee on executive nominations, which shall 615 report thereon by resolution within fifteen calendar days from the date 616 of reference. The General Assembly, by resolution, shall confirm or 617 reject the nomination. If confirmed, the nominee shall take office on the first day of March in the year in which the appointment is submitted. If 618 either house of the General Assembly rejects the nomination before the 619 first day of March in the year in which it is submitted, the procedure 620 621 prescribed in subparagraph (C) of this subdivision shall be followed.

622 (C) If a vacancy occurs in the office of executive director while the
 623 General Assembly is in regular session, the commission shall, not later

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624	than thirty days after the occurrence of the vacancy, submit its		
625	nomination to fill the vacancy to both houses of the General Assembly.		
626	Both houses shall immediately refer the nomination to the committee on		
627	executive nominations, which shall report thereon by resolution within		
628	fifteen legislative days from the date of reference. The General		
629	Assembly, by resolution, shall confirm or reject such nomination. If the		
630	General Assembly confirms the nomination within thirty calendar days		
631	after it is submitted, the nominee shall forthwith take office to serve at		
632	the pleasure of the commission but not longer than the original		
633	appointee could have served under his or her appointment. If either		
634	house of the General Assembly rejects the nomination within thirty		
635	calendar days after it is submitted, the commission shall, within thirty		
636	calendar days, submit another nomination to the General Assembly,		
637	provided, if any nomination is submitted less than thirty calendar days		
638	before the date established by the Constitution for adjournment of the		
639	General Assembly, and the General Assembly fails to confirm or reject		
640	the nomination before such adjournment on said date, the procedure		
641	prescribed in subparagraph (D) of this subdivision shall be followed.		
642	(D) If a vacancy occurs in the office of executive director while the		
643	General Assembly is not in regular session, it shall be filled by the		
644	commission until the sixth Wednesday of the next session of the General		
645	Assembly. At the beginning of the next regular session of the General		
646	Assembly, the commission shall submit the name of the vacancy		
647	appointee to the General Assembly and the procedure prescribed in		
648	subparagraph (C) of this subdivision shall be followed.		
649	(E) No person whose name has been submitted by the commission		
650	and whose nomination has been rejected by resolution of the General		
651	Assembly shall serve in the office of executive director during the term		
652	of the General Assembly which rejected him or her.		
	of the General Assembly which rejected him or her.		
653	Sec. 10. Subsection (b) of section 9-601a of the general statutes is		

658 (1) A loan of money made in the ordinary course of business by a

659 national or state bank;

mean:

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(2) Any communication made by a corporation, organization or
association solely to its members, owners, stockholders, executive or
administrative personnel, or their families;

(3) Nonpartisan voter registration and get-out-the-vote campaigns by
any corporation, organization or association aimed at its members,
owners, stockholders, executive or administrative personnel, or their
families;

667 (4) Uncompensated services provided by individuals volunteering 668 their time on behalf of a party committee, political committee, slate 669 committee or candidate committee, including any services provided for 670 the benefit of nonparticipating and participating candidates under the 671 Citizens' Election Program and any unreimbursed travel expenses made 672 by an individual who volunteers the individual's personal services to 673 any such committee. For purposes of this subdivision, an individual is a volunteer if such individual is not receiving compensation for such 674 675 services regardless of whether such individual received compensation 676 in the past or may receive compensation for similar services that may be 677 performed in the future;

678 (5) The use of real or personal property, a portion or all of the cost of 679 invitations and the cost of food or beverages, voluntarily provided by 680 an individual to a candidate, including a nonparticipating or 681 participating candidate under the Citizens' Election Program, or to a 682 party, political or slate committee, in rendering voluntary personal 683 services at the individual's residential premises or a community room 684 in the individual's residence facility, to the extent that the cumulative 685 value of the invitations, food or beverages provided by an individual on 686 behalf of any candidate or committee does not exceed [four] five 687 hundred dollars with respect to any single event or does not exceed 688 [eight hundred] <u>one thousand</u> dollars for any such event hosted by two 689 or more individuals, provided at least one such individual owns or 690 resides at the residential premises, and further provided the cumulative 691 value of the invitations, food or beverages provided by an individual on 692 behalf of any such candidate or committee does not exceed [eight 693 hundred] one thousand dollars with respect to a calendar year or single 694 election, as the case may be;

