

General Assembly

January Session, 2025

Amendment

LCO No. 9746



Offered by: SEN. LESSER, 9<sup>th</sup> Dist. SEN. CABRERA, 17<sup>th</sup> Dist. REP. GILCHREST, 18<sup>th</sup> Dist.

To: Senate Bill No. 1420

File No. 381

Cal. No. 232

## "AN ACT CONCERNING THE CONNECTICUT PARTNERSHIP FOR LONG-TERM CARE."

Strike everything after the enacting clause and substitute the
 following in lieu thereof:

"Section 1. Section 38a-475 of the general statutes is repealed and the
following is substituted in lieu thereof (*Effective July 1, 2025*):

5 The Insurance Department shall only precertify long-term care 6 insurance policies that (1) alert the purchaser to the availability of 7 consumer information and public education provided by the 8 [Department of Aging and Disability Services] Office of Policy and 9 Management pursuant to section 17a-861; (2) offer the option of home 10 and community-based services in addition to nursing home care; (3) in 11 all home care plans, include case management services delivered by an 12 access agency approved by the Office of Policy and Management and 13 the Department of Social Services as meeting the requirements for such

14 agency as defined in regulations adopted pursuant to subsection (m) of 15 section 17b-342, which services shall include, but need not be limited to, 16 the development of a comprehensive individualized assessment and 17 care plan and, as needed, the coordination of appropriate services and 18 the monitoring of the delivery of such services; (4) provide inflation 19 protection; (5) provide for the keeping of records and an explanation of 20 benefit reports on insurance payments which count toward Medicaid 21 resource exclusion; and (6) provide the management information and 22 reports necessary to document the extent of Medicaid resource 23 protection offered and to evaluate the Connecticut Partnership for 24 Long-Term Care. No policy shall be precertified if it requires prior 25 hospitalization or a prior stay in a nursing home as a condition of 26 providing benefits. The commissioner may adopt regulations, in 27 accordance with chapter 54, to carry out the precertification provisions 28 of this section.

Sec. 2. Subsection (b) of section 38a-501 of the general statutes is
repealed and the following is substituted in lieu thereof (*Effective January*1, 2026):

32 (b) (1) No insurance company, fraternal benefit society, hospital 33 service corporation, medical service corporation or health care center 34 may deliver or issue for delivery any long-term care policy that has a 35 loss ratio of less than sixty per cent for any individual long-term care 36 policy. An issuer shall not use or change premium rates for a long-term 37 care policy unless the rates have been filed with and approved by the 38 commissioner. Any rate filings or rate revisions shall demonstrate that 39 anticipated claims in relation to premiums when combined with actual 40 experience to date can be expected to comply with the loss ratio 41 requirement of this section. A rate filing shall include the factors and 42 methodology used to estimate irrevocable trust values if the policy 43 includes an option for the elimination period specified in subdivision 44 (1) of subsection (a) of this section. <u>Any rate increase request shall</u> 45 include in its loss ratio calculation methodology the following factors at 46 a minimum: (A) Anticipated claims in relation to premiums when 47 combined with actual experience to date; (B) the premium that would 48 have been in effect at the time of issue had the market factors at the time 49 of the rate increase filing been known; and (C) the cost share burden that 50 must be absorbed by the insurer in accordance with state regulations for 51 individual long-term care policies developed in accordance with this 52 subdivision. Such regulations shall ensure the insurer's cost-sharing 53 responsibility increases in relation to the level of cumulative premium 54 rate increases already experienced on the policy forms included in the 55 rate filing. The Insurance Commissioner shall adopt regulations in 56 accordance with chapter 54 to implement the provisions of this 57 subdivision and subdivision (2) of this subsection. Such regulations 58 shall prescribe standards to ensure that rate increases shall not be 59 excessive, inadequate or unfairly discriminatory. The commissioner 60 shall not approve any rate increase that fails to comply with such 61 standards.

