

General Assembly

Amendment

January Session, 2025

LCO No. 8742



Offered by:

REP. RUTIGLIANO, 123rd Dist.

REP. LEMAR, 96th Dist.

To: Subst. House Bill No. **5271**

File No. 298

Cal. No. 200

"AN ACT PROHIBITING GAMING-RELATED ADVERTISING, MARKETING AND PROMOTIONAL ACTIVITIES AT PUBLIC INSTITUTIONS OF HIGHER EDUCATION."

- 1 Strike everything after the enacting clause and substitute the
- 2 following in lieu thereof:
- 3 "Section 1. Section 12-850 of the general statutes is repealed and the
- 4 following is substituted in lieu thereof (*Effective from passage*):
- 5 For the purposes of this section and sections 12-851 to 12-871,
- 6 inclusive:
- 7 (1) "Business entity" means any partnership, limited liability
- 8 company, society, association, joint stock company, corporation, estate,
- 9 receiver, trustee, assignee, referee or any other legal entity and any other
- 10 person acting in a fiduciary or representative capacity, whether
- appointed by a court or otherwise, and any combination thereof;
- 12 (2) "Commissioner" means the Commissioner of Consumer

- 13 Protection or the commissioner's designee;
- 14 (3) "Connecticut intercollegiate team" means any team associated
- with an intercollegiate program of a university or college of the state
- 16 system of public higher education, as described in section 10a-1, an
- 17 independent institution of higher education, as defined in section 10a-
- 18 173, or a for-profit college or university physically located in the state
- 19 that offers in-person classes within the state;
- 20 (4) "Consumables" means nondurable items, including, but not
- 21 limited to, dice, playing cards and roulette balls used in live online
- 22 casino gaming;
- 23 (5) "Department" means the Department of Consumer Protection;
- 24 (6) "Electronic wagering platform" means the combination of
- 25 hardware, software and data networks used to manage, administer,
- offer or control Internet games or retail sports wagering at a facility in
- 27 this state;
- 28 (7) "E-bingo machine" means an electronic device categorized as a
- 29 class II machine under the federal Indian Gaming Regulatory Act, P.L.
- 30 100-497, 25 USC 2701 et seq. used to play bingo that is confined to a
- 31 game cabinet and is substantially similar in appearance and play to a
- 32 class III slot machine. "E-bingo machine" does not include any other
- 33 electronic device, aid, instrument, tool or other technological aid used
- 34 in the play of any in-person class II bingo game;
- 35 (8) "Entry fee" means the amount of cash or cash equivalent that is
- 36 required to be paid by an individual to a master wagering licensee in
- order for such individual to participate in a fantasy contest;
- 38 (9) "E-sports" means electronic sports and competitive video games
- 39 played as a game of skill;
- 40 (10) "Fantasy contest" means any fantasy or simulated game or
- 41 contest with an entry fee, conducted over the Internet, including

through an Internet web site or a mobile device, in which: (A) The value of all prizes and awards offered to a winning fantasy contest player is established and made known to the players in advance of the game or contest; (B) all winning outcomes reflect the knowledge and skill of the players and are determined predominantly by accumulated statistical results of the performance of participants in events; and (C) no winning outcome is based on the score, point spread or any performance of any single team or combination of teams or solely on any single performance of a contestant or player in any single event. "Fantasy contest" does not include lottery games;

- (11) "Gaming entity licensee" means a master wagering licensee, a licensed online gaming operator, a licensed online gaming service provider or a licensed sports wagering retailer;
- (12) "Handling consumables" means physical contact with, or supervisory oversight over the acceptance, inventory, storage or destruction of, consumables, as well as being responsible for card inspection, counting and shuffling;
- (13) "Internet games" means (A) online casino gaming; (B) online sports wagering; (C) fantasy contests; (D) keno through the Internet, an online service or a mobile application; and (E) the sale of tickets for lottery draw games through the Internet, an online service or a mobile application;
 - (14) "Keno" has the same meaning as provided in section 12-801;
 - (15) "Key employee" means an individual with the following position or an equivalent title associated with a master wagering licensee or a licensed online gaming service provider, online gaming operator or sports wagering retailer: (A) President or chief officer, who is the top ranking individual of the licensee and is responsible for all staff and the overall direction of business operations; (B) financial manager, who is the individual who reports to the president or chief officer who is generally responsible for oversight of the financial operations of the

licensee, including, but not limited to, revenue generation, distributions, tax compliance and budget implementation; (C) compliance manager, who is the individual that reports to the president or chief officer and who is generally responsible for ensuring the licensee complies with all laws, regulations and requirements related to the operation of the licensee; (D) chief information officer, who is the individual generally responsible for establishing policies or procedures on, or making management decisions related to, information systems; or (E) chief data security officer, who is the individual generally responsible for establishing policies or procedures on, or making management decisions related to, technical systems. "Key employee" includes an individual (i) who is responsible for establishing the policies or procedures on, or making management decisions related to, wagering structures or outcomes for a licensee; or (ii) who has an ownership interest that is five per cent or more of the total ownership or interest rights in the licensee. Tribal membership in and of itself shall not constitute ownership for purposes of this subdivision;