695 (6) The sale of food or beverage for use by a party, political, slate or 696 candidate committee, including those for a participating or 697 nonparticipating candidate, at a discount, if the charge is not less than 698 the cost to the vendor, to the extent that the cumulative value of the 699 discount given to or on behalf of any single candidate committee does 700 not exceed four hundred dollars with respect to any single primary or 701 election, or to or on behalf of any party, political or slate committee, does 702 not exceed six hundred dollars in a calendar year;

703 (7) The display of a lawn sign by a human being or on real property;

(8) The payment, by a party committee or slate committee of the costs
of preparation, display, mailing or other distribution incurred by the
committee or individual with respect to any printed slate card, sample
ballot or other printed list containing the names of three or more
candidates;

(9) The donation of any item of personal property by an individual to
a committee for a fund-raising affair, including a tag sale or auction, or
the purchase by an individual of any such item at such an affair, to the
extent that the cumulative value donated or purchased does not exceed
one hundred dollars;

(10) (A) The purchase of advertising space which clearly identifies the
purchaser, in a program for a fund-raising affair sponsored by the
candidate committee of a candidate for an office of a municipality,
provided the cumulative purchase of such space does not exceed two

hundred fifty dollars from any single such candidate or the candidate's
committee with respect to any single election campaign if the purchaser
is a business entity or fifty dollars for purchases by any other person;

721 (B) The purchase of advertising space which clearly identifies the 722 purchaser, in a program for a fund-raising affair or on signs at a fund-723 raising affair sponsored by a party committee or a political committee, 724 other than an exploratory committee, provided the cumulative purchase 725 of such space does not exceed two hundred fifty dollars from any single 726 party committee or a political committee, other than an exploratory 727 committee, in any calendar year if the purchaser is a business entity or 728 fifty dollars for purchases by any other person. Notwithstanding the 729 provisions of this subparagraph, the following may not purchase 730 advertising space in a program for a fund-raising affair or on signs at a 731 fund-raising affair sponsored by a party committee or a political 732 committee, other than an exploratory committee: (i) A communicator 733 lobbyist, (ii) a member of the immediate family of a communicator 734 lobbyist, (iii) a state contractor, (iv) a prospective state contractor, or (v) 735 a principal of a state contractor or prospective state contractor. As used 736 in this subparagraph, "state contractor", "prospective state contractor" 737 and "principal of a state contractor or prospective state contractor" have 738 the same meanings as provided in subsection (f) of section 9-612;

(11) The payment of money by a candidate to the candidate's
candidate committee, provided the committee is for a nonparticipating
candidate;

(12) The donation of goods or services by a business entity to a
committee for a fund-raising affair, including a tag sale or auction, to
the extent that the cumulative value donated does not exceed two
hundred dollars;

(13) The advance of a security deposit by an individual to a telephone
company, as defined in section 16-1, for telecommunications service for
a committee or to another utility company, such as an electric
distribution company, provided the security deposit is refunded to the

750 individual;

(14) The provision of facilities, equipment, technical and managerial
support, and broadcast time by a community antenna television
company, as defined in section 16-1, for community access
programming pursuant to section 16-331a, unless (A) the major purpose
of providing such facilities, equipment, support and time is to influence
the nomination or election of a candidate, or (B) such facilities,
equipment, support and time are provided on behalf of a political party;

(15) The sale of food or beverage by a town committee to an
individual at a town fair, county fair, local festival or similar mass
gathering held within the state, to the extent that the cumulative
payment made by any one individual for such items does not exceed
fifty dollars;

(16) An organization expenditure by a party committee, legislativecaucus committee or legislative leadership committee;

(17) The donation of food or beverage by an individual for
consumption at a slate, candidate, political committee or party
committee meeting, event or activity that is not a fund-raising affair to
the extent that the cumulative value of the food or beverages donated
by an individual for a single meeting or event does not exceed fifty
dollars;

