OLR Bill Analysis

HB 7035 (as amended by House "A")*

AN ACT PROHIBITING A MUNICIPALITY FROM IMPLEMENTING A BAN ON MULTIFAMILY HOUSING DEVELOPMENT.

SUMMARY

This bill prohibits most municipalities from adopting zoning regulations that implement a temporary ban on developing multifamily housing or duplexes. The bill applies to municipalities that exercise zoning powers under CGS § 8-2, rather than under a special act. Under the bill, "multifamily housing" is a building with at least three dwelling units and a "duplex" is a residential building with at least two.

Existing law prohibits regulations from placing a fixed numerical or percentage cap on the number of dwelling units allowed in the municipality that are multifamily properties with at least four units, mixed-use properties, or middle housing (i.e. duplexes, triplexes, quadplexes, cottage clusters, and townhouses). It also generally requires regulations to provide opportunities for multifamily dwellings.

EFFECTIVE DATE: July 1, 2025

*House Amendment "A" (1) narrows the underlying bill's prohibition to temporary development bans only and (2) additionally makes the development prohibition applicable to duplexes.

BACKGROUND

Related Case Law

In 1984 the Connecticut Supreme Court concluded, when reviewing a temporary moratorium on certain commercial development, that municipalities may adopt zoning regulations establishing moratoria under CGS § 8-2 (*Arnold Bernhard & Co.* v. *Westport Planning & Zoning Commission*, 194 Conn. 152 (1984)).

COMMITTEE ACTION

Housing Committee

Joint Favorable

Yea 13 Nay 5 (03/06/2025)

Planning and Development Committee

Joint Favorable

Yea 12 Nay 8 (04/07/2025)