(16) "Live game employee" means an employee of a master wagering licensee or a licensed online gaming operator or online gaming service provider that is operating live online casino gaming who is (A) responsible for handling consumables in a live online casino authorized under this chapter; [,] (B) responsible for presenting live online casino gaming in a live online casino authorized under this chapter; [,] or (C) a direct manager of an individual who is a live game employee under subparagraph (A) or (B) of this subdivision;

(17) "Lottery draw game" means any game in which one or more numbers, letters or symbols are randomly drawn at predetermined times, but not more frequently than once every four minutes, from a range of numbers, letters or symbols, and prizes are paid to players possessing winning plays, as set forth in each game's official game rules. "Lottery draw game" does not include keno, any game for which lottery draw tickets are not available through a lottery sales agent or any game that simulates online casino gaming;

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106 (18) "Lottery sales agent" means a person that contracts with the 107 Connecticut Lottery Corporation to sell lottery tickets or offer keno at a 108 retail facility in the state and not over the Internet, and is licensed in 109 accordance with chapters 226 and 229a;

- 110 (19) "Mashantucket Pequot memorandum of understanding" means 111 the memorandum of understanding entered into by and between the 112 state and the Mashantucket Pequot Tribe on January 13, 1993, as 113 amended from time to time;
- 114 (20) "Mashantucket Pequot procedures" means the Final 115 Mashantucket Pequot Gaming Procedures prescribed by the Secretary 116 of the United States Department of the Interior pursuant to 25 USC 117 2710(d)(7)(B)(vii) and published in 56 Federal Register 24996 (May 31, 118 1991), as amended from time to time;
- 119 (21) "Master wagering licensee" means (A) the Mashantucket Pequot 120 Tribe, or an instrumentality of or an affiliate wholly-owned by said tribe, 121 if licensed to operate online sports wagering, online casino gaming and 122 fantasy contests pursuant to section 12-852; (B) the Mohegan Tribe of 123 Indians of Connecticut, or an instrumentality of or an affiliate wholly-124 owned by said tribe, if licensed to operate online sports wagering, online 125 casino gaming and fantasy contests pursuant to section 12-852; or (C) 126 the Connecticut Lottery Corporation, if licensed pursuant to section 12-127 853 to operate retail sports wagering, online sports wagering, fantasy 128 contests and keno and to sell tickets for lottery draw games through the 129 Internet, an online service or a mobile application;
- 130 (22) "Mohegan compact" means the Tribal-State Compact entered 131 into by and between the state and the Mohegan Tribe of Indians of 132 Connecticut on May 17, 1994, as amended from time to time;
- 133 (23) "Mohegan memorandum of understanding" means the 134 memorandum of understanding entered into by and between the state 135 and the Mohegan Tribe of Indians of Connecticut on May 17, 1994, as 136 amended from time to time;

137 (24) "Occupational employee" means an employee of a master 138 wagering licensee or a licensed online gaming operator, online gaming 139 service provider or sports wagering retailer;

- 140 (25) "Off-track betting system licensee" means the person or business 141 organization licensed to operate the off-track betting system pursuant 142 to chapter 226;
- (26) "Online casino gaming" <u>or "online casino games"</u> means (A) slots, blackjack, craps, roulette, baccarat, poker and video poker, bingo, live dealer and other peer-to-peer games and any variations of such games; [,] and (B) any games authorized by the department, conducted over the Internet, including through an Internet web site or a mobile device, through an electronic wagering platform that does not require a bettor to be physically present at a facility;
 - (27) "Online gaming operator" means a person or business entity that operates an electronic wagering platform and contracts directly with a master wagering licensee to offer (A) one or more Internet games on behalf of such licensee; [,] or (B) retail sports wagering on behalf of such licensee at a facility in this state;
 - (28) "Online gaming service provider" means a person or business entity, other than an online gaming operator, that provides goods or services to, or otherwise transacts business related to Internet games or retail sports wagering with, a master wagering licensee or a licensed online gaming operator, online gaming service provider or sports wagering retailer;
 - (29) "Online sports wagering" means sports wagering conducted over the Internet, including through an Internet web site or a mobile device, through an electronic wagering platform that does not require a sports bettor to be physically present at a facility that conducts retail sports wagering;
- 166 (30) "Retail sports wagering" means in-person sports wagering 167 requiring a sports bettor to be physically present at one of the up to