771 (18) The value associated with the de minimis activity on behalf of a 772 party committee, political committee, slate committee or candidate 773 committee, including for activities including, but not limited to, (A) the 774 creation of electronic or written communications or digital photos or 775 video as part of an electronic file created on a voluntary basis without 776 compensation, including, but not limited to, the creation and ongoing 777 content development and delivery of social media on the Internet or 778 telephone, including, but not limited to, the sending or receiving of 779 electronic mail or messages, (B) the posting or display of a candidate's 780 name or group of candidates' names at a town fair, county fair, local

781 festival or similar mass gathering by a party committee, (C) the use of 782 personal property or a service that is customarily attendant to the 783 occupancy of a residential dwelling, or the donation of an item or items 784 of personal property that are customarily used for campaign purposes, 785 by an individual, to a candidate committee, provided the cumulative 786 fair market value of such use of personal property or service or items of 787 personal property does not exceed one hundred dollars in the aggregate 788 for any single election or calendar year, as the case may be;

(19) The use of offices, telephones, computers and similar equipment
provided by a party committee, legislative caucus committee or
legislative leadership committee that serve as headquarters for or are
used by such party committee, legislative caucus committee or
legislative leadership committee;

(20) A communication, as described in subdivision (7) of subsection(b) of section 9-601b, as amended by this act;

796 (21) An independent expenditure, as defined in section 9-601c;

797 (22) A communication containing an endorsement on behalf of a 798 candidate for nomination or election to the office of Governor, 799 Lieutenant Governor, Secretary of the State, State Treasurer, State 800 Comptroller, Attorney General, state senator or state representative, 801 from a candidate for the office of Governor, Lieutenant Governor, 802 Secretary of the State, State Treasurer, State Comptroller, Attorney 803 General, state senator or state representative, provided the candidate 804 (A) making the endorsement is unopposed at the time of the 805 communication, and (B) being endorsed paid for such communication;

(23) A communication that is sent by mail to addresses in the district
for which a candidate being endorsed by another candidate pursuant to
this subdivision is seeking nomination or election to the office of state
senator or state representative, containing an endorsement on behalf of
such candidate for such nomination or election from a candidate for the
office of state senator or state representative, provided the candidate (A)

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812	making the endorsement is not seeking election to the office of state		
813	senator or state representative for a district that contains any		
814	geographical area shared by the district for the office to which the		
815	endorsed candidate is seeking nomination or election, and (B) being		
816	endorsed paid for such communication; or		
817	(24) Campaign training events provided to multiple individuals by a		
818	legislative caucus committee and any associated materials, provided the		
819	cumulative value of such events and materials does not exceed six		
820	thousand dollars in the aggregate for a calendar year.		
821	Sec. 11. Subsection (b) of section 9-601b of the general statutes is		
822	repealed and the following is substituted in lieu thereof (<i>Effective from</i>		
823	passage):		
824	(b) The term "expenditure" does not mean:		
825	(1) A loan of money, made in the ordinary course of business, by a		
826	state or national bank;		
827	(2) A communication made by any corporation, organization or		
828	association solely to its members, owners, stockholders, executive or		
829	administrative personnel, or their families;		
830	(3) Nonpartisan voter registration and get-out-the-vote campaigns by		
831	any corporation, organization or association aimed at its members,		
832	owners, stockholders, executive or administrative personnel, or their		
833	families;		
834	(4) Uncompensated services provided by individuals volunteering		
835	their time on behalf of a party committee, political committee, slate		
836	committee or candidate committee, including any services provided for		
837	the benefit of nonparticipating and participating candidates under the		
838	Citizens' Election Program and any unreimbursed travel expenses made		
839	by an individual who volunteers the individual's personal services to		
840	any such committee. For purposes of this subdivision, an individual is		
841	a volunteer if such individual is not receiving compensation for such		

(5) Any news story, commentary or editorial distributed through the
facilities of any broadcasting station, newspaper, magazine or other
periodical, unless such facilities are owned or controlled by any political
party, committee or candidate;