62 (2) An issuer shall file an annual report, not later than May first, with the Insurance Commissioner on incurred losses and actual paid losses 63 for each long-term care policy issued in the state. The Insurance 64 65 Commissioner, in consultation with the Secretary of the Office of Policy 66 and Management, shall, not later than October 1, 2026, and annually thereafter, file a report, in accordance with the provisions of section 11-67 4a, with the joint standing committees of the General Assembly having 68 69 cognizance of matters relating to aging, human services and insurance 70 and real estate on the incurred loss and actual paid loss for each long-71 term care policy in the past three calendar years. Such report shall state 72 which policies have been precertified pursuant to section 38a-475, as 73 amended by this act. The Insurance Department shall include a link to 74 the report on the Insurance Department's Internet web site, and the 75 Secretary of the Office of Policy and Management shall include a link to 76 the report on the Internet web site of the Office of Policy and 77 Management.

78 (3) Not later than July 1, 2026, the Insurance Commissioner, in
 79 consultation with the Secretary of the Office of Policy and Management,

80 may file a report, in accordance with the provisions of section 11-4a and 81 within available appropriations, with the joint standing committees of 82 the General Assembly having cognizance of matters relating to aging, human services and insurance and real estate on the feasibility and 83 84 effect on (A) access to long-term care insurance of a requirement that 85 issuers of long-term care insurance policies provide policyholders an 86 opportunity to cancel such insurance and obtain full refunds of any 87 premiums paid since the start of the policies whenever such issuer files 88 for rate increases that exceed the rate of inflation; and (B) access to long-89 term care insurance and the level of rate increases that can be approved 90 by the Insurance Commissioner if any insurance company, fraternal 91 benefit society, hospital service corporation, medical service corporation 92 or health care center is required to include, as part of any long-term care 93 policy rate increase request, details of any and all reinsurance contracts 94 associated with the policy at issue, including, but not limited to, 95 participation percentage of each reinsurer, by date of contract.

96 [(2)] (4) (A) Any insurance company, fraternal benefit society, 97 hospital service corporation, medical service corporation or health care 98 center that files a rate filing for an increase in premium rates for a long-99 term care policy that is for twenty per cent or more shall spread the 100 increase over a period of not less than three years and not file a rate filing 101 for an increase in premium rates for the long-term care policy during 102 the period chosen. Such company, society, corporation or center shall 103 use a periodic rate increase that is actuarially equivalent to a single rate 104 increase and a current interest rate for the period chosen.

105 (B) Prior to implementing a premium rate increase, each such 106 company, society, corporation or center shall:

(i) Notify its policyholders of such premium rate increase and make
available to such policyholders the additional choice of reducing the
policy benefits to reduce the premium rate or electing coverage that
reflects the minimum set of affordable benefit options developed by the
commissioner pursuant to section 38a-475a. Such notice shall include a
description of such policy benefit reductions and minimum set of

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113	affordable benefit options. The premium rates for any benefit reductions		
114	shall be based on the new premium rate schedule;		
115	(ii) Provide policyholders not less than thirty calendar days to elect a		
116	reduction in policy benefits or coverage that reflects the minimum set of		
117	affordable benefit options developed by the commissioner pursuant to		
118	section 38a-475a; and		
119	(iii) Include a statement in such notice that if a policyholder fails to		
120	elect a reduction in policy benefits or coverage that reflects the		
121	minimum set of affordable benefit options developed by the		
122	commissioner pursuant to section 38a-475a by the end of the notice		
123	period and has not cancelled the policy, the policyholder will be deemed		
124	to have elected to retain the existing policy benefits.		
125	Sec. 3. Subsection (b) of section 38a-528 of the general statutes is		
126	repealed and the following is substituted in lieu thereof (Effective January		
127	1, 2026):		