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fifteen facility locations of the Connecticut Lottery Corporation or a licensed sports wagering retailer in this state;

- (31) "Skin" means the branded or cobranded name and logo on the interface of an Internet web site or a mobile application that bettors use to access an electronic wagering platform for Internet games;
- 173 (32) "Sporting event" means any (A) sporting or athletic event at 174 which two or more persons participate, individually or on a team, and 175 may be eligible to receive compensation in excess of actual expenses for 176 such participation in such sporting or athletic event; (B) sporting or 177 athletic event sponsored by an intercollegiate athletic program of an 178 institution of higher education or an association of such programs; [, 179 except for those in which one of the participants is a Connecticut 180 intercollegiate team and the event is not in connection with a permitted 181 intercollegiate tournament;] (C) Olympic or international sports 182 competition event; or (D) e-sports event. [, except for those in which one 183 of the participants is a Connecticut intercollegiate team and the event is 184 not in connection with a permitted intercollegiate tournament. As used 185 in this subdivision, "permitted intercollegiate tournament" means an 186 intercollegiate e-sports, sporting or athletic event involving four or more 187 intercollegiate teams that involves one or more Connecticut 188 intercollegiate teams and the wager on the tournament is based on the 189 outcome of all games within the tournament.] "Sporting event" does not 190 include horse racing, jai alai or greyhound racing;
 - (33) "Sports governing body" means the organization that prescribes final rules and enforces codes of conduct with respect to a sporting event and participants in the sporting event;
 - (34) "Sports wagering" means risking or accepting any money, credit, deposit or other thing of value for gain contingent in whole or in part, (A) by any system or method of wagering, including, but not limited to, in person or through an electronic wagering platform; [,] and (B) based on (i) a live sporting event or a portion or portions of a live sporting event, including future or propositional events during such an event, or

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200 (ii) the individual performance statistics of an athlete or athletes in a 201 sporting event or a combination of sporting events. "Sports wagering" 202 does not include the payment of an entry fee to play a fantasy contest or 203 a fee to participate in e-sports; and

- 204 (35) "Sports wagering retailer" means a person or business entity that 205 contracts with the Connecticut Lottery Corporation to facilitate retail 206 sports wagering operated by said corporation through an electronic 207 wagering platform at up to fifteen facilities in this state.
- Sec. 2. Subsection (c) of section 12-863 of the general statutes is repealed and the following is substituted in lieu thereof (*Effective January* 1, 2026):
- (c) A master wagering licensee and a licensed online gaming operator, online gaming service provider and sports wagering retailer shall each, where applicable based on the services provided:
- 214 (1) Prohibit an individual from establishing more than one account 215 on each electronic wagering platform operated by the licensee;
 - (2) Limit a person to the use of only one debit card [or only one credit card] for an account, and [place a monetary limit on] <u>prohibit</u> the use of a credit card, [over a period of time,] provided single-use stored value instruments purchased by cash or debit card only, including, but not limited to, a gift card or a lottery terminal printed value voucher, may be used pursuant to subdivision (3) of subsection (d) of section 12-853;
 - (3) Allow a person to limit the amount of money that may be deposited into an account, and spent per day through an account;
- 224 (4) Provide that any money in an online account belongs solely to the 225 owner of the account and may be withdrawn by the owner;
- (5) Establish a voluntary self-exclusion process to allow a person to
 (A) exclude himself or herself from establishing an account, (B) exclude
 himself or herself from placing wagers through an account, or (C) limit

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- 229 the amount such person may spend using such an account;
- 230 (6) Provide responsible gambling and problem gambling information
- 231 to participants; and
- 232 (7) Conspicuously display on each applicable Internet web site or
- 233 mobile application:
- 234 (A) A link to a description of the provisions of this subsection;
- 235 (B) A link to responsible gambling information;
- 236 (C) A toll-free telephone number an individual may use to obtain
- 237 information about problem gambling;
- (D) A link to information about the voluntary self-exclusion process
- 239 described in subdivision (5) of this subsection;
- 240 (E) A clear display or periodic pop-up message of the amount of time
- an individual has spent on the operator's Internet web site or mobile
- 242 application;
- 243 (F) A means to initiate a break in play to discourage excessive play;
- 244 and
- 245 (G) A clear display of the amount of money available to the
- 246 individual in his or her account.
- Sec. 3. Subsection (e) of section 12-863 of the general statutes is
- repealed and the following is substituted in lieu thereof (*Effective October*)
- 249 1, 2025):
- 250 (e) Advertising, marketing and other promotional materials
- 251 published, aired, displayed or disseminated by or on behalf of any
- 252 gaming entity licensee shall:
- 253 (1) Not depict an individual who is, or appears to be, under twenty-
- one years of age, unless such individual is a professional athlete or a