849 (6) The use of real or personal property, a portion or all of the cost of 850 invitations and the cost of food or beverages, voluntarily provided by 851 an individual to a candidate, including a nonparticipating or 852 participating candidate under the Citizens' Election Program, or to a 853 party, political or slate committee, in rendering voluntary personal 854 services at the individual's residential premises or a community room 855 in the individual's residence facility, to the extent that the cumulative 856 value of the invitations, food or beverages provided by an individual on 857 behalf of any candidate or committee does not exceed [four] five 858 hundred dollars with respect to any single event or does not exceed 859 [eight hundred] one thousand dollars for any such event hosted by two 860 or more individuals, provided at least one such individual owns or 861 resides at the residential premises, and further provided the cumulative 862 value of the invitations, food or beverages provided by an individual on 863 behalf of any such candidate or committee does not exceed [eight 864 hundred] one thousand dollars with respect to a calendar year or single 865 election, as the case may be;

866 (7) A communication described in subdivision (2) of subsection (a) of 867 this section that includes speech or expression made (A) prior to the 868 ninety-day period preceding the date of a primary or an election at 869 which the clearly identified candidate or candidates are seeking 870 nomination to public office or position, that is made for the purpose of 871 influencing any legislative or administrative action, as defined in section 872 1-91, or executive action, or (B) during a legislative session for the 873 purpose of influencing legislative action;

874 (8) An organization expenditure by a party committee, legislative875 caucus committee or legislative leadership committee;

(9) A commercial advertisement that refers to an owner, director or
officer of a business entity who is also a candidate and that had
previously been broadcast or appeared when the owner, director or
officer was not a candidate;

880 (10) A communication containing an endorsement on behalf of a 881 candidate for nomination or election to the office of Governor, 882 Lieutenant Governor, Secretary of the State, State Treasurer, State 883 Comptroller, Attorney General, state senator or state representative, 884 from a candidate for the office of Governor, Lieutenant Governor, 885 Secretary of the State, State Treasurer, State Comptroller, Attorney 886 General, state senator or state representative, shall not be an 887 expenditure attributable to the endorsing candidate, if the candidate 888 making the endorsement is unopposed at the time of the 889 communication:

890 (11) A communication that is sent by mail to addresses in the district 891 for which a candidate being endorsed by another candidate pursuant to 892 the provisions of this subdivision is seeking nomination or election to 893 the office of state senator or state representative, containing an 894 endorsement on behalf of such candidate for such nomination or 895 election, from a candidate for the office of state senator or state 896 representative, shall not be an expenditure attributable to the endorsing 897 candidate, if the candidate making the endorsement is not seeking 898 election to the office of state senator or state representative for a district 899 that contains any geographical area shared by the district for the office 900 to which the endorsed candidate is seeking nomination or election;

901 (12) Campaign training events provided to multiple individuals by a
902 legislative caucus committee and any associated materials, provided the
903 cumulative value of such events and materials does not exceed six
904 thousand dollars in the aggregate for a calendar year;

905 (13) A lawful communication by any charitable organization which is
906 a tax-exempt organization under Section 501(c)(3) of the Internal
907 Revenue Code of 1986, or any subsequent corresponding internal
908 revenue code of the United States, as from time to time amended;

909 (14) The use of offices, telephones, computers and similar equipment
910 provided by a party committee, legislative caucus committee or
911 legislative leadership committee that serve as headquarters for or are
912 used by such party committee, legislative caucus committee or
913 legislative leadership committee; or

914 (15) An expense or expenses incurred by a human being acting alone
915 in an amount that is two hundred dollars or less, in the aggregate, that
916 benefits a candidate for a single election."

This act shall take effect as follows and shall amend the following		
sections:		
Section 1	July 1, 2025	9-601(25) and (26)
Sec. 2	July 1, 2025	9-621(a) to (c)
Sec. 3	July 1, 2025	9-7b(a)(5)
Sec. 4	July 1, 2025	9-7b(a)(14)
Sec. 5	July 1, 2025	New section
Sec. 6	July 1, 2025	9-7b(c)
Sec. 7	July 1, 2025	9-704(b) to (e)
Sec. 8	July 1, 2025	9-706(b) to (d)
Sec. 9	July 1, 2025	9-7a(b) to (d)
Sec. 10	from passage	9-601a(b)
Sec. 11	from passage	9-601b(b)