128 (b) (1) No insurance company, fraternal benefit society, hospital 129 service corporation, medical service corporation or health care center 130 may deliver or issue for delivery any long-term care policy or certificate 131 that has a loss ratio of less than sixty-five per cent for any group long-132 term care policy. An issuer shall not use or change premium rates for a 133 long-term care policy or certificate unless the rates have been filed with 134 the commissioner. Deviations in rates to reflect policyholder experience 135 shall be permitted, provided each policy form shall meet the loss ratio 136 requirement of this section. Any rate filings or rate revisions shall 137 demonstrate that anticipated claims in relation to premiums when 138 combined with actual experience to date can be expected to comply with 139 the loss ratio requirement of this section. On an annual basis, an insurer 140 shall submit to the commissioner an actuarial certification of the insurer's continuing compliance with the loss ratio requirement of this 141 142 section. Any rate or rate revision may be disapproved if the 143 commissioner determines that the loss ratio requirement will not be met 144 over the lifetime of the policy form using reasonable assumptions. Any

rate increase request shall include in its loss ratio calculation		
methodology the following factors at a minimum (A) Anticipated		
methodology the following factors at a minimum: (A) Anticipated		
claims in relation to premiums when combined with actual experience		
to date; (B) the premium that would have been in effect at the time of		
issue had the market factors at the time of the rate increase filing been		
known; and (C) the cost share burden that must be absorbed by the		
insurer in accordance with state regulations for group long-term care		
policies developed in accordance with this subdivision. Such		
regulations shall ensure the insurer's cost-sharing responsibility		
increases in relation to the level of cumulative premium rate increases		
already experienced on the policy forms included in the rate filing. The		
Insurance Commissioner shall adopt regulations in accordance with		
chapter 54 to implement the provisions of this subdivision and		
subdivision (2) of this subsection. Such regulations shall prescribe		
standards to ensure that rate increases shall not be excessive, inadequate		
or unfairly discriminatory. The commissioner shall not approve any rate		
increase that fails to comply with such standards.		
(2) An issuer shall file an annual report, not later than May first, with		
the Insurance Commissioner on incurred losses and actual paid losses		
for each long-term care policy issued in the state. The Insurance		
Commissioner, in consultation with the Secretary of the Office of Policy		
and Management, shall, not later than October 1, 2026, and annually		
thereafter, file a report, in accordance with the provisions of section 11-		
4a, with the joint standing committees of the General Assembly having		
cognizance of matters relating to aging, human services and insurance		
and real estate on the incurred loss and actual paid loss for each long-		
term care policy in the past three calendar years. Such report shall state		
which policies have been precertified pursuant to section 38a-475, as		

amended by this act. The Insurance Department shall include a link to
 the report on the Insurance Department's Internet web site, and the
 Secretary of the Office of Policy and Management shall include a link to

- 176 the report on the Internet web site of the Office of Policy and
- 177 <u>Management.</u>

178 [(2)] (3) (A) Any insurance company, fraternal benefit society, 179 hospital service corporation, medical service corporation or health care 180 center that files a rate filing for an increase in premium rates for a long-181 term care policy that is for twenty per cent or more shall spread the 182 increase over a period of not less than three years and not file a rate filing 183 for an increase in premium rates for the long-term care policy during 184 the period chosen. Such company, society, corporation or center shall 185 use a periodic rate increase that is actuarially equivalent to a single rate 186 increase and a current interest rate for the period chosen.

(B) Prior to implementing a premium rate increase, each suchcompany, society, corporation or center shall:

189 (i) Notify its certificate holders of such premium rate increase and 190 make available to such certificate holders the additional choice of 191 reducing the policy benefits to reduce the premium rate or electing 192 coverage that reflects the minimum set of affordable benefit options 193 developed by the commissioner pursuant to section 38a-475a. Such 194 notice shall include a description of such policy benefit reductions and 195 minimum set of affordable benefit options. The premium rates for any 196 benefit reductions shall be based on the new premium rate schedule;

(ii) Provide certificate holders not less than thirty calendar days to
elect a reduction in policy benefits or coverage that reflects the
minimum set of affordable benefit options developed by the
commissioner pursuant to section 38a-475a; and

(iii) Include a statement in such notice that if a certificate holder fails to elect a reduction in policy benefits or coverage that reflects the minimum set of affordable benefit options developed by the commissioner pursuant to section 38a-475a by the end of the notice period and has not cancelled the policy, the certificate holder will be deemed to have elected to retain the existing policy benefits."

This act shall take effect as follows and shall amend the following sections:				
Section 1	July 1, 2025	38a-475		
Sec. 2	January 1, 2026	38a-501(b)		
Sec. 3	January 1, 2026	38a-528(b)		