255 collegiate athlete who, if permitted by applicable law, is able to profit from the use of his or her name and likeness; 256

- 257 (2) Not be aimed exclusively or primarily at individuals under twenty-one years of age, or at individuals under eighteen years of age if 259 pertaining exclusively to keno, online lottery ticket sales or fantasy 260 contests, or any combination thereof;
- 261 (3) Not directly advertise, target or promote Internet games or retail 262 sports wagering to specific individuals, rather than a general audience, 263 who are excluded pursuant to a self-exclusion process as described in 264 subdivision (5) of subsection (c) of this section, through methods, 265 including, but not limited to, electronic mail, telephone calls, text 266 messages, direct messaging applications, mail and social media;
- 267 (4) State that individuals shall be eighteen or twenty-one years of age 268 or older, as applicable, to participate in the type of gaming advertised, 269 marketed or promoted;
 - Not contain images, symbols, celebrity or entertainer endorsements or language designed to appeal specifically to those under twenty-one years of age, or, if pertaining exclusively to keno, online lottery ticket sales or fantasy contests, or any combination thereof, to those under eighteen years of age;
 - (6) Not contain inaccurate or misleading information that would reasonably be expected to confuse and mislead patrons in order to induce them to engage in gaming;
- 278 (7) Not be published, aired, displayed or disseminated to a media 279 outlet or on social media, that appeal primarily to individuals under 280 twenty-one years or age, or, if pertaining exclusively to keno, online 281 lottery ticket sales or fantasy contests, or any combination thereof, to 282 those under eighteen years of age;
- 283 (8) Not offer or provide any bonus, credit or other inducement to 284 engage in or continue gaming;

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285 (9) Not be published, aired, displayed or disseminated in any athletic 286 facility located on the campus of any public or private institution of 287 higher education in this state, or on any Internet web site, social media 288 platform, online service or mobile application established or maintained 289 by or on behalf of any public or private institution of higher education 290 in this state, unless such materials exclusively consist of an 291 announcement, signage or display that is (A) directed to a general audience, and (B) comprised of one or more of the following: (i) 292 293 Trademarks, symbols or logos; or (ii) a statement disclosing any 294 relationship that may exist between the gaming entity licensee and such 295 institution of higher education;

- [(8)] (10) Not be placed before any audience where the majority of the viewers or participants is presumed to be under twenty-one years of age, or, if pertaining exclusively to keno, online lottery ticket sales or fantasy contests, or any combination thereof, to those under eighteen years of age;
- [(9)] (11) Not imply greater chances of winning compared to other licensees;

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- [(10)] (12) Not imply greater chances of winning based on wagering in greater quantity or amount, except for a lottery draw game that was approved prior to January 1, 2024, is available for patron wagering as of June 6, 2024, includes features approved by the department that increase the chances of winning and is not exclusively sold by lottery sales agents;
- [(11)] (13) Not contain claims or representations that gaming will guarantee an individual's social, financial or personal success;
- [(12)] (14) Not use any type, size, location, lighting, illustration, graphic, depiction or color resulting in the obscuring of any material fact; and
- [(13)] (15) If a direct or targeted advertisement or promotion sent to an individual, including, but not limited to, electronic mail or text

316 message, include a clear and conspicuous Internet link that allows the 317 recipient to unsubscribe by clicking on one link.

Sec. 4. Section 52-554 of the general statutes is repealed and the following is substituted in lieu thereof (*Effective January 1, 2026*):

Any person who, by playing at any game, or betting on the sides or hands of such as play at any game, excluding any game permitted under chapter 226 or any activity not prohibited under the provisions of sections 53-278a to 53-278g, inclusive, loses the sum or value of one dollar in the whole and pays or delivers the same or any part thereof, may, within three months next following, recover from the winner the money or the value of the goods so lost and paid or delivered, with costs of suit in a civil action, without setting forth the special matter in his complaint. If the defendant refuses to testify, if called upon in such action, relative to the discovery of the property so won, the defendant shall be defaulted; but no evidence so given by the defendant shall be offered against him or her in any criminal prosecution. [Nothing in this section shall prohibit any person from using a credit card to (1) participate in online casino gaming, online sports wagering, retail sports wagering or fantasy contests, as such terms are defined in section 12-850, and conducted pursuant to sections 12-852 to 12-865, inclusive, as applicable, or (2) participate in keno through or purchase tickets for lottery draw games through the Internet web site, online service or mobile application of the Connecticut Lottery Corporation, pursuant to section 12-853.]"

This act shall take effect as follows and shall amend the following sections:		
Section 1	from passage	12-850
Sec. 2	January 1, 2026	12-863(c)
Sec. 3	October 1, 2025	12-863(e)
Sec. 4	January 1, 2026	52-554

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