

General Assembly

January Session, 2025

Amendment

LCO No. 8887



Offered by: REP. WEIR, 55th Dist.

To: House Bill No. 5428

File No. 587

Cal. No. 361

(As Amended)

"AN ACT CONCERNING MOBILE MANUFACTURED HOME PARKS."

Strike section 2 in its entirety and substitute the following in lieu
 thereof:

"Sec. 2. Section 21-70 of the general statutes is repealed and the
following is substituted in lieu thereof (*Effective October 1, 2025*):

5 (a) The Commissioner of Consumer Protection shall adopt regulations, in accordance with the provisions of chapter 54, providing 6 7 for a disclosure statement which shall be used by mobile manufactured 8 home park owners. The disclosure statement shall be a plain language 9 summary of the rights and obligations listed in this chapter, shall be in 10 the ten most commonly spoken languages in this state and shall not add 11 to or diminish the rights and obligations provided by this chapter. Such 12 disclosure statement shall include at least the following information: (1) 13 The monthly rental fee and all considerations payable by the resident to

14 the owner, including, but not limited to, any ancillary fee; (2) the length 15 of the rental term; (3) the amount of land granted by the rental 16 agreement; (4) an enumeration of goods and services to be provided to 17 the resident, including those goods and services to be provided free of 18 charge or in exchange for payment of an ancillary fee; (5) notice if the 19 owner plans to terminate the operation of the park during the term of 20 the rental agreement; (6) a statement of conditions to be complied with 21 by the owner and resident in the event of the sale of the mobile 22 manufactured home by the resident, including aesthetic standards for 23 resale, which conditions shall not be altered by the owner after the rental 24 agreement has been entered into; (7) the rights of residents regarding 25 eviction under section 21-80, as amended by this act; (8) the rights of 26 residents regarding the resale of a mobile manufactured home under 27 section 21-79; (9) the rights of residents in the event that alterations of 28 the rules concerning the resident's use and occupancy of the premises 29 under subsection (b) of this section are to be made; (10) notice that 30 outstanding property taxes may be owed on the mobile manufactured 31 home; and (11) notice that there may be liens and other encumbrances 32 on the mobile manufactured home and that the resident or purchaser 33 should check with the town clerk, tax assessor and tax collector to 34 determine whether any taxes are due on the mobile manufactured home 35 and within any liens or encumbrances on the mobile manufactured 36 home exist. Owners shall provide each prospective resident, before any 37 rental agreement is entered into, and each resident, at the time of the 38 first renewal of [his] such resident's rental agreement which occurs after 39 the effective date of the regulations providing for a disclosure statement, 40 with a completed disclosure statement. No rental agreement entered 41 into on or after the effective date of the regulations providing for a 42 disclosure statement shall be enforceable until the requirements of this 43 subsection are met. A copy of such statement shall be signed by the 44 resident at the time of the rental, acknowledging receipt of a completed, 45 signed copy and such completed, signed copy shall be kept on file by 46 the owner for a period of four years after such resident vacates the park.

47 (b) No owner may offer a mobile manufactured home or a mobile

48 manufactured home space or lot for rent without providing the 49 prospective resident with a copy of an initial written rental agreement 50 before the resident occupies such mobile manufactured home or lot. No 51 owner may rent a mobile manufactured home or mobile manufactured 52 home space or lot to a new resident until a written rental agreement has 53 been signed by the resident and the owner. The initial rental agreement 54 and all renewals offered to a prospective resident or resident by the 55 owner shall be in writing. The term of each rental agreement and 56 renewal shall not be less than one year unless the prospective resident 57 or resident requests, in writing, a term for less than one year. If the 58 owner fails to offer the resident a written renewal of a rental agreement, 59 or if the owner offers a renewal but the resident fails or refuses to sign 60 it, unless there is a disagreement as to the amount of the rent, the prior 61 rental agreement shall be deemed to be extended for one year at the then 62 prevailing park rental and the resident shall be bound by all terms of the 63 prior rental agreement and any prevailing park rental adopted after the 64 prior rental and all rules and regulations properly applicable to such 65 prior rental agreement pursuant to subsection (d) of this section. If there 66 is a disagreement as to the amount of the rent, unless the owner 67 terminates the lease and brings an action of summary process, the prior 68 rental agreement shall be deemed to be extended on a month-to-month 69 basis at the last agreed-upon rent, and the resident shall be bound by all 70 terms of the prior rental agreement and all rules and regulations 71 properly applicable to such prior rental agreement pursuant to 72 subsection (d) of this section. In such an event, the owner may bring an 73 action of summary process pursuant to section 21-80, as amended by 74 this act, or the resident may seek relief under section 47a-23c or sections 75 7-148b to 7-148f, inclusive, as amended by this act, if applicable.

(c) Whenever a resident rents a mobile manufactured home or a
mobile manufactured home space or lot in a mobile manufactured home
park which is also a common interest community from a declarant,
successor declarant or person acting on the declarant's or successor
declarant's behalf, such declarant, successor declarant or person shall,
prior to entering into a rental agreement, provide the resident with a

written notice that the mobile manufactured home or the mobile
manufactured home space or lot is located in a common interest
community.

85 (d) An owner, from time to time, may adopt a rule or regulation, 86 however described, concerning the resident's use and occupancy of the 87 premises. Such rule or regulation shall be enforceable against the 88 resident only if: (1) [the] The purpose of the rule or regulation is to 89 promote the convenience, safety or welfare of the residents, preserve the 90 owner's property from abusive use or make a fair distribution of 91 services and facilities held out for the residents generally; (2) such rule 92 or regulation is reasonably related to the purpose for which it is 93 adopted; (3) such rule or regulation applies to all residents on the 94 premises in a fair manner, provided reasonable exemptions may be 95 made for good cause; (4) such rule or regulation is sufficiently explicit 96 in its prohibition, direction or limitation of the resident's conduct to 97 fairly inform [him] the resident of what [he] the resident shall or shall 98 not do to comply; [,] and (5) the resident has written notice of such rule 99 or regulation at the time [he] the resident enters into the rental 100 agreement or when such rule or regulation is adopted. A rule or 101 regulation having the effect of substantially modifying the terms of a 102 rental agreement previously entered into by a resident shall not apply 103 to such rental agreement without the written consent of the resident.

104 (e) Each owner shall file with the Department of Consumer Protection 105 copies of the park's rental agreements, aesthetic standards to be 106 complied with by the owner and resident in the event of the sale of the 107 mobile manufactured home by the resident, and rules or regulations 108 concerning the resident's use and occupancy of the premises. Any 109 change in the documents required to be filed under this subsection, 110 other than a change in rent, shall be filed with the Department of 111 Consumer Protection. No rental agreements, aesthetic standards, or 112 rules or regulations, and no changes in the terms or provisions of such 113 documents, other than a change in rent, shall be effective until such 114 documents or changes are filed with the Department of Consumer 115 Protection.

(f) (1) Any person making an application to appear before any municipal, state or federal agency with respect to any matter changing the land use of a specific mobile manufactured home park shall give written notice of the application by first class mail addressed to the affected units of the park or by personal delivery to the units not later than seven days after its filing. The notice shall state the reasons for which the application was filed.

123 (2) Except as otherwise provided in subdivision (5) of this subsection, 124 any mobile manufactured home park owner who intends to discontinue 125 the use of the land as a mobile manufactured home park or to sell land 126 used as a mobile manufactured home park to any person who intends 127 to discontinue its use as a mobile manufactured home park shall give 128 written notice by first class mail addressed to each mobile manufactured 129 home unit or by personal delivery to each unit upon such land if such 130 transaction will entail the discontinuance of the use of the land for 131 mobile manufactured home park purposes. If an owner of a mobile 132 manufactured home has given the park owner written notice that the 133 owner resides in a place other than the owner's unit, notice shall be sent 134 by first class mail to the address so provided. The notice shall include a 135 statement advising the recipient of the intended discontinuance of use 136 or sale and, except as otherwise provided in subdivision (5) of this 137 subsection, shall be mailed or delivered at least one hundred twenty 138 days prior to the discontinuance of the use of the land as a mobile 139 manufactured home park. The notice may run concurrently with the 140 notice required by subdivision (3) of subsection (a) of section 21-80 or 141 subparagraph (E) of subdivision (1) of subsection (b) of section 21-80, as 142 <u>amended by this act</u>. A copy of such notice from the park owner shall 143 be sent to any association of residents of the mobile manufactured home 144 park which has made a written request for such notice.

(3) Except as otherwise provided in subdivision (5) of this subsection,
within one hundred twenty days after the notice provided for in
subdivision (2) of this subsection has been mailed, any association

148 representing twenty-five per cent or more of the units in the park, 149 including an association formed after the issuance of the notice, may 150 notify the owner of the park that [it] the association is interested in 151 purchasing the mobile manufactured home park. A copy of such notice 152 may be filed on the land records of the town in which the mobile 153 manufactured home park is located. If such notice is given, except as 154 otherwise provided in subdivision (5) of this subsection, the association 155 shall have three hundred sixty-five days after the notice required in 156 subdivision (2) of this subsection has been given to purchase the park 157 through negotiation or the method set forth in subdivision (4) of this 158 subsection. Upon the request of the association, the Department of 159 Housing shall assist the association in developing financing for the 160 purchase of the park.

161 (4) If the association and the park owner cannot agree upon a 162 purchase price, the association shall have the right to purchase the 163 property: (A) If the association matches the essential provisions of any 164 existing bona fide offer to purchase the park made by another potential 165 purchaser which offer by such other purchaser the owner is prepared to 166 accept; or (B) if there is no such offer, at a purchase price to be 167 established by an appraiser chosen by the association and the park 168 owner. If the two parties cannot agree upon one appraiser, either party 169 may notify the other, in writing, of such disagreement, and the 170 association shall choose an appraiser, the park owner shall choose an 171 appraiser, and the two appraisers shall choose a third appraiser, which 172 three appraisers shall establish a value of the park. If the park owner 173 refuses to select an appraiser within fifteen days of such notice, the 174 Commissioner of Consumer Protection shall choose an appraiser for the 175 park owner. The costs of all appraisers shall be paid equally by the 176 association and the park owner. Except as otherwise provided in 177 subdivision (5) of this subsection, if, within three hundred sixty-five 178 days from the mailing of the notice required in subdivision (2) of this 179 subsection, no agreement for such sale signed by the association and the 180 park owner has been filed upon the land records, or if the association 181 has not filed a certified statement to purchase the park at the appraised

value which value shall also be certified on the land records by the
appraiser or appraisers, the right provided in this subsection to
purchase the park shall be void and any recorded notice filed pursuant
to subdivision (3) of this subsection shall be void.

186 (5) In any case in which a mobile manufactured home park with two 187 hundred or more units in which a majority of residents have been given 188 written notice, prior to June 10, 1999, of the intended discontinuance of 189 the use of the land as a mobile manufactured home park, regardless of 190 whether one or more of such notices or the service of such notices is 191 subsequently deemed invalid or ineffective: [,] (A) [any] Any 192 subsequent notice of such intended discontinuance that is given or 193 required to be given after June 23, 1999, by the owner pursuant to this subsection; [,] and (B) any notice given or action taken pursuant to this 194 195 subsection after June 23, 1999, by any association representing twenty-196 five per cent or more of the units in the park shall be subject to the time 197 limitations contained in this subsection that were in effect immediately 198 prior to June 23, 